

Servitude
Settlement
Social dislocation (5)
Sociology
Speenhamland (16)
Towns (2)
Toynbee
Trade (3) ff.
Trade-cycle
Trade Unionism
Transfer
Unemployment (6)
Uniformity (2)
Victorians ff.
Urban economy
Wages (3)
War
World depression
Town and country

S
S
Z

7-1 Notes S-Z, 1934-1943.

Servitude / Loss of status

- (1) Return to slavery: 15th Spain, Portugal
 - (2) Loss of status 9-11 century rural population, under Domestical system
 - (3) England after 1662: period serfdom
 - (4) Worker under early capitalism: 17th of Flanders
 - (5) Eastern Germany, (Dancevskoe)
 - (6) after the peasant war 1524-1525
 - (7) England after 1351 (Black Death)
 - (8) Early Flemish democracy of 14th of disappears when capitalism was.
 - (9) agricultural revolution in backward countries reduced him to slavery, in advanced ones freeing him
- HP
OE 14
532 Complete of Feis. Effect of
peasance in Balkans & Turkey.
But serfdom did not disappear 15-16th
it began to "vegetate" [archaic, relic]
- (10) "... in Germ. it created a new form of servitude of
534 [of enclaves]

Settlement: Law of 1662

HAMILTON

was effective at the time
of Redford; Hesketh, Marshall,
(Ad. Smith, Pitt)

D. D. Smith was the first to see its central position
Bk 1. Ch. 6.

Halevy:

Redford: Labor Migration in England. 1926
Palgrave

Levitade: Parisi Defensu

Blackstone.

Steffen

Hasbach

Held

Social Dislocation

Thomson "primitive economy is a social affair, dealing with a number of persons as parts of an interlocking machinery."
4-15

Michael "Any social gathering taken as a pretext for giving away of property."
4-26
4-1
4-25

4-31 valuable class to be such if conventional standards (class) lapse.
Primitive wealth is not of an economic nature
Malinow 4-3

Barnett "Ringside is the key-note of the day"
4-39

Leahy "...fight for the sake of giving - a universal feature of all primitive societies..."
4-37

Beveridge: a small piece of paper for progress

A.B. Fisher: same!

"Felt enough in west"

Depression: Johnny a black death -

"national order destroyed"

Black death: "an semi-catastrophe of supreme importance"

(Kropotkin wars: "as central ec. force")

Lasted 14 months: 140, 134 p - Oct 49

1/2 of the entire population swept away
transition from a natural husbandry or natural ec. to money, ec.

"central earlier in E than in many other countries" But Ed III not yet

"Page in a history, ec."
E.H. Kerr 1914 R. Popper argued that B.D reversed trend: back to natural econ.

Social Dislocation

Pearse

Lanka pauper morbidity

figures Min Buer: 70%
fever cases.

Wheeler? Hammond?

Pellagra may be ^{very} eridely prevalent
malaria hook-worms

q: E Sydenstricker: Public Health
Rept. (Washington 1927
XLI. No 1689)

"discomfort in less efficiency and
vigil & efficiency even in
illness & suffering is not
reflected in the death-rate, except
for certain diseases..."

77 esp Eastern Asia & the Tropics

78 1872: about to England 1800-1849.

79 "not find any single evidence"
"... crucial concerns..."

Social in transition

12-1

Capitalism = transition
(Schumpeter)

6-9

(Staley): colonial transition
hammered: ^{practical} ^{monetary}
of disint.

6-4

6-31

MARX: surplus pop. - a result of
existence of capital

6-4

McJannet:
1755 - 1785 fluctuations
slight increase (wage)

6-22

[Hannan]
town & country differentiated
in byland

6-30

[Cunha]
maximum of social transition

Rhays

minimum: mass-unemployment; shifting of
industries

Schumpeter:

6-02-9

a sequence of vicissitudes,
(capital progress) change

12-15

capitalism - "a method of social
[Brikenauer, Marx, Schumpeter]

12-19

process of creative destruction
["is the essential fact of capital."]

12-20

capitalism: creating & destroying
structures

Hicks: same?

fluid price would destabilize
the system instead of stabilize
it. Schumpeter: but
such volatility causes increased
disturbance is a protection against
the market mechanism, yet it
interferes with self-regulation.
No help against unemployment
in a crisis = (a) level out 9-10 yrs
(b) cheaper over
but (c) does not avoid
110 10 yrs breakdown

Social dislocation (2)

Quest: on tremendous dislocation of

Prof. Stuart: unemployment increased with large scale industry 1775-1800

W. H. Hall: 1831/32 Siddle's (1823) a Tory diatribe against the middle class
[probably true] 1833/4 corrected view of the evidence
but how much does that prove?

Harmond: Non labourer (1917)
Preface (1925)

I. B. Kingsley's new evils

XX) Key were new evils for they were the consequences of Siddle's disturbance; the disturbance inevitable when the customs of a community are destroyed and new forces of power & new relations begin to change the setting of its life.

II "In measure of pauper's earnings is not the only or indeed the chief test of the happiness of a society." X

P. 2. "The industrial revolution was a social revolution, creating a new civilisation with problems & a character of its own."

2) X) A poor man, under one system of life, may be happier than a man who is less poor under another, for civil. is the complex of all the forces & conditions that inspire & govern man's wishes & conduct." XX

So-called / R

{	Bones	
	Reynold	3-11, 25, 60, 24
	Chapman	3-17
	Miss	
	Fay	10-21, 22.

by implication:

Daniel
Kunwin

Hab. I.H. Social Dislocation
139 (?) restricted to unskilled labor (Haber)

Hawtrey Ec. Pr. speaks of destruction
caused by foreign influence (compet.

or otherwise)
the time occupied by this transfer of labor &
the distress involved in it with dependence on

122 other things upon the monetary policy amongst
adopted. Under 88 wages & pr. of
home products must fall. "Here will
result all the phenomena of a trade
depression."

On indep. econ. case,
standard, it may depreciate its currency
in relation to for. trade products
"while wages and the prices of home trade
products remain essentially unchanged."

(Also a part of the capital embarked in
the deal. exp. trade will probably be lost...)
"the loss of capital may be very serious"

if (1) to change (2) komplementär just
of max. specificity. Also: cut of
hand...

Penrose: A sharp or even an
approximate distinction between
the influence of accidents & of
econ. factors on group
behavior in times of social
upheaval can hardly be made.

of Malinowski: 'Culture'

... as an aid to judging
the pop. situation of a community
the concept of income, in the sense
in which it has been used by
writers of population, is inadequate
& oversimplified."

(7) population

Ch 12
71

Sociological Treatment of

economic history needed

- (a) NEF on farms (under-treatment ^{so badly} needed)
- (b) F. Knight or Henshaw (Assumed)
- (c) Dickinson (social graduate)
- (d) Henshaw
- (e) Heckscher (article)
- (f) Power F
- (g) Hawley
- (h) Cole & Elough (?)
- (i) Dixon
- (j) J. Durbin.

for fiat money
 state ownership of railroads
 state ownership of money

the struggle of the common of
 poor against the common
 of wealth (of Populism)

Harper's Weekly 1894

Title: "Populism & the Republic"

granferism, greenbackism, populism

Sociology

HOBBS

Hobbes very close to Pareto: deal with
not the superiority of religion.

Hobbes' fusion of ideas on metaphysics
(or "realism") very similar to

Pareto's. attack on metaphysics,
can't socialize.

Hobbes on ignos fatui "... he is out
in contention & sedition, or contempt."

connected with metaphysics & revolt.
Pareto, Lovel, Lundberg.

Hobbes' nominalism, followed up
by Hume, Locke, David Stewart,
James Mill.

Hobbes: On the Consequence & Stray of
Imaginations

Reference
or how often
mentioned
in text

What's the difference between a socializing
geometry - the only science ..

Maunheim: "Othello" 1934, Feb.
"German Soc." 1914 - 1933

Speenhamland (II)

Significance overlooked

Marx: "Toryism" - fear of Fildes. anti-
 Toryism: Toryism - fear of Fildes. anti-
 Cunningham: (bad admiral (109))
 p. 38. & Held (1881) very inadequate. 'Houses of Industry'
 mistaken for factories.

Reasons: Mr Smith &

Maltheus 1798
 Burke 1795
 blame's for panic
 H. Mack overdid
 found turned against 1834
 Cobden's currency
 labor market

More recently overlooked

chasing the poor into
 the labour market (!?)
 Malthus (!?)

Walley
 Stephen
 Trevethan
 Myles!
 Bedford
 Butler
 Malthus: 445
 Knolls: Hall (!?)
 Beer: ...
 too sweep 9
 get under
 all
 married S. Hill 18.
 + Hill's Bill.

Appointed: Webb (Transition)

Fly splendid summary.
 Hammond:
 Chapman: very useful centre cover
 Trevethan 1942 book
 Griffith
 Marshall (?)

Economic rewrite
 Griffith: Malthus
 Tansman: on Malthus
 Marshall

Recent appraisal

date 1920 is Verina, - Lombi
 currency problems
 Mund Plan 1926
 Aid in ways

Greenhamland (II)

(A) Central theories: Ricardo, Malthus, Bentham
but slightly academic
Ricardo & Malthus; Bentham, utilitarians

~~1795~~ 1795-1800 academic debate

1828-1830 Stone of putrefaction

Ricardo - in between - "a visionary"

(B) Identical with Radicalism (Dicey)

Identified with individualism

Spencer

Maine

Dicey

Lippman

Mises

Schumpeter (de' Fortan 1782)

Keynes

insurance

USA?

Speenhamland III.

Conditions & Causes of the Renters

(A) Social : conservative measure to avoid
 rebellion
 { semi-capitalist workers
 Cautious mix
 Dante - prophetic
 1828-1832 - lead to 1846.
 agitation

(B) Economic : wage differential !!
 Fluctuation
 Agriculture also needs capital
 Reserve army needed.
 < contra 'Communes'
 " allotments

(C) Why not minimum wages? S. Webb (1796)

(a) ~~1795~~ 1795 Repealed 1662

(b) Elasticity of demand in wages

(c) Urban development not
 wiped.

(d) Political effect: strengthened
 the Squire

Develans
Fay (?)

Speckland IV.

Effects.

- (a) fall in wages Clapham's ^{admission}
- (b) dependence of village on squire
- (c) slowing down migration

Urban effects:

social cost thrown on village
 dying trades { Nottingham
 Iron
 weavers
effects on wages in general

Subsidy to manuf.: coming later
 bringing water to head

Sinking productivity of labor wage

postwar low expected rise in
 (not 'exploitation' the problem of
 the day)

Breaks down

- ← sink product of labor
- ← spreading to towns
- ← village demoralized
- ← high type labor not forthcoming

General condition spreading: need of

working class
 authority of liberals & radicals can't
 subside (by currency reform)
 as in 1920!

Speenhamland, 1295

6-14 Hammond: militia side with us
in food riots. Surex. April '95

(twice) Cumingham
farmers needed not semi-

6-31 available men, but harvesters
[small farms - not interested] X) V
in 'roundmen' or Speenhamland.
farmers absolutely hostile to
allotments (Capitalistic farmers
needed as agric. reserve army, but
small farmer suffered).

6-47 Cumingham
workhouse tel abolished by 36 page
(partial repeal of 1723 Act)

6-61 for serile labour (1795)
allotments; sentry for
and against "concochers" X)

6-63 molt of the housewives. 1295

6-65 Young in Suffolk 12 Oct 1295

6-64 Hugh W Pitt 1295

6-66 Hammonds
discovery of an alternative
to 1662 repeal. Quite false.

Dunbar [NS] Prosser
arguing against 'concochers' X)
(obviously for enclosure à la Young)
[Palmer, Mather (vs Edder & Spence)]

1796 S.W. "Young's Act sanctioned Speenhamland"

"The leading poor" pamphlet (1721)
(workers) Webb H(6) [NS]

Pitt 1795: repeal of Act of Settlement
the chance for free labour with fixed price
at our level (i.e. there will be an
organized labour market)

Spennendenland (an Ricardo)

7-32 Mitchell

- no mention (an Ricardo)
Dole = destruction in
ruin -

8-99

Dicey - Ricardo, Malthus, Fawcett,
Senior, As James Mill,
Bentham, Burke,
Shaftesbury
Deane

Dicey Shaftesbury

8-102

Old Age Pension det: out-door
relief to the poor...

"right to work" - 1842

-106

(what a man has for it - wages
that is, bishop)
"it occurred to me one..."

1-107

Miss: "it occurred to me one..."

108

Dole: -
extreme necessity w^d value all

109

Complete "a assistance..."

8-110

undisguised "a assistance..."

Dicey

"out-door relief has never been
abolished"

8-147

(not far to Benthamite, he
thinks!)

8-156

castles - heir to the Pelican Inn

6-57

payment of rent - 'a lowest
universal' (1834 Report)

"a very desirable class of tenants
rate-free houses - built for paupers
(with very high rents)

6-58

lastbourne: aided lab - 12/-
paupers 10/-

6-59

"No bread required"

[M]

1795 George Aker h. (n)
"Hints for the relief of the poor"

Speenhamland

(1563)

Held: no change in the labour code since

Malthus: total abolition of all the present parish laws.

W. H. Hale = "The reaction of pauperism

(1791-1797) on middle class income"
"owing to the vicious p.l. system there in operation"...

Speenhamland

4

W. Kothhammer, Preface to Roy's
Records (1911)

In best & "low or lazy benevolence of the
justice which... was to develop
the to fruitful propertis

rehab. for close connection between
Pitt's 1795/800 Bill & Speenhamland
!!! 583 p. 612 H of E

(1926) revelation for: living wage 612, }
inf. minimum wage 583 } 614 wages
"fatal": encourage farmers to keep down (612)
effect: "moral & social degradation" (612)

H of E 583 (a) 1795/800 + 1795

(b) contra minimum wage.
E. & H. 469. p. 1. (contra minimum wages)

Speenhamland

Urban

3-37 Hammonds (o.r. - scie)
↑ able - bodied - to to 1847

6-21 supplement weaver's wages from
the rates in Manchester (1818)

5-20 (Mr Smith)

6-21 I keep them on the parish books)

6-21 Mr Smith: why does the parish
force wages up? (pay state pay for
John-put).

6-25 1750: Gentry, anti-manufacture
(auto machines) afraid
of poor rates

So much of industry ruled, that
urbanism not decisive - begins on }
with steam - engine.

6-26 Cannigham:
Migration patterns: ... comparative
description of last living districts...
when water power comes (1. &
migration, (2) urbanism: urban)
to coal areas (also steam comes)
creates urbanism.

Analogy: USA

6-37 Spinning brought enormous poor-
(A Young) charges

6-38 1766: spinner (urban) on the rate
Chippendale
Colne (?) into the town.

6-77 The alternative system was creeps
South

6-79 not only before 1824 (?)
decreases rate introduction in towns

Speenhamland

Cunningham:
town allowances (after 1813)
repeal of Eli. 5.

6-39

6-40

moral effects led to disasters
in towns

Adams: { 1795 1862 repeal }
 { Speenhamland }
 { 1813 1863 repeal }
 Urban 'Speenhamland'

6-41

in case of "price" work function the
scale was dependent upon achievement

6-42

1833
Oleham: introduced ~~the~~
Mantoux p 445: hardly used it

- as he had read about it in "Kapitel"
- rural sp as a hindrance to the
expansion of ^{growing} ind. areas...

MS

Webb p (14)

labor: stagnant centers of unproductive
labor: rather than Mantoux's
"pushed into the labor market."

Spencerland Wilmington
trust

3-35 was - unemployed unknown

(No southern laborer had lost his
3-36 status before the revolution in the
poor law "... (?)

3-37 bell to be tolled (tax on industry)

7-45 Drury never thought the O.P.L. a burden

7-51 farmer's man a half-laborer, half-
"famine pauper"...

wages rose as soon as aid was
7-54 taken away.

Spencer's belief in wage-fund
10-27 Halsey hundreds glad of being
relieved of poor relief distribut.
(ordure privilege)

10-22 Clapham:
wage decreased by Spencerland

fall in wages between 1794-1824
in Spencerland County

10-33 2.5 In see (86-88) Suffolk (75-69)
1790 : 100%

6-28 wage - employment in cheap gas

6-29 rural circulation

machine forced the differentiation

6-30 and thus created towns.

6-34 rise of piece wages - induced by
Cumberham (1785) towns

(Cumberland) due to cotton manufactures

owing to a great many

6-35 : Volta agric wages high. (1400)
only if wages raised, & farmers
get hands...

Speenhamland

Higher Urban wages

The cause of Speenhamland.

Wage differential.

Landlords and the blame on the greedy landlord who refused to pay higher wages tho' they could afford to do so. That doesn't account for the fact that the ^{no less} greedy manufacturers consented to pay them... say & therefor assume that maximum wages would have avoided the disastrous effects of Speenhamland.

G. M. Trevelyan - History of Engl 1926
583, 614

Engl Soc. History 1942
p 469.

Ch. Day - Life & Labour.

We agree (a) small farmers could not pay higher wages
(b) ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ wages were intractable

Webb, S & B: allowance scale intro'd to keep wages ~~low~~ down

Warwickshire	1797
Lincoln	1800
Essex	1810
Suffolk	1815

Suffolk gentleman 1795:

"I am very sorry and ^{we} so are to pay money to enrich the wool-dealers!
I say yes; but you cannot..."

Cumingham Speenhamland
(on rail)

6-43 agricul wages decreased
industrial employment de-

6-50 creasing in rural districts

6-53 migration to town

6-54 to state of affairs in wages
Wiltshire, Sussex 1800 Essex 1810

6-55 Villiers Report. 1834. & Suffolk (1815)

6-56 up to 1815 little devaluation
(91) first protest 1817

Polanyi: (speech of debate 1795-1800
exceptional prices of wheat 1800-1815
employment) New debate 1815
gen. abstract: 1828-1931

6-59 discombinance w/ wages

6-72 1829: Poor: came out but gradually returned

Cumingham "a terrible period of punishment &
degradation ... of agric."

agric wages too low Cumingham II 562

1795 Suffolk bill: comp. law

[p 14] wages paid to agric. [p 13]

wage money urged to benefit
the employers

6-92 Fay (p 92)
10-2

Rexford?

Cont

Kuonks

Leaving Agric Labor in Europe
1880-1890

[Ec. Dept 1914 in Germ)

Speenhamland

94/15 - Extremely bad season.

1796. Pitt's Bill 130 clauses
in Eden's History: III, CCXXLIII.

6. v. 1795 - Speenhamland Act & Parish.

Eden's book - Malthus' essay, one year later.

Ceslie
vol. in Poverty & Overcrowding? ¹⁷⁹³ Bentham,
vol I Paley 1785 Godwin 1793

Haley: Roussseau condamné by Louis cesse
fr. ed. de pauvres "en bloc"
II, 146. (they smacked of communism)

{ Prussia 1810 very successful
France 1780
the point at which the principle for
capitalism had been made. This
explains the topicality of (a) communism
(b) corporatism, in Prussia.

Burke's Pitt's letter to Pitt on Poor Bill, 1795.
Thoughts on Details of Scarcity.

" argues against fixing of wages.

Haley fr. ed.
II, 147. Sp. identified with "Old Poor Law chief!"

Bentham: Man of Pitt's 1793 (?)

1797 Pauper Management
Panopticon

Jan 1797 Observations on the Poor Bill

Greenhamland

CANNAN

346

M. addressed birds on the
Poor Law abolition 2nd ed

p. 538

348

'standard of wretchedness' sh
be raised by all means

"immediate & complete acceptance
among economists."

349

Mitchell: The lab. ~~was~~ way
"must be said to have the fear of his own
ways..."

Ricardo: "... a taste for comfort
& enjoyments' to be stimulated by
all legal means

349

M. Hill — similarly

1876 Walker replaced w/ of them.

Malthus later ed. slight attack on P.L.S.
of Tenore.

Reverend Siphk, G.T. allowance system ^{creeps} ~~was~~
1926. into town (by 1824)

Ev. an ϕ on T.

in the town the decaying trade
introduced it (not the new & prosperous
ones...)

L₂ - a starting measure.

(d) decays, ind. sheltered behind it

(b) the village ^{orham} ^{com. etc.} ^{industrial} ^{quintessential} sheltered
behind it

(c) ind. towns unable to proceed to P.L.R.
basis.

Spencerianism

Spencer: "The difference, then, between the
27 system & the old system of 'make-wages',
is betw the kinds of satisfactions

obtained; and this difference does
not in the least affect the nature of the encourage-
ment." — Moreover the two are

permeated by substantially the same illusion.
In the one case as in the other what
27 looks like a gratis benefit is ⁱⁿ fact a
gratis benefit.

"... Under another form & in
a different sphere we are now yearly
extending a system which is identical
in nature with the system of 'make-
wages' under the old 'Poor Law.'
26 a... of various public appliances
for working-class comfort...)

Maine: Pop. Sci. "But Englishmen never
submitted to the Poor Law — the first great
effort of economical legislation — and
it has got to be seen whether they will
submit to Free Trade."

by Poor Law he means: Poor Law Reform.
New Poor Law

Dacey echoes Maine's view in
Poor Law

M. Weber:
GEH.

Towns

magic, pentecost,
Helden Taufe
(Baptism uniuersal l'öthe
gentle)

172-206
4-207 Towns
234 ~~...~~

Pirine
Ashley
Powe & Postan
W. Mitchell
Lipson
Rostorff
Cunneiff
Nahlitz
190 Heckscher
217

inter-city trade

217-215
213

internationalism of world
(inter-city trade) Heckscher
cosmopolitanism (Powe)
Cunneiff
Ashley

4 -

<u>238</u>
<u>258</u>

Pirine

high price of success:

4-262 Heckscher
4.238 Pirine

in Weber:
924

accid. Sambart: not reach
out trade & research of
the origin of towns

Toynbee

Heper, Max & Parco
escaped Toynbee

TRADE

- 124 caravan trade Rostovzelt.
- 127 "Hansgrof" Poreune
- 129 armed trade (146:)
- 130. trade were interrupted during wars

- 133 not trade between individuals
Ashley

133-143 postus = Hawtry's entrepost

145/146 long distance trade: starting point

147 primitive unit of
150 trade ~~unit~~. as compared. as feudalism

157 fairs (marchés) not from
local markets.

158 held at very small places

157 nothing remained of them Poreune

156 Ashley: on fairs

158 Powell & Postan:

162 thecher: common law spread
from fairs
"Pie powder"

165 not local but export trade esp.
of med. commerce.

166-8 Lyson (china Poreune)
12-14th c.

169/71 Pantlen: Messe

4-199 200 Lower - Poreune trade - free
freedom in trade almost perfect

4-201 the local wholers also

retail. cf also G. v. Below

(not the foreigner). p. vii

p. vii. Probleme d. Wsch. gesch. 1920

"Charakteristisch ist für das Mittelalter
die Vereinigung von Groß- und Klein-
handel in einer Hand. Die Hauptleute
sind überwiegend die Produzenten u. d. Klein-
händler."

4-275

Trade
Sulenburg

starting everywhere from foreign to
W. Schmidt: "R. R. of Sulenburg"

- ① origin: no econ. intercourse
- then: ec. external intercourse
peaceful + hostile
- ② } co-existent
- internal: exclusively communal lines

p. 188

"the beginning of actual bargaining
belong to this period."

- ③ ecn, internal intercourse
external (peaceful + hostile)
- alongside of
"communal & econ. internal
intercourse"

multiple many individ
members of communities
"finally, mercantile trade"

Trade

M.W.: 9 E.H. p. (1)

- an affair betw. ethnical groups

208 land trade is carrying (specimen)

195 in any case the oldest trade is
an exchange relation betw. alien
tribes

208 In ^{overland trade} ~~land commerce~~ also the merchant,
as a rule, went along with his wares.

8-8 Trade Cycle

8-39 Clapham: Robertson's theory
of the ⁽³⁾ (expensive machinery)
food price stabilized the world-
8-42 market.

Food markets: — supply markets
Robertson — where?

Clapham?

F.H. Knight?

Trade unionism

Rothstein † From Chartism to Socialism.
1929 ~~1929~~

Coalen on T.U.'s †

"founded upon the principles of
brutal tyranny & monopoly"
(q. Morley: Life of Cobden p 299)

(a) founded upon the principles of
brutal tyranny & monopoly
(Morley: Life of Cobden p 299)

(b) Mises: strike: criminal action

(c) 1791:

TRANSFER PROBL

DEF. "unilateral payments of large value
63 by one country to another."
K Haberler: Q of IR. (1937)

EXCH. successful, if a corresp. export
surplus created, without a collapse or a
65. permanent deprec. of the exchange.

Haberler I. H. ~~text~~ ^{transferred}
61 instances given for defaults caused by
homeas: psychologische & politische
more or less

62 expansive credit policy necessary if
unemployment shd be avoided (Haberl.
argues that this is not economically necessary,
'merely' psych-polit. ly.

RUETT: in purely economic transformations
purchases have not lost.

Keynes goes back to Thornton, on trans.

for
Haberler: I. H. on TR. [§ 6. Die Grenz d. Transfers.]
68 De Presse d. PM, also in early time die
Löhne, diefer nicht absolut stark sein.

Frömmgen exp of credit in the receiving country
at least to the amount of the receipt, unless
the tr. country shd have to carry add.
decreases in wages & incomes.

[Ohlin - Keynes discussion].

wie kann man Export fördern

69 ∴ in spite of tariffs, such inputs sufficient
to inc ~~exports~~ imports

Lucas credit policy of the banks, not the of
paramount importance. It may act
as an auxiliary force tends to carry thro'
the necessary readjustments more rapidly &
smoothly. But it may also delay the process of
adaptation...

TRANSFEN

A. Cösch: Währungsband = Transferte

1939. 320 Bei Währungslosigkeit sofortige Münzgleichheit in Waren - bei Währungsänderung langsam vollzogen ("über einen längeren Zeitraum verteilt")

310. politische Richtlinien: Freihandel. zentrale Organisation

Apparat: starkes polit. Verschiedenheit d. Währungen ändert an Theorie des also 324 hat Handels nicht, was man durch so erkennt, ist die Folge in Raum- = verschiebungen, die sich auf bei Währungslosigkeit wirksam sind (wenn sie sich oft überschern werden)

Überbewegungen für das ganze Gebiet verschärfte (bei Währungsänderung)

Realtraufes (erzwungen d. weit Deflation)

319 überproportionale Bewegung d. Pr. Faktoren durch politische Grenzen mit Gleichmaß (?)

erleichternde Überbewegungen - sekundär
notwendige " " - grundlegend

Unemployment

(economically tolerable peace)

⁴⁸
2-49 Peace danger (Halifax)

2-33 1st danger (ILO)

2-17 Dawes Plan

~~2-17~~ Young Plan Robbins (100%)

7-56 Eden: Man. & can. the parents of our national poor

8-16 { worst years 1872 - 1879
1872 max 12%
1879: from 1% }

8-18 complete change in Europe & Russia

8-111 due to high wages owing to pot (China) asia

112 - at one time strike they cannot be abolished now - (Mises)

6-1/2/3 Marx:

6-4 Rick. Jones: fluctuations increase with capital

Ricardo: net revenue growing - deteriorating conditions of a country

6-3

6-56 fluctuations (1811)
30% wage differential within a

6-44 months (1824 Report)
no regular employment pers.

6-45 steady puzzle: ~~no~~ increasing distress in the country

6-76 several plants of employment during wars

12-10 Schumpeter: not an evil, capital can ^{even} eliminate by itself. (Carra, Mises) 1900

12-12 real wages: M. Fabian: 1700 identical: Schumpeter: 1942

Unemployment

Kaldor: P.D. 242/3

Keynes cannot deny that in the abs.
of rigidity of wages involuntary
unemployment ^{could} not exist
"At no other point could there be
a resting place" (q. th. of S. 253)

I.L.O. 1925.

1921 first initiated
1925 first meeting of subc. the
on "causes of the econ. crisis."
too late for Gen. Conf. 1927

Meris NO '40

65- mass and pers. unemploy due to
too high wages secured by TR U. before '29.

720 Schickel's problem d. verdarmen
Kultur geworden. Sie zerbricht
das Werk. das der Leib aufgerichtet
hat.

721 the power of TR U. was the broken.
Relationship the more unstable.

"...breedschikely d. produkt d. Columbia
die Arbeiterschaft publizieren"
"totaler Staat unvermeidlich"

To abolish unemployment
break the power of the TR U.
so. it abolished
pohler sewar - off.

meis 1911

R. Golda u. d. Unlaupentel. 1911. (2nd 1924)
edit.

KALDOR : full employment ^{will} be ⁱⁿ ^{the} ^{long} ^{run} ^{be} ^{attainable} ^{given} ^{certain} ^{conditions}
E.J. '38

complementarity of factors; both are sh.-om
specific, which can remove them, are
"but the long run factors, often entirely inoperative."

Unemployment

J. Rebusa

"powerful stimulants needed"

Intro. Th. of Empl (1937) 74, 79, 87.

53 growth of labor not a cause of unemployment

83 "Abram L. Lasker, that the rate of interest is determined by the supply & demand of capital."

Bentham : Manual of Pol. Ec.

36 "If the hands employed in the machinery sh^d be paid at a higher rate than the hands employed in the manufacture ... (use of the term : manufacture)

"opportunity for machinery is well provided, if no care be taken to provide immediate relief for the discharged hands."

Pol shows how limited the free market principle was in the beginning, no market principle of labor organ. was involved.

40 - pol ec. = deferred as production + finance

The principle will need pol. pow of an appropriate kind

"Such is the case where corporate powers are requisite for the management of a common stock, ... Co-operate a more effective contribution to their exertions in the pursuit of a common end."

Unemployment

Griffith
142

general picture of unemployment
during war. was
POT: unempl expt why
complaints start with 15-15-

a blank in Sp.
" pop. decision

147 allow nph & Town

Dennis, Lawrence 1940

54 new fact endangering capital
60 (??)

66: rept: 150 p: phenomenally
abnormal character of that brief era?

166 W Smith: drew the conclusions from
the use of the factory system (?!)

for British Balcan Report of 1944 (?!)

17: St curve will be slow in depression
phase !! work and dennis
brown phase: No

rept: Division of labour is the same and
as long as rate of growth uninterrupted
burden of adaptation. rept: No
absolute recessions.

POT: he describes the St as a banker's

71 vamp (all wrong) (?!)
bank comes in confidence (?!)
in 30 " on coercion (?!)

Unemployment

Mitchell A A

Worst part of pop of Slavery
unemployed during transitions
2 1/2 to 7 years contraction
with at any time losing a job.

USA President's Conf of Unemp 1921. Outgrowth:
Hove Rpt. 1929. Ultra-
optimism!

LLO was also there in discussing that
It may have anything to do with
unemp.

Gabriel or Supersole

"There is something wrong when
men are obliged to beg for leave to toil?"
"... cease producing with men &
mendicants." (1870-80 is
produced men poverty)

Garon 11 448 Chamb. concerned with
unemp as Pres of Bd of Tr
(Iran, coal, machinery)
depressed.

1446 } riots - spectre of unemploy
D.C. } decline of Br. uncontested
supremacy. - overpopulation

11 449 } pressing for China
Memo to Roseberry Feb 86
railways participation.
£ 500 loan.

with
Nov 5. 1885 Conversat
with Rhine Hamid
(discovery strat. lines)

I 463 1891 Exposition
1888 { Speech on S. Afr.
{ refers to unemploy
{ (London Ch. of Com.)

Unemployment

Baron W. 152

1895

to be a Disinfectant to Engl.

Asquith 20/2

on Chamberlain

Liberal Polit

Unemployment

for reform.

Uniformity & Diversity

② Diversity since 1945: less and less (university). Noting but individual contributions free (but (and/or: art?) not collective contributions)

V. Future:

(uniformity: cooperation in international politics enforced
- not internal regimes; cultures; types of goods not always enforced)

relat. peace interest acknowledged
but localized wars possible
again, therefore change safe-
guarded.

① ~~declared~~ ~~worldwide~~ ~~experience~~
uniform in its religion, the
element of industrial life
and ~~social~~ social
organization: Church;

I (Christian Commonwealth); the
methods of agriculture; the
form of village council; the
manor & the commons;
— also the towns — commercial
law; university study courses;
language

extremely diverse in language,
local customs; (form & region)
Political regimes (form constitutions:
Pyriognomy)

state system period: uniform
II. in balance of power game:
— Louis XIV allied to Sultan
extreme of diverse: (religion;
game and internal regime;
finance, taxation, administration
(cf. Montesquieu, Lehrs Versaure
etc))

III. After 1850: extreme uniformity
— in internal regimes: types of
goods, Constitutionalism, "free
institutions", gold standard,
safeguard of property (law courts;
security) mobility; peace (internal)
and external (peace
interest)

Between XVIII-XIX Century thinkers

VICTORIANS

Individualist

Bentham, J. Mill

~~Ricardo~~
Earl & Mill

Godwin, Proudhon, W. Sturmuhr

Nietzsche

Spencer

Pareto

2
Rousseau
Marx

Collectivist

Owen

Comte

Magnin

1 Hegel

Nietzsche

W. Whitman

Carlyle et al

Rationalist (utilitarian)

Bentham, Owen

J. Mill, St Mill

Condorcet, Fourier

Hegel

Marx - Engels

~~Marx~~

#

2
Rousseau

Eclectic

~~Rousseau~~

Coleridge, Proudhon

W. Sturmuhr

Goethe

Carlyle

St. Simon, Proudhon

Nietzsche

Sorel

Berenson

Libertarian

Godwin, ~~Rousseau~~

J. St Mill, Bakunin

Proudhon

Spencer, Gladstone

Magnin

2
Rousseau
Marx

Authoritarian

Bentham

De Maistre, Hegel m3

Hegel (!?)

Comte

Carlyle (!)

Coleridge Owen

Marx

Pareto
Nietzsche

Conclusion:

unchangeability of "rends" ^{absolute} in Pareto

He says that man never
changes. derivations on the
hand, changing all beliefs

Urban economy

H. Pirene: OEA.

525

Venice: munic. manop. of trade/ind

kegiatan c. sell

Bonges: bagen broker compulsory

Antwerp: open work market.

Victoriaus

Victorians

list of extreme dogmatists

list of forgotten giants

list of thinkers in threefold polarity.

G.P. Good : The Victorian Age, 1937 - 1951
[24]

WAGES

Hamilton

18th to 19th rates Miss G. Boy, (1934) ~~p. 304~~
wages more fluctuating 1717-1790
304 than 1701-1750.

however: the essential elements of the
mercantile system (see next
C?), he says

hit bill: Sir W. Beveridge: Prices &
wages in E. from 12th to the 19th
Century. 1939.

Harrod on Services: wage fund theory
"subsidance fund" "available stock of
E. 7. 1939 wage goods" of mg: food surpluses

Muse's NO 40
605

pre 1929 wages too high
due to TR. U. promise

"Die Lohnen werden dauernd
wichtig als Dauer - und Maximallohn
schaffen"

wage fund theory: A. Ryubee

J. Don Miller, Jr.: wages - fund theory and the
popular influence of economists.

"Am. E. R. 1940.
1867/8 Roy. Comm. on
little infl of wage f. th. a TR. U
policy

Pr: Nulchalabal Sr. Place in 1824/25

Benham: Man of P.M. Co.
his formulation of w.f.

42

"forced frugality" [L. Eysenhardts, Spain]
"creating of paper money" by 80

Wages
Benjamin: Prin of Law Civil
Part III - Ch. I

'that which would regulate itself.'
(the regulating mania)

Burke Price of ~~the~~ labour, like other commodities, must always depend upon the proportion that is betwixt the quantity ready to be sold & the quantity ready to be purchased.

Burke: 1757 "A laborer is a merchant"

Lysian labour most manifested chief
III
249. for five hundred years.

257.

Cannan: Ricardo: subsistence - modified -
by - custom theory of law
234

247 "demonstration" of land

335 subsistence th vs { computation a
complaint { misputation a

336 ~~complaint~~ of "too high w when coin
is v. cheap" ("so licentious
are they who labour only to eat, or
make to drink") Pelty 1690.

not even Cartillon saw the fallacy

Bousnay

337 Turgot: iron law (?)

(34d) "In the main, Ad. Smith's
doctrine of wages was
accepted for more than a
century."

Wages

Reidford : Labor Migration in England, 1926.
agricultural wages

59

J Robinson 'Dues for from bringing
"E.J." relief a job in real wages deepens
1941. the slump.

246

246 : Marx on unemployment.

Colin Clark: real wages of London
artisans halved 1730 - 1800

Tucker J. Am. S. S. III/96

India

World depression

Coudliffe 34/35 161

Protectionism as a cause
since 1929.

War

Mussolini :

hunting for peaceable

H.N. Braxford : on India

Myrdal on German charge in 1918

has the words, vol 6 3708(?)

Leather : "armed peace"

Pol: Postulate of Peace being extension of
corporate self into universal. free!

Fewer : Principles of Power

183

on Universal Suffrage

"The French Revolution was a first
to be of"

Democracy

Hobbes

stupid populace

Rousseau

forced to be free

Filmer:

Warr's escape power! do
publicat. ^{suave}
contra middle argued

that Robt had mixed up family
and state

J. Mill (for mer. of middle classes
same: Malthus peruse
[Disc. of provid.])

Ricardo:

wealth - the concern of the State
value - the concern of the private
trader.

In order to shed some light on the
nature of ~~redistributive~~
money

It is able to reconstruct the history of
the institutions of trade, market
& money (concepts ~~of~~ ~~these~~ are
needed ~~special~~ which allow
elaborate conceptual methods
are needed. ~~Particular~~ ^{particular} uses of
money for example ~~may have~~
been ~~instituted~~ which seem to us
to be logically independent
may have been institutionalized
separately. Money as a means of
payment precedes money as a
means of exchange. It may even
develop into a standard of value
without any considerable use as a
means of exchange. All this ^{is} ~~is~~ ^{to be}
incomprehensible apart from the
redistribution, prestige
currency and other features
of the place of the economic
system in society.

accompanying
accessory

accompanying to
the place
occupied by the economic
system of the society in
question.

my old one

Reitels

Analysis & History of Human Economics

- outline -

Part I: Analysis

- (A) Forms of integration
- (B) Economic ~~needs~~ & ^{non-economic} ~~motives~~ ^(motives)
- (C) ^{Embeddedness} Separate & submerged systems
- (D) Subsistence & prestige ~~systems~~
- (E) Trade, markets & money
- (F) Sociological aspects

Part II: History

Analysis & History of
Human Economics

Town & country

Pre-14th : Town cloth trade actually led by rural
FMA cloth trade

XIVth century WF

Pre-14th .. and a rural industry was a
OET capitalist industry (e.g.

519 novel mode of production was
the appearance of [Domestic

industry] Urban industry produced
519 henceforth for the local market.

Urban cloth ind. of Flanders fell
into decadence by 2nd h of 14th
Century. New engl. cloth trade

& the rural ^{weaving} industry finished it

520 1st Re linen ind. which replaced it
until the age of factories, was entirely
rural. Commerce moving from

Boulogne to Antwerp (middle of
XVth century)