

Humanities and Social
Sciences Division
CANADA COUNCIL
P.O. Box 1047
Ottawa, Ontario,
K1P 5V8

Application for Research Grant

- Français au verso -

Date of application

June 5 1972

1 Name

Mrs. Kari Levitt, nee Polanyi

Academic rank

Associate Professor

Department or School

Department of Economics

Institution

McGill University

Telephone:

office 613-992-0765

home 514-271-2285

area code

2 Mailing address if different from above

1377 Lajoie Street, Montreal, P.Q.

3 Names and appointments of other principal investigators

Mrs. Ilona Polanyi (nee Duczynska)

4 Short title of project The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist Humanist, A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964, With introductory essays by the Editors

Discipline or area

Social Philosophy

5 Previous Canada Council applications

Input-Output Study (1965).

6 Starting date of project September 1972

Planned completion date December 1973

Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in the first grant period (first space below). For longer projects, the 1st and 2nd period should not exceed 12 months each, and renewal applications will be required for each 12-month period.

Insert here the amount of the present request and anticipated dates and amounts of future requests to complete the project.

7 Date Amount From Sept. '72 to Dec. '73 \$ 9,910

From to \$

From to \$

8 University Support

The Head of the institution or his authorized delegate should sign here to indicate support and willingness to administer funds relating to this project.

Signature

Title

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the statements in this application are true and that

☒ I am a Canadian citizen

☐ I have been a landed immigrant since

☐ I have been a resident of Canada since

☐ I have been employed full-time in a Canadian university since 1961

Applicant's signature Kari Levitt

Noted by Graham Hill, Charles Best For Department, Institute or School

The Canada Council in reviewing applications will normally consult qualified assessors. You are asked to give 2 references, preferably from outside your university: one who is familiar with your scholarship, and one whom you consider to be an expert in this area of research.

9 References - Names, ranks, addresses:

1. Professor George Grant, MacMaster Univ., Hamilton
- A 2. Professor Harry W. Pearson, Bennington Coll. Vermont
3. Professor Marshall McLuhan, Univ. of Toronto.
4. Professor Abraham Rotstein, Univ. of Toronto.

B

specialist
in field

knows my
work

☐
☐
☐
☐

For purposes of public statements and references in the annual reports, Council requires a short summary of the project written in terms that can be readily understood by the general public. Applicants are therefore requested to submit such a summary in about 200 words.

10 We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German or Hungarian), some represents finished manuscript and extracts from letters which have never been published. None of it is at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade, Money and Markets in Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade, the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economics, Essays by Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton, or the (forthcoming) posthumously published version of Polanyi's lecture on General Economic History presented at Columbia University (1947-53), edited by Harry W. Pearson of Bennington College, Vermont.

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above-mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection consists of the preparation for publication of writings by Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

The project, however, extends beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life a socialist and a humanist. As I wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964:

"His life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23, 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited ("Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besseres nicht, als die Zeit/Aber auf's Besten sie sein.")

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts representing Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement of Hungary over the years 1908-19; the Vienna period (1919-34); contributions to the Christian Left movement of the late 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; the Columbia University period; and finally his Lebensabend, in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays, one of which will be primarily biographical, the other directed at the continuities and contradictions in Polanyi's social philosophy, as illustrated in this collection. The interpretative essay will focus on the relevance of Polanyi's world of ideas to the contemporary social problem of man in an industrial society. The former (biographical) essay will be written by Mrs. Ilona Polanyi, the latter by myself.

CANADA COUNCIL

Description of Project

Short title of project (as given on page 1, item 4)

The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist and Humanist.
A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964
With Introductory Essays by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi and
Karl Polanyi Levitt.

11 Research plan

Please provide supporting information under the following headings, as appropriate, in sufficient detail to permit an informed judgment by qualified assessors:

1. Scope and objectives of the study.
2. Theoretical significance and practical importance of the project.
3. Relationship to existing research and literature.
4. Research plan and methods, including names and roles of participants and consultants and sources of research material.
5. Work already completed and in progress.
6. Schedule of work to be done.
7. Copies of questionnaires and other research instruments.

If this request is for a renewal or extension of an existing grant, a progress report and financial statement should be attached.

It can readily be appreciated that this project cannot easily be described under the headings suggested here. The objective has been indicated in the Summary of Project (see above). The significance is twofold: a) the preparation for publication of writings for the most part hitherto unpublished in the English language of a man whose world of thought is widely acknowledged to be of relevance to the contemporary human condition and b) the production of a biographical and an interpretive essay by the applicants who are, as it happens, the widow and the daughter of Karl Polanyi. It should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests with Mrs. Polanyi and myself. We wish to take the opportunity of making available a collection of Polanyi's writings (including a number of transcripts which have never been published) which faithfully reflect his thoughts over a lifespan of some fifty years.

The proposed biographical essay cannot be prepared by anybody else except Mrs. Polanyi. We are in my view, more than fortunate that Mrs. Polanyi is both willing and able to contribute her collaboration.

As for the interpretive essay which I wish to prepare, my intention is to bypass the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence on economic anthropology, for example, so ably documented in essays such as the one by C.S. Humphreys, "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press); I wish to focus on the most general theme of the social philosophy implicit in Polanyi's writings - as illustrated in the proposed collection, in the works referred to in the 'Summary of Project' and in Polanyi's lecture notes on "External Economic History" delivered at Columbia University in 1947-52 presently being prepared for publication by Professor Harry W. Pearson of Bennington College. In order to capture and document the resonance of Polanyi's work, we propose to survey contemporary (principally North American) writings in the general area of the social science to establish explicit references to Polanyi and some implicit similarities of approach.

We append a highly preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents. Some pieces will require polished translations into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays (some completed; some incomplete) and there is a formidable task of selecting and editing. We propose to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader (i.e. not included in Dalton's collection, nor in Pearsons's new book). Furthermore, there remain a con-

siderable number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted or sorted. (These are in addition to the eight files of material deposited in the Special Library of Columbia University in 1965).

Tentative Table of Contents

- I. Hungary: Intellectual Awakening and the Student Movement, 1909-1919
 1. Crisis of our Ideologies 1909 (Nézeteink Válsága,) Reprinted in 1919.
 2. On the so-called Destructive Mentality 1911 (A destruktív irányról)
 3. On Commitment 1913 (Beszed a meggyőző désről)
 4. Faith or Credulity? 1913 (Hit és hiszekenyseg)
 5. The Vocation of this generation 1918 (A mai nemzedék hivatása)
 6. A Call to the Youth of the "Galileo Circle" - Funeral
Oration for the poet Endre Ady 1919 (Szózat a Galilei Kor ifjúságához) 1919
 7. Civil War, 1919 (Polgárháború)
- II. Vienna: On the Theory and Practice of Socialism 1919-1934
 1. The Moscow Trial ^{In} the Light of Socialist Ideology, 1922
(Der geistesgeschichtliche Hintergrund des Moskauer Prozesses)
 2. Socialist Accountability (Sozialistische Rechnungslegung) 1922
(A functional theory of society and resource allocation in a planned economy)
Plus Reply to the critical comments of Ludwig von Mises and Felix Weil, 1924.
 3. Reflections on our socialist theory and practice, 1922
(Neue Erwägungen zu unserer Theorie und Praxis) 1922
 4. On Freedom, 1927 (Ueber die Freiheit) ca. 1927
 5. An assessment of the "Galileo Circle", 1929
 6. The Mechanism of the World Economic Depression, 1933
(Mechanismus der Weltwirtschaftskrise)
- III. ENGLAND: The Christian Left Movement and Other Writings, 1934-1947
 1. The Essence of Fascism, 1935 (from (ed) Polanyi and Kitchin):
Christianity and the Social Revolution, Victor Gollancz, 1935.
 2. Draft Statement of the Christian Left, 1937
 3. Bulletins of the Christian Left: (c. 1936-7)
On the Writings of the Young Marx
On Trotskyism
On the Moscow Trials
 4. Articles in the magazine, "New Britain" (1937-39)
Marxism Re-stated
Marx on Corporativism
and others.
 5. Rousseau, or is a Free Society Possible? (1943)
 6. Universal Capitalism or Regional Planning? (1946)
 7. On Belief in Economic Determinism, 1946.
- IV. THE COLUMBIA YEARS; 1947-53
 1. The Economistic Fallacy, 1950
 2. Letter to his Friend Oscar Jaszi, 1950
 3. Primitive Feudalism and Feudalism in Decay, 1952
 4. The Role of Strain in Institutional Change, 1950
 5. Further Writings to be listed below.

V. PICKERING: 'Lebensabend: 1954-64.

1. Hamlet, 1954 (?)
2. On Freedom and Technology, 1955 (the Good Life in an Industrial Society)
(More manuscripts of this period to be listed later).
3. Carl Menger's Two Meanings of Economic, 1958 (?)
4. Fifty Years, 1958 (Otven cv)
5. The Legacy of the Galileo Circle, 1958
6. From a letter to Be de Waard, 1958
7. Letter to his brother, Michael, dated October 21, 1959
8. From the diary of an "Antimarxist" (ca. 1958)
9. Extracts from the Behemoth
10. Aristotle and Galbraith on Affluence, c. 1960
11. Galbraith's Farewell to Poverty, c. 1960
12. Correspondence relating to the founding of the journal Co-Existence.
13. To Kari: Notes on Premature Resignation, April 25, 1960

Each selection will be accompanied by a brief explanatory note relating to previous publication dates, context, our reasons for choice of one rather than another of similar unpublished drafts, and, where necessary, to the dating of the piece.

(Polanyi had the habit of returning to a previously written draft, and making changes sometimes many years later; in the case of some of the unpublished writings, dating presents a minor exercise in research). More comprehensive explanations of content will, of course, be covered in the introductory essays.

I am, of course, aware that this project is an unusual one. Karl Polanyi's life and work span space (Hungary, Austria, England and New York-Pickering) and more than half a century of time. We are immensely fortunate in the fact that Ilona Polanyi shared with her husband the fullness of their life and their common commitment to a humane and socialist order of society. She is also the only person who is able to recall and explain the content of my father's work and writings, particularly in the formative, crucial and long period of years which preceded his well known career, as an 'academic' in North America. As for my credentials concerning this project, they are to be found in the fact that my professional work as an economist was motivated, and continues to be motivated by that same quest for a society in which economic institutions are subordinated to human basic requirements and social needs. I believe I have the capacity, and also the responsibility, to indicate some guidelines to the understanding of the coherence which underlies the variety in the works of Karl Polanyi.

CANADA COUNCIL

Project Budget

12 Summary budget

Period to be covered by this and anticipated future requests (see Note 1)

From
ToFrom
ToFrom
To

\$

\$

\$

Personnel costs (Section 13 below)

9,000

Travel—Transportation (Section 14)

320

—Subsistence (Section 14)

440

Technical services—(Section 15)

150

Research equipment, supplies and materials (Section 16)

Other (specify) (Section 17)

Total costs

9,910

Funds available (specify source and amount) see Note 2

Total funds available

Grant requested

\$ 9,910

\$

\$

Note 1. Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in their entirety in the first column (first grant period). For longer projects, the first and second periods should not exceed 12 months each.

Note 2. Do not include personal savings or income.

Please indicate below any other granting bodies from whom you have requested funds for this project:

13 Personnel costs—Indicate the estimated relevant costs for the first grant period.

Research assistants —

Number, monthly rate and period of employment

\$

Research assistant (part-time)

500

Clerks and stenographers

Typist (part-time) at \$100 month for 15 mon.

1,500

Technicians

Others

Research Fellowship (Mrs. Polanyi)

7,000

14 Travel and living—Describe places and institutions to be visited in first grant period.

Places and durations of visit

Mode of transport

Fares - \$

Subsistence - \$

2 x Montreal & Toronto (return)
(Mrs. Levitt)

Air

100.00

\$80.00
(2 x 2 days)3 x Toronto to Montreal (return)
(Mrs. Polanyi)

Air

150.00

\$300.00
(3 x 5 days)1 x Toronto to New York
(Columbia University)

Air

70.00

\$60.00
(3 days)

TOTAL

320.00

440.00

CANADA COUNCIL

Project Budget (continued)

- 15 Technical services—Submit details of costs shown in first grant period. Include names and positions of consultants, if any. If surveys or other services are to be contracted out, give name of supplying agency.

Type of service	Basis of Cost	\$
Stationary, postage, telephone and Xerox facilities		150.00

- 16 Research equipment, supplies and materials—Indicate key items in first grant period.

Item	Basis of Cost	\$

- 17 Other expenditures

	Basis of Cost	\$

CANADA COUNCIL

Statement of Qualifications and Experience

Surname LEVITT

Given names Karoline Helene

Year of birth June 14, 1923

18 Academic and professional experience, beginning with most recent

Year		Institution/Organization	Highest appointment held	
From	To		Faculty/Dept/School	Position/Title/Rank
1961	-	McGill University (see attached curriculum vitae)	Dept. of Economics	Associate Prof.

19 Degrees and graduate studies

Period of Study		Institution/Organization	Graduated	
From	To		Degree	Year
		Please see attached C.V.		

20 Academic awards and distinctions

Please see attached C.V.

21 What languages do you speak? English, German, French (not very well)

write? English, German (not very well)

read? English, German, French

22

Applicant's signature

Date of submission

CANADA COUNCIL

Statement of Qualifications and Experience (continued)

Name

Karoline Helene Levitt.

23 Research areas of special interest in recent years

1. Social accounting, including the construction and use of input-output models (1960 - to present)
2. Economic under-development, with respect to the Caribbean (Structural approaches such as the theory of Plantation Economy)
3. The Political Economy of Dependence (Silent Surrender and all that).

24 Publications and significant articles. (Please list or attach prepared list)

Please see attached Curriculum Vitae.

Curriculum Vitae

Name: Kari Levitt

Nationality: Canadian

Address: 1377 Lajoie Street, Montreal

Born: Vienna, Austria, 1923

Present Employment: Associate Professor of Economics, McGill University

Education

Secondary Bedales School, England 1935-40
Higher School Certificate (with Distinction) History 1940
One year of self-study 1940/41
Higher School Certificate (with Distinction)
Mathematics and physics, 1941

University London School of Economics 1941/43 and 1945/47
(interrupted by compulsory national (war) service 1943/45)
B.Sc (Economics) 1947 - First Class Honours
Winner Farr Medal in Statistics - Specialized
Area of Study: Statistics

University of Toronto 1957 to 1961
Master of Arts, 1959 (Thesis on A Critique of Joan Robinson's
'Accumulation of Capital')
All requirements of Ph.D. except thesis.
Courses taken: Economic theory (Theory of Capital)
Industrial Fluctuations
Canadian Economic History
Econometrics and Mathematical Economics. Passed Ph.D.
Comprehensive Examination, 1960
Founder and First Chairman Graduate
Economics Club, 1959/60
Professor and thesis supervisor: B.S. Keirstead

Fellowships awarded and held as a student:

1959/70 Awarded: Canada Council; University of Toronto
Fellowship in Industrial Development (Ford);
Maurice Cody Research Fellowship.
I declined the two former and accepted the
Maurice Cody Fellowship 1959/70.

1960/61 Awarded: Canada Council; University of Toronto
Open Fellowship.

I declined the former and accepted the
latter 1960/61.

Employment: McGill University, Department of Economics and Political Science

1961/62 Lecturer in Economics
1962/65 Assistant Professor in Economics
1965/71 Associate Professor in Economics
1971 - Associate Professor in Economics (with tenure)

Leaves of Absence 1966-68

Part Time and Full Time Leaves of Absence and Temporary Employment

1966/68 Half-year appointment as Research Fellow, Centre for
Developing Area Studies, McGill University, Montreal
[Half-year teaching with Department of Economics and
Political Science]

1969/71 Leave of absence from McGill University

- October 69 to October 70: Technical Advisor to the
Government of Trinidad and Tobago for the International
Monetary Fund in the area of national income accounting.
- November 1971 to April 1972: Dominion Bureau of
Statistics; Contract relating to Input-Output Study
of the Atlantic Provinces of Canada.
- May 1971 to October 1972: Resumption of duties as
I.M.F. advisor to the Government of Trinidad and
Tobago on national income accounting.

1971/72 Unpaid leave from McGill University.

February 72 to April 72 - Statistics Canada (formerly DBS)
Completion of report on 'Input-Output Study of the
Atlantic Provinces of Canada.

April 72 to August 1972 - Will be returning to Trinidad to
complete manuscript on 'Plantation Economy' (see below)
and to assist the Government of Trinidad in completing

the new System of National Economic Accounts. Arrangements being made with Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies and with the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

Humanities and Social Sciences Division CANADA COUNCIL P.O. Box 1047 Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 5V8	Application for Research Grant - Français au verso -		Date of application <div style="text-align: right;">June 5 1972</div>
	1 Name Mrs. Ilona Polanyi, nee Duczynska	Academic rank	
	Department or School Institution	Telephone: office home area code	

2 Mailing address if different from above
 386 West Point Crescent, Pickering, Ontario.

3 Names and appointments of other principal investigators
 Mrs. Karl Levitt (Polanyi)

4 Short title of project: The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist Humanist, A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964; With introductory essays by the Editors.	Discipline or area Social Philosophy
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5 Previous Canada Council applications
 none

6 Starting date of project: Sept. 1972	Planned completion date: December 1973
----------------------------------------	----------------------------------------

Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in the first grant period (first space below). For longer projects, the 1st and 2nd period should not exceed 12 months each, and renewal applications will be required for each 12-month period.

Insert here the amount of the present request and anticipated dates and amounts of future requests to complete the project.

7 Date Amount	From Sep. 72 to Dec. 73 \$	From to \$	From to \$
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8 University Support <i>The Head of the institution or his authorized delegate should sign here to indicate support and willingness to administer funds relating to this project.</i> Signature Title	I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the statements in this application are true and that <input type="checkbox"/> I am a Canadian citizen <input type="checkbox"/> I have been a landed immigrant since 1950 <input type="checkbox"/> I have been a resident of Canada since <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I have been employed full-time in a Canadian university since Applicant's signature: <i>Ilona Polanyi</i> Noted by: <i>Karl Levitt</i> <div style="text-align: right;">For Department, Institute or School</div>
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The Canada Council in reviewing applications will normally consult qualified assessors. You are asked to give 2 references, preferably from outside your university: one who is familiar with your scholarship, and one whom you consider to be an expert in this area of research.

9 References - Names, ranks, addresses: 1. Professor Geo. Grant, MacMaster Univ., Hamilton A 2. Professor Harry W. Pearson, Bennington Coll., Vermont 3. Professor Marshall McLuhan, Univ. of Toronto 4. Professor Abraham Rotstein, Univ. of Toronto B	specialist in field <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>	knows my work <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>
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CANADA COUNCIL

Surname Polanyi

Given names Ilona

Year of birth 1897

Statement of Qualifications and Experience

18 Academic and professional experience, beginning with most recent

Year		Institution/Organization	Highest appointment held	
From	To		Faculty/Dept/School	Position/Title/Rank
1968	present	Theodor Korner Stiftung	Contemp. Austrian History	Work in progress on "Oesterreichs February 1934 in den Augen der Gegenwart."
1957	1969	Translations from Hungarian to English of novels and poems resulting in six published volumes (see below)		
1953	1954	Univ. of Toronto	Aeronautics	Research Assistant
1948	1950	Columbia University, Council for Research in the Social Science	Pol. Science	Editorial Assistant to Dr. Karl Polanyi

19 Degrees and graduate studies

Period of Study		Institution/Organization	Discipline	Graduated	
From	To			Degree	Year
1940	1946	Royal Aeronautical Society, London	Aeronautics	A.F.R.A.S.	1946

20 Academic awards and distinctions

Theodor Korner Stiftungsfonds zur Forderung von Kunst und Wissenschaft, Vienna, Austria

Award 1968

The London Institute of World Affairs, University of London

Hon. Research Associate

21 What languages do you speak? Hungarian, German, English, French

write? Hungarian, German, English

read? Hungarian, German, English, French

22 Applicant's signature

Date of submission

1947	1948	Imperial Institute, London	Aerodynamics	Assistant to Prof. Hall
1946	1947	Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough	Aerodynamics	Technical Officer
1941	1943	Bennington College, Vt. U.S.A.	Physics, Aerodynamics	Member of Faculty, (Senior Lecturer)
1940		The Royal Institution, London	Physics	Assistant to Dr. Kathleen Lonsdale

23 Research areas of special interest in recent years

My lifelong interest remains the theory and practice of socialist movements. - In recent years I have done intensive research on the history of the Austrian Labour Movement in the 1930's - made possible by access to the files of the Austrian State Archives and the Archives of the Austrian Socialist Party - with a view to work in hand/ - Translations of Hungarian literary prose and of poetry were guided by the desire to make available in the West works of eminent Communist writers that bear a message of human-works of eminent Communist writers that bear a message of humanism and freedom. - Quite

24 Publications and significant articles. (Please list or attach prepared list): (Since the name under which I published varies, it is shown with the titles).

- Ilona Duczynska Notes on the Disintegration of the Communist Party of Hungary (Zum Zerfall der K.P.U.) in: "Unser Weg", Berlin, March, 1922
- Melenc Duczynska-Polanyi Fascist Power and the Militia (Faschismus und Miliz) in: "Der Oesterreichische Volkswirt", Wien and "Der Volkswirt", Berlin, Febr. 5 and 12, 1927
- Editor of the clandestine newspaper of the Austrian Schutzbund in the Resistance against Austrofascism, 1934-36
- Ilona Polanyi Articles in "The London Quarterly of World Affairs".
Looming ahead: A Nazi underground movement, April, 1945
The Hungarian Revolution, January, 1946
The Issues in Hungary, April, 1949
- I.P., E.W. (Elizabeth Wiskemann) Land Reform in Hungary, in: "The World Today", R.I.I.A., London, January 1949
- Duczynska Ilona The Prairies' Fight for Freedom (A prérók szabadságharca) a sketch of the lives of Louis Riel and Gabriel Dumont, in: Kanadai Magyar Naptár, Toronto, 1954
- Ilona Duczynska's recording of the events leading up to the anti-war strike of January 1918 (Duczynska Ilona feljegyzései az 1918-as januári sztrájk előzményeiről) in: Történelmi Szemle, Communications of the Historical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1958, No. 1-2
- Ilona Duczynska A Footnote to Hungary, 1956 (Considerazioni sull' Ungheria, 1956) in: "Nuova Presenza", Milano, Spring 1962
- Ilona Duczynska and Karl Polanyi (eds.) The Plough and the Pen - Writings from Hungary, 1930-1956 London and Toronto, 1963
- Ilona Duczynska Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
József Lengyel: Prem Drifting, a novel, London, 1966
József Lengyel: From Beginning to End, two novels, London 1966, New York, 1968
József Lengyel: The Judge's Chair, a novel, London, 1968
- Duczynska Ilona Ervin Szabo, our great teacher (Mesterünk: Szabo Ervin) at the fiftieth anniversary of his death, in: Kortárs, Budapest, October 1968

23 (cont'd.)

recently I completed two short pieces on the life and work of my late husband Karl Polanyi. (see below for all points mentioned.)

24. (cont'd.)

Ilona Duczynska

Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
József Lengyel: Acta Sanctorum and other Tales,
London, 1970

Kenneth McRobbie and
Ilona Duczynska

Ferenc Juhász: The Boy Changed into a Stag -
Selected Poems 1949-1967, O.U.P.
Toronto, New York, London.

Duczynska Ilona

Karl Polanyi (1886-1964) (Polányi Károly, 1886-1964)
a biographical chronicle in: "Századok", (Quarterly
of the Historical Society of the Hungarian Academy of
Sciences, Budapest), 1971, No. 1

Karl Polanyi: Notes on his life (Polányi Károly -
jegyzetek az életéről) in: "Filozófiai Szemle",
Journal of the Philosophical Institute of the Hungarian
Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No. 5-6

Ilona Duczynska

Austria's February 1934 in the light of the present
(Oesterreichs Februar 1934 in den Augen der Gegenwart.
Work in progress).

Pre-publications of two chapters of the above in
"Századok", Budapest, 1972 No. 1, in progress.



Application for assistance
under the
EXPLORATIONS PROGRAM

(Français au verso)

This form is intended for individuals only. Forms for organizations can be obtained from the Explorations program. The Council requires only ONE copy of this application form which must be complete and in black type. Please read the enclosed folder before completing.

Deadlines: June 1, 1973
September 1, 1973
December 1, 1973

Announcement of Results: September, 1973
December, 1973
March, 1974

<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mr. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mrs. <u>ELONA (M)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Miss <input type="checkbox"/> Ms. Given names (underline the initials or names normally used) <u>POLANSKI</u> Surname <u>DUZYNSKA</u> Professional and/or maiden name</p>	<p>2 Number of months for which assistance is desired: . . . months beginning Oct 1 1974 (not before relevant announcement date)</p>								
<p>Where two or more persons are applying jointly for assistance, only one of them should complete the form, attaching personal documentation on the other(s), including address, citizenship status, birth date, present position and curriculum vitae.</p> <p><u>This application is made jointly with Kari Lehto</u></p> <p>Address in Canada <u>386 Woodbridge Ave</u> Apt. No. <u>Pocherrey</u> Street address <u>Polanski</u> City <u>Pocherrey</u> Province <u>Polanski</u> Home Telephone <u>416-289-4291</u> Business Telephone <u>416-100</u> Postal code</p>	<p>3 Citizenship status <input type="checkbox"/> Canadian citizen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Landed immigrant since 1950 (Copy of evidence obligatory in the latter case)</p> <p>5 Present position or activity: <u>retired</u></p> <p>6 Born in 1927</p>								
<p>7 Letters of Appraisal (three only)</p> <p>Attached to this application, you will find three copies of a form entitled "Letter of Appraisal". Please send one copy to each of the appraisers you are listing below, requesting them to return the form, duly completed, directly to the Canada Council.</p> <p>For the guidance of the appraisers, please repeat on the back of each "Letter of Appraisal" the information you are required to give in sections 8 and 10 of this application.</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name of Appraiser</th><th>Address</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1. <u>Prof. Jeanne Grant</u></td><td><u>Dept of Phil</u> <u>McMaster Univ</u> <u>Hamilton</u></td></tr><tr><td>2. <u>Prof. Marshall McLuhan</u></td><td><u>Center for Arch & Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College</u> <u>St. George's Toronto</u></td></tr><tr><td>3. <u>Henry W. Perry</u></td><td><u>B.C.</u></td></tr></tbody></table> <p>[Kari Polanyi: Curved Arrows and Henry W. Perry (eds.): Trade's Movement in the Eng. Economy, 1967]</p>		Name of Appraiser	Address	1. <u>Prof. Jeanne Grant</u>	<u>Dept of Phil</u> <u>McMaster Univ</u> <u>Hamilton</u>	2. <u>Prof. Marshall McLuhan</u>	<u>Center for Arch & Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College</u> <u>St. George's Toronto</u>	3. <u>Henry W. Perry</u>	<u>B.C.</u>
Name of Appraiser	Address								
1. <u>Prof. Jeanne Grant</u>	<u>Dept of Phil</u> <u>McMaster Univ</u> <u>Hamilton</u>								
2. <u>Prof. Marshall McLuhan</u>	<u>Center for Arch & Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College</u> <u>St. George's Toronto</u>								
3. <u>Henry W. Perry</u>	<u>B.C.</u>								
<p>8 Short title of the project: <u>The Social Phenomenon of Kari Polanyi: Selected writings 1909-1964</u> <u>Edited with Introduction by Kari Lehto and Elona Duzynska</u></p>									
<p>9 Along with your application, please send an excerpt or sample of work (typescript, films, photographs, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> already done on this project, <u>Letters of proposed selection, draft selection #9.</u></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> or, if this is unavailable, <u>See attachment #9</u></p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> related to previous projects of a similar nature. <u>Kari Lehto, Kari Polanyi, Introduction to the 1964</u></p> <p>Do you wish this material to be returned? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <u>Kari Lehto, Kari Polanyi, Introduction to the 1964</u></p>									

13 Schedule of work to be done:

Same as No. 11, for app. also T. of contents.

14 Please give any personal data, such as educational background or experience, which you feel may be pertinent to your application and helpful in assessing its merits.

Some of form "Qualifications + Experience, No. 18-21.

15 If your previous work has been recognized in any way (e.g., through publication, broadcasting, etc.) please list.

List of pub. as in previous app., No. 24

Book Signing.

Heavy T.V.

16 Is a Canadian publisher, producer or distributor interested in the project?

☐ No ☐ Yes

Please specify. We have not to date approached any publisher.

17 Are you seeking assistance for this project from other sources?

☒ No ☐ Yes

Please specify.

ACKNOWLEDGED
ACC. DE RÉC. ENVOYÉ

Please quote this application number in all correspondence
S.V.P. mentionner ce numéro dans toute correspondance.

522-0984

Humanities and Social
Sciences Division
CANADA COUNCIL
P.O. Box 1047
Ottawa, Ontario,
K1P 5V8

Application for Research Grant
— Français au verso —

Date of application

June 5 1972

1 Name

Mrs. Kari Levitt, nee Polanyi

Academic rank

Associate Professor

Department or School

Department of Economics

Institution

McGill University

Telephone:

office 613-992-0765

home 514-271-2285

area code

2 Mailing address if different from above

1377 Lajoie Street, Montreal, P.Q.

3 Names and appointments of other principal investigators

Mrs. Ilona Polanyi (nee Duczynska)

4 Short title of project The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist
-Humanist, A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964, With introduc-
tory essays by the Editors.

Discipline or area

Social Philosophy

5 Previous Canada Council applications

Input-Output Study (1965).

6 Starting date of project September 1972

Planned completion date December 1973

Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in the first grant period (first space below). For longer projects, the 1st and 2nd period should not exceed 12 months each, and renewal applications will be required for each 12-month period.

Insert here the amount of the present request and anticipated dates and amounts of future requests to complete the project.

7 Date
Amount

From Sept. '72 to Dec. '73

\$ 9900

From to

\$

From to

\$

8 University Support

The Head of the institution or his authorized delegate
should sign here to indicate support and willingness
to administer funds relating to this project.

Signature

[Signature]

Title

Research Grants Officer,
Faculty of Graduate

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the state-
ments in this application are true and that

☒ I am a Canadian citizen

☐ I have been a landed immigrant since

☐ I have been a resident of Canada since

☐ I have been employed full-time in a Canadian
university since 1961

Applicant's signature Kari Levitt

Noted by *[Signature]* Chairman Dept. A
For Department, Institute or School Council

The Canada Council in reviewing applications will normally consult qualified assessors. You are asked to give 2 references, preferably from outside your university: one who is familiar with your scholarship, and one whom you consider to be an expert in this area of research.

9 References — Names, ranks, addresses:

1. Professor George Grant, MacMaster Univ., Hamilton

A 2. Professor Harry W. Pearson, Bennington Coll. Vermont

3. Professor Marshall McLuhan, Univ. of Toronto.

4. Professor Abraham Rotstein, Univ. of Toronto.

B

specialist
in field

knows my
work

☐

☐

☐

☐

Canada Council application

1957-1969

Translation from Hungarian to English of novels and poems - result in ⁵ ~~one~~ publications (see below).

3. Names and appointments of other principal investigators

Ilona Polanyi, née Duczynska

Year of birth: 1897

18. Acad. & professional experience beginning with most recent

Year from	to	Institution/Org.	Highest appointm. held Faculty..	Position..
1967	present	The London Ins. of World Affairs, Univ. of London	Political Science Pol. science	Hon. Research Associate
1953-54		Univ. of Toronto	Aerodynamics	Research Assi
1948-50		Columbia Univ., Council for Res. in the Soc. Sciences	Pol. science	Editorial Assistant to Prof. K.P.
1947-48		Imperial Institute London	Aerodynamics	Assistant to Prof. A.A. Hall
1946-47		Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough, England	Aerodynamics	Technical Officer
1941-43		Bennington College, Vt., U.S.A.	Physics, Aero-dynamics	Member of Fac. ulty [see list]
1940		The Royal Institution, London	Physics	Assistant to Dr. R. Longdale

[See list in Physics]

19. Degrees and graduate studies

Period of study from	to	Institution/Organization Name of Institution	Discipline	Graduated Degree	Year
1940-46		Royal Aeronautical Society, London	Aeronautics	Associate the Fellow of the R. Ae. S.	1946

Awards

21. What languages do you speak?

Hungarian, German, English, French

write?

Hungarian, German, English

read?

Hungarian, German, English, French

23. Research areas of special interest in recent years

24. Publications and significant articles

See other page

The London Institute of World Affairs,
University of London

Hon. Research Associate

21. What languages do you ~~speak~~
speak?

write? Hungarian, German, English, French

read? Hungarian, German, English

Hungarian, German, English, French

23. Research areas of special interest in recent years

24 Publications and significant articles

Canada Council Application

1 Xerox please.

3. Names and appointments of other principal investigators

Ilona Polanyi, née Duczynska

Year of birth: 1897

18. Academic and professional experience beginning with most recent

Year from	to	Institution/Organization	Highest appointment held Faculty... Position...
1968	present	Theodor Körner Stiftung	Contemp. Austri- Work in an history progress on "Oesterreichs Februar 1934 in den Augen der Gegenwart!"
1957	1969	Translations from Hungarian to English of novels and poems resulting in six pub- lished volumes (see below)	
1953	1954	Univ. of Toronto	Aeronautics Research Assistant
1948	1950	Columbia University, Council for Research in the Social Sciences	Pol. Science Editorial Assistant to Pr. Kar Polanyi
1947	1948	Imperial Institute, London	Aerodynamics Assistant to Prof. A.A. Hall
1946	1947	Royal Aircraft Estab- lishment, Farnborough	Aerodynamics Technical Officer
1941	1943	Bennington College, Vt., USA	Physics, Aerodynamics Member of Faculty (Senior Lecturer)
1940		The Royal Institution, London	Physics Assistant to Dr. Kathleen Lonsdale

19. Degrees and graduate studies

Period of study from to	Institution/ Organization Name of Institution	Discipline	Graduated Degree	Year
1940	1946	Royal Aeronautical Society, London	Aeronautics	A.F.R.Ae.S. 1946

20 Academic Awards and Distinctions

Theodor Körner Stiftungsfonds zur Förderung
von Kunst und Wissenschaft, Vienna, Austria

Award 1968

~~The London Institute~~

The London Institute of World Affairs,
University of London

Hon. Research Associate

21. What languages do you ~~speak~~
speak?

write? Hungarian, German, English, French

read? Hungarian, German, English

Hungarian, German, English, French

23. Research areas of special interest in recent years

24 Publications and significant articles

Introduction:

1. Kare Polanyi, His Works and Days ~~By~~
By Ilona ~~Polanyi~~ Duczynska Polanyi (approx 75 pp.)
2. The World & Ideas of Kare Polanyi
By Kare Polanyi Lentz (approx 75 pp.)

Humanities and Social Sciences Division CANADA COUNCIL P.O. Box 1047 Ottawa, Ontario, K1P 5V8	Application for Research Grant — Français au verso —		Date of application <i>June 5 1972</i>
	1 Name <i>Mrs. Kari Levitt, nee Polanyi</i> Department or School Department of Economics Institution McGill University	Academic rank Associate Professor Telephone: office 613-992-0765 home 514-271-2285 area code	
2 Mailing address if different from above 1377 Lajoie Street, Montreal, P.Q.			
3 Names and appointments of other principal investigators Mrs. Ilona Polanyi (nee Duczynska)			
4 Short title of project <i>The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist-Humanist, A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964, With Introductory essays by the Editors</i>			Discipline or area Social Philosophy
5 Previous Canada Council applications Input-Output Study (1965).			
6 Starting date of project <i>September 1972</i>		Planned completion date <i>December 1973</i>	
<i>Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in the first grant period (first space below). For longer projects, the 1st and 2nd period should not exceed 12 months each, and renewal applications will be required for each 12-month period.</i>			
Insert here the amount of the present request and anticipated dates and amounts of future requests to complete the project.			
7 Date Amount	From <i>Sept. '72</i> to <i>Dec. '73</i> \$ <i>9,910.</i>	From to \$	From to \$
8 University Support <i>The Head of the institution or his authorized delegate should sign here to indicate support and willingness to administer funds relating to this project.</i> Signature Title		I certify that, to the best of my knowledge, the statements in this application are true and that <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> I am a Canadian citizen <input type="checkbox"/> I have been a landed immigrant since <input type="checkbox"/> I have been a resident of Canada since <input type="checkbox"/> I have been employed full-time in a Canadian university since <i>1961</i> Applicant's signature <i>Kari Levitt</i> Noted by <i>Graham Hill, Charles Dept. 1</i> For Department, Institute or School <i>Council</i>	
<i>The Canada Council in reviewing applications will normally consult qualified assessors. You are asked to give 2 references, preferably from outside your university: one who is familiar with your scholarship, and one whom you consider to be an expert in this area of research.</i>			
9 References — Names, ranks, addresses: A 1. Professor George Grant, MacMaster Univ., Hamilton 2. Professor Harry W. Pearson, Bennington Coll. Vermont 3. Professor Marshall McLuhan, Univ. of Toronto. 4. Professor Abraham Rotstein, Univ. of Toronto. B		specialist in field <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>	knows my work <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 50px; height: 20px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>

CANADA COUNCIL

Summary of Project

For purposes of public statements and references in the annual reports, Council requires a short summary of the project written in terms that can be readily understood by the general public. Applicants are therefore requested to submit such a summary in about 200 words.

10 We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles, ^{for present} and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German or Hungarian), some represents finished manuscript and extracts from letters which have never been published. None of it is at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade, Money and Markets in Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade, the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economics, Essays by Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton, or the (forthcoming) posthumously published version of Polanyi's lecture on General Economic History presented at Columbia University (1947-53), edited by Harry W. Pearson of Bennington College, Vermont. *Resolution of 1964*

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above-mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection consists of the preparation for publication of writings by Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

The project, however, extends beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life a socialist and a humanist. As I wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964:

"His life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23, 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited ("Brich mit den Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besseres nicht, als die Zeit/Aber auf's Besten sie sein.")

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts representing Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement of Hungary over the years 1908-19; the Vienna period (1919-34); contributions to the Christian Left movement of the late 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; the Columbia University period; and finally his Lebensabend, in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays, ^(Polanyi & I. J. P.) one of which will be primarily biographical, the other, ^{the other will be interpretative and will address itself to the way of thought and influence} directed at the continuities and contradictions in Polanyi's social philosophy, as illustrated in this collection. The interpretative essay will focus on the relevance of Polanyi's world of ideas to the contemporary social problem of man in an industrial society. ~~The former (biographical) essay will be written by Mrs. Ilona Polanyi, the latter by myself.~~

and in the major published works of Karl Polanyi (The Transformation etc.)

Short title of project (as given on page 1, item 4)

The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: Socialist and Humanist.
A Collection of Writings, 1909-1964
With Introductory Essays by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi and
Karl Polanyi Levitt.

11 Research plan

Please provide supporting information under the following headings, as appropriate, in sufficient detail to permit an informed judgment by qualified assessors:

1. Scope and objectives of the study.
2. Theoretical significance and practical importance of the project.
3. Relationship to existing research and literature.
4. Research plan and methods, including names and roles of participants and consultants and sources of research material.
5. Work already completed and in progress.
6. Schedule of work to be done.
7. Copies of questionnaires and other research instruments.

If this request is for a renewal or extension of an existing grant, a progress report and financial statement should be attached.

(a) It can readily be appreciated that this project cannot easily be described under the headings suggested here. The objective has been indicated in the Summary of Project (see above). The significance is twofold: a) the preparation for publication of writings for the most part hitherto unpublished in the English language of a man whose world of thought is widely acknowledged to be of relevance to the contemporary human condition and b) the production of a biographical and an interpretive essay by the applicants who are, as it happens, the widow and the daughter of Karl Polanyi. It should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests with Mrs. Polanyi and myself. We wish to take the opportunity of making available a collection of Polanyi's writings (including a number of transcripts which have never been published) which faithfully reflect his thoughts over a lifespan of some fifty years.

The proposed biographical essay cannot be prepared by anybody else except Mrs. Polanyi. We are in my view, more than fortunate that Mrs. Polanyi is both willing and able to contribute her collaboration.

(b) The biographical essay is self-explanatory. As for the interpretive essay which I wish to prepare, my intention is to bypass the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence on economic anthropology, for example, so fully documented in essays such as the one by C.S. Humphreys, "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press). I wish to focus on the most general theme of the social philosophy implicit in Polanyi's writings, as illustrated in the proposed collection, in the works referred to in the 'Summary of Project' and in Polanyi's lecture notes on "Economic History" delivered at Columbia University in 1947-52 presently being prepared for publication by Professor Harry W. Pearson of Bennington College. In order to capture and document the resonance of Polanyi's work, we propose to survey contemporary (principally North American) writings in the general area of the social science to establish explicit references to Polanyi and some implicit similarities of approach. (which has a clear and important relevance to the contemporary social problems of man in an industrial society). We append a preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents. Some pieces ~~will~~ require ~~partial~~ translations into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays (some completed; some incomplete) and there is a formidable task of selecting and editing. We propose to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader (i.e. not included in Dalton's collection, nor in Pearson's new book). Furthermore, there remain a con-

Continued

we have a

CANADA COUNCIL

Description of Project (continued)

^{Page}
 (c) ~~considerable~~ number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted or sorted. (These are in addition to the eight files of material deposited in the Special Library of Columbia University in 1965.) *carline →*

Draft
 Tentative Table of Contents
 [subject to revision and additions]

CANADA COUNCIL

Description of Project (continued)

(d) Each selection will be accompanied by a brief explanatory note relating to previous publication dates, context, our reasons for choice of one rather than another of similar unpublished drafts, and, where necessary, to the dating of the piece. (Polanyi had the habit of returning to a previously written draft, and making changes sometimes many years later; in the case of some of the unpublished writings, dating presents a minor exercise in research). More comprehensive explanations of content will, of course, be covered in the introductory essays.

We are
~~I am~~ of course, aware that this project is an unusual one. Karl Polanyi's life and work span space (Hungary, Austria, England and New York-Pickering) and more than half a century of time. We are immensely fortunate in the fact that Ilona Polanyi shared with her husband the fullness of their life and their common commitment to a humane and socialist order of society. She is also the only person who is able to recall and explain the content of my father's work and writings, particularly in the formative, crucial and long period of years which preceded his well known career, as an 'academic' in North America. As for my credentials concerning this project, they are to be found in the fact that my professional work as an economist was motivated, and continues to be motivated by that same quest for a society in which economic institutions are subordinated to human basic requirements and social needs. I believe I have the capacity, and also the responsibility, to indicate some guidelines to the understanding of the coherence which underlies the variety in the works of Karl Polanyi.

CANADA COUNCIL

Project Budget

12 Summary budget

Period to be covered by this and anticipated future requests (see Note 1)

From
ToFrom
ToFrom
To

\$

\$

\$

Personnel costs (Section 13 below)
 Travel—Transportation (Section 14)
 —Subsistence (Section 14)
 Technical services—(Section 15)
 Research equipment, supplies and
 materials (Section 16)
 Other (specify) (Section 17)

9,000

320

440

150

Total costs

9,910

Funds available (specify source and amount) see Note 2

Total funds available

Grant requested

\$ 9,910

\$

\$

Note 1. Projects to be completed within 18 months may be reported in their entirety in the first column (first grant period). For longer projects, the first and second periods should not exceed 12 months each.

Note 2. Do not include personal savings or income.

Please indicate below any other granting bodies from whom you have requested funds for this project:

13 Personnel costs—Indicate the estimated relevant costs for the first grant period.

Research assistants —

Number, monthly rate and period of employment

\$

Research assistant (part-time)

500

Clerks and stenographers

Typist (part-time) at \$100 month for 15 mon.

1,500

Technicians

Others

Research Fellowship (Mrs. Polanyi)

7,000

14 Travel and living—Describe places and institutions to be visited in first grant period.

Places and durations of visit

Mode of transport

Fares - \$

Subsistence - \$

2 x Montreal & Toronto (return)
 (Mrs. Levitt)

Air

100.00

\$80.00
 (2 x 2 days)

3 x Toronto to Montreal (return)
 (Mrs. Polanyi)

Air

150.00

\$300.00
 (3 x 5 days)

1 x Toronto to New York
 (Columbia University)

Air

70.00

\$60.00
 (3 days)

TOTAL

320.00

440.00

CANADA COUNCIL

Project Budget (continued)

- 15 Technical services: Submit details of costs shown in first grant period. Include names and positions of consultants, if any. If surveys or other services are to be contracted out, give name of supplying agency.

Type of service	Basis of Cost	\$
Stationary, postage, telephone and Xerox facilities		150.00

- 16 Research equipment, supplies and materials: Indicate key items in first grant period.

Item	Basis of Cost	\$

- 17 Other expenditures

	Basis of Cost	\$

CANADA COUNCIL

Statement of Qualifications and Experience

Surname LEVITT
 Given names Karoline Helene
 Year of birth June 14, 1923

18 Academic and professional experience, beginning with most recent

Year		Institution/Organization	Highest appointment held	
From	To		Faculty/Dept/School	Position/Title/Rank
1961	-	McGill University (see attached curriculum vitae)	Dept. of Economics	Associate Prof.

19 Degrees and graduate studies

Period of Study		Institution/Organization	Graduated		
From	To		Discipline	Degree	Year
		Please see attached C.V.			

20 Academic awards and distinctions

Please see attached C.V.

21 What languages do you speak? English, German, French (not very well)
 write? English, German (not very well)
 read? English, German, French

22 Applicant's signature
 Date of submission

CANADA COUNCIL

Statement of Qualifications and Experience (continued)

Name

Karoline Helene Levitt.

23 Research areas of special interest in recent years

1. Social accounting, including the construction and use of input-output models (1960 - to present)
2. Economic under-development, with respect to the Caribbean (Structural approaches such as the theory of Plantation Economy)
3. The Political Economy of Dependence (Silent Surrender and all that).

24 Publications and significant articles. (Please list or attach prepared list)

Please see attached Curriculum Vitae.

Attachment No. 9/a. Work already done on this project

On the basis of the material which we have read to date, the following preliminary selection of contents has been drafted. It should be noted that there remains a very sizeable body of manuscript (particularly in German and Hungarian) which has not yet been searched.

Draft Table of Contents

- I. Hungary: Intellectual Awakening and the Student Movement, 1909-1919
 1. Crisis of our Ideologies 1909 (Nézetünk Válsága,) Reprinted in 1919.
 2. On the so-called Destructive Mentality 1911 (A destruktív irányról)
 3. On Commitment 1913 (Beszed a meggyőző déről)
 4. Faith or Credulity? 1913 (Hit és hiszékenység)
 5. The Vocation of this generation 1918 (A mai nemzedék hivatása)
 6. A Call to the Youth of the "Galileo Circle" - Funeral
Oration for the poet Endre Ady 1919 (Szózat a Galilei Kor ifjúságához) 1919
 7. Civil War, 1919 (Polgárháború)
- II. Vienna: On the Theory and Practice of Socialism 1919-1934
 1. The Moscow Trial ⁱⁿ the Light of Socialist Ideology, 1922
(Der geistesgeschichtliche Hintergrund des Moskauer Prozesses)
 2. Socialist Accountability (Sozialistische Rechnungslegung) 1922
(A functional theory of society and resource allocation in a planned economy)
Plus Reply to the critical comments of Ludwig von Mises and Felix Weil, 1924.
 3. Reflections on our socialist theory and practice, 1922
(Neue Erwägungen zu unserer Theorie und Praxis) 1922
 4. On Freedom, 1927 (Ueber die Freiheit) ca. 1927
 5. An assessment of the "Galileo Circle", 1929
 6. The Mechanism of the World Economic Depression, 1933
(Mechanismus der Weltwirtschaftskrise)
- III. ENGLAND: The Christian Left Movement and Other Writings, 1934-1947
 1. The Essence of Fascism, 1935 (from (ed) Polanyi and Kitchin):
Christianity and the Social Revolution, Victor Gollancz, 1935.
 2. Draft Statement of the Christian Left, 1937
 3. Bulletins of the Christian Left: (c. 1936-7)
On the Writings of the Young Marx
On Trotskyism
On the Moscow Trials
 4. Articles in the magazine, "New Britain" (1937-39)
Marxism Re-stated
Marx on Corporativism
and others.
 5. Rousseau, or is a Free Society Possible? (1943)
 6. Universal Capitalism or Regional Planning? (1946)
 7. On Belief in Economic Determinism, 1946.
- IV. THE COLUMBIA YEARS; 1947-53
 1. The Economistic Fallacy, 1950
 2. Letter to his Friend Oscar Jaszi, 1950
 3. Primitive Feudalism and Feudalism ~~in~~ Decay, 1952
 4. The Role of Strain in Institutional Change, 1950
 5. Further Writings to be listed below.

We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles, fragments and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1984. Some of this material has been published (in English, German or Hungarian), some represents finished manuscript and extracts from letters, ~~which have never been published~~. None of ~~these~~ at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Jahomey and the Slave Trade, the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies, Essays of Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton, or the (forthcoming) posthumous volume The Livelihood of Man, edited by Harry W. Pearson and ~~partly~~ based on Polanyi's lectures on General Economic History, presented at Columbia University (1947-55).

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection consists of the preparation for publication of writings by Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

Objectives of the

The project, however, extends beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life, a socialist and a humanist. As Karl Levitt wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964:

"His life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23rd, 1984. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited 'Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besserer nicht als die Zeit,/Aber auf's Beste als sein.'"

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts representing: 1) Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement of Hungary over the years 1909-19; 2) the Vienna period (1919-33); 3) contributions to the Christian Left movement of the 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; 4) the Columbia University period; and finally) 5) Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duszynska Polanyi will be biographical. The other, by Karl Polanyi Levitt will be interpretative and will address itself to the major themes and influences in Polanyi's social philosophy as revealed in this collection and in the major published works of Karl Polanyi (The Great Transformation, etc.). This interpretative essay will focus on the relevance of Polanyi's world of ideas to the con-

Ilona Polanyi is the widow and Karl Levitt the daughter of Karl Polanyi

but unpublished

(Polanyi's)

We are concerned to reveal the social philosophy which underlies the work of Karl Polanyi. This is the objective of the proposed project which distinguishes it from other commentaries on the work of K.P.

have

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V. PICKERING: "Lebensabend: 1954-64."

1. Hamlet, 1954
2. On Freedom and Technology, 1955 (the Good Life in an Industrial Society)
(More manuscripts of this period to be listed later).
3. Carl Menger's Two Meanings of Economic, 1958 (?)
4. Fifty Years, 1958 (Ötven év)
5. The Legacy of the Galileo Circle, 1958
6. From a letter to Bé de Waard, 1958
7. Letter to his brother, Michael, dated October 21, 1959
8. From the diary of an "Antimarkist" (ca. 1958)
9. Extracts from the "Behemoth"
10. Aristotle and Galbraith on Affluence, c. 1960
11. Galbraith's Farewell to Poverty, c. 1960
12. Correspondence relating to the founding of the journal Co-Existence.
13. To Kari: Notes on Premature Resignation, April 25, 1960

Attachment No. 9/b. Work of a similar nature.

Enclosed:

1. Kari Levitt: "Karl Polanyi 1886-1964" in: Co-Existence,
1964, No. 2
2. Elona Duszgusta: "Karl Polanyi: Notes ^{on} his life."
3. Elona Duszgusta: "Karl Polanyi (1886-1964). A
family chronicle and a short
account of his life"

Attachment No. 10

Objectives and scope of the project

We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles, fragments and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German and Hungarian), some represents finished but unpublished manuscript and extracts from letters. None of the proposed selections are at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade or the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies. Essays of Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton.

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection thus consists of the preparation for publication of writings of Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

The objectives of the project, however, extend beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life above all a socialist and a humanist. We are here concerned to reveal the social philosophy which underlies the work of Karl Polanyi. It is the objective of the proposed project which distinguishes it from other commentaries on his work. As Karl Levitt wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964: "(Polanyi's) life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23rd, 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited, 'Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besseres nicht als die Zeit,/Aber auf's Beste sie sein.'"

~~The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi will be biographical.~~

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts, representing 1. Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement in Hungary over the years 1908-19; 2. the Vienna period (1919-33); 3. contributions to the Christian Left movement of the 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; 4. the Columbia University period; and finally, 5. Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi will be biographical. The other, by Karl Levitt Polanyi will be interpretative and will address itself to

the major themes and influences in Polanyi's social philosophy as revealed in this collection and in the major published works (The Great Transformation, etc). Ilona Polanyi is the widow and Kari Levitt the daughter of Karl Polanyi. It should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests jointly with Mrs. Polanyi and Mrs. Levitt.

The biographical essay is self-explanatory. As for the interpretative essay, its intention is to bypass the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence on economic anthropology and the history of antiquity, documented in essays such as the one by S.C. Humphreys, "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No.2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press). The focus will be on the most general theme of the social philosophy implicit in Polanyi's writings, which has a clear and urgent relevance to the contemporary social problems of man in an industrial society.

We append a preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents of the anthology. Some pieces require translation into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays and manuscripts (some completed; some incomplete) and there is a formidable task of selecting and editing. We propose to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader. Furthermore, we have a large number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted or sorted. These are in addition to the eight boxes of material donated to and deposited in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library, in 1965.

Each selection will be accompanied by a brief explanatory note relating to previous publication dates, context, or reasons for choice of one rather than another of similar unpublished drafts, and, where necessary, to the dating of the piece. (Polanyi had the habit of returning to a previously written draft, and making changes sometimes many years later); in the case of some of the unpublished writings dating presents a minor exercise in research). More comprehensive explanations of content will, of course, be covered in the introductory essays.

Attachment No. 12

What source material do you intend to use for your project?

re source
re source material:

- i. literary legacy (both that which is available to the public in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library and that which is in our possession) consisting of unpublished manuscripts, letters, fragments, and drafts;
- ii. articles published in Hungarian and German prior to 1933;
- iii. articles published in printed or mimeographed form in London, 1933-47;
- iv. articles published after 1947 in English, Hungarian and Italian, inaccessible to the general reader.

re Interpretative Introduction by Kari Levitt:

- i. the published books of Karl Polanyi and The Livelihood of Man (see above);
- ii. articles and other writings included in the proposed selection;
- iii. letters, fragments and manuscripts other than those to be included in the proposed selection;
- iv. the writings of the major authors whose ideas explicitly informed or stimulated Karl Polanyi (e.g., Marx, Rousseau, Robert Owen, Tolstoy, Max Weber, Hegel and the Gospels of the New Testament);
- v. the Biographical Introduction and other personal recollections of Ilona Duczynska;
- vi. recollections of Kari Levitt

re Biographical Introduction by Ilona Duczynska:

- i. correspondence, manuscripts and personal recollections of Karl Polanyi's contemporaries and friends (e.g., Polanyi's ~~correspondence with György Lukács, Oscar Jaszi, Joseph Michael Karolyi, Joseph Needham, Erich Fromm, and Michael Polanyi~~ correspondence with György Lukács, Oscar Jaszi, Joseph Michael Karolyi, Joseph Needham, Erich Fromm, and Michael Polanyi) and others);
- ii. Ilona Duczynska's recollections of four decades of shared life and commitment to a humane and socialist order of society, against the backgrounds of Vienna in the 1920's, London in the Thirties and Forties and Polanyi's Canadian Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

Attachment No. 14

After Karl Polanyi retired from teaching at Columbia University, in 1954, I withdrew from my own profession in science to be an aide to him in ~~his~~ his continued researches and writings. (My own studies had been in Mathematics and Physics at Zurich, Vienna and finally London, where I became an Associate Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society; I had worked as a Technical Officer at the ~~Imperial~~ Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough, as an Assistant at Imperial College, at the Royal Institution, as Lecturer at Bennington College, Bennington, Vermont, ~~and finally~~ lastly as an Assistant at the Department of Aerodynamics, University of Toronto).

A lifelong interest (running neck to neck with that in science) in contemporary history, in the social sciences, in the theory and practice of socialist movements, as well as the tri-lingualism we shared (English, German, Hungarian) made it possible for me to be of some assistance to Karl Polanyi in the last ten years of his life. In the ten years following his death I ~~continued~~ continued to work on ~~questionnaire~~ literary translations from Hungarian into English, guided by the desire to make available in the West works of eminent Communist writers, that bear a message of humanism, ~~and~~ creative art and independence of mind.-- Recently I completed several years' research into the contemporary history of Austria; the finished manuscript (300 pp.) has been submitted to publishers.

Attachment No. 15

Member of the Symposium "Austria from 1927 to 1938", held in Vienna ~~October 23rd to 28, 1972~~ October 23rd to 28, 1972 (see List of Publications)

Hon. Research Associate, The London Institute of World Affairs, as of November 1967

List of Publications

(Since the name under which I published varies, it is shown with the titles)

Ilona Duczynska	Notes on the Disintegration of the Communist Party of Hungary (zum Zerfall der K.P.U.) in: "Unser Weg", Berlin, March March, 1922
Helene Duczynska-Polanyi	Fascist Power and the Militia (Faschismus und Miliz) in: "Der Oesterreichische Volkswirt", Wien and "Der Deutsche Volkswirt", Berlin, Febr. 5 and 12, 1927
-----	Editor of the clandestine newspaper of the Austrian <u>Schutzbund</u> in the Resistance against Austrofascism, 1934-36
Ilona Polanyi	Articles in "The London quarterly of World Affairs" Looming ahead: A Nazi underground movement, April, 1940 The Hungarian Revolution, January, 1946 The Issues in Hungary, April, 1949

(put on separate page, please!)

- I.P., E.W. (Elizabeth Wiskemann)
Duczynska Ilona
- Land Reform in Hungary, in: "The World Today", R.I.I.A., London, January 1949
- The Prairies' Fight for Freedom (A prérók szabadságharca) a sketch of the lives of Louis Riel and Gabriel Dumont, in: Kanadai Magyar Hírlap, Toronto, 1934
- Ilona Duczynska's recording of the events leading up to the anti-war strike of January 1918 (Duczynska Ilona feljegyzései az 1918-as januári sztrájk előzményeiről) in: "Történelmi Szemle", Communications of the Historical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1958, No.1-2
- Ilona Duczynska
- A Footnote to Hungary, 1956 (Considerazioni sull' Ungheria, 1956) in: "Nuova Presenza", Milano, Spring 1962
- Ilona Duczynska and Karl Polanyi (eds.)
- The Plough and the Pen - Writings from Hungary, 1930-1956, London and Toronto, 1963
- Ilona Duczynska
- Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
- József Lengyel: Penn Drifting, a novel, London, 1960
- " " : From Beginning to End, two novellas, London, 1960
- " " : the same, New York, 1960
- " " : The Judge's Chair, a novel, London, 1968
- Duczynska Ilona
- Ervin Szabó, our great teacher (Mesterünk: Szabó Ervin) at the fiftieth anniversary of his death, in: "Kortárs", Budapest, October 1968
- Ilona Duczynska
- Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
- József Lengyel: Acta Sanctorum and other Tales London, 1970
- Ferenc Juhász : The Boy Changed into a Stag - Selected Poems 1949-1967, O.U.P. Toronto, New York, London
- Kenneth McRobbie and Ilona Duczynska
- Karl Polanyi (1886-1964) (Polányi Károly, 1886-1964) a biographical chronicle in: "Századok, quarterly of the Historical Society of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No.1
- Duczynska Ilona
- Karl Polanyi: Notes on his life (Polányi Károly - jegyzetek az életéről), in: "Filozófiai Szemle", Journal of the Philosophical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No.5-6

Ilona Duezynska "Theodor Körner und der 12. Februar" (Theodor Körner and the 12th of February, 1934) in: Oesterreich 1927 bis 1938, Protokoll des Symposiums in Wien 23. bis 28. Oktober, 1972. Vienna, 1973
1918-1936.

Ilona Duezynska Der Oesterreichische Schutzbund, Ein Beitrag zur Theorie und Praxis der Gewalt (Austria's Schutzbund. A Study in the Theory and Practice of Violence
Chapters 2 and 3 pre-published in "Valóság" (Reality) Budapest, March and October 1973; pre-publication of Chapters 3 and 4 arranged with "Századok" (Centuries), ~~Budapest~~ Budapest. -- The entire manuscript has been submitted to publishers.

Duezynska Ilona "Korán reggel" (Early in the Morning), Chapters of an Autobiography, in: "Új Írás" (New Writing), ~~Budapest~~ Budapest, March 1973

Edward Shorter:

Abraham Rotstein:

The Special Collection of

(both that which available to the public in Columbia University and that which is in our possession)

12 Attachment Re Source Material

For the Selection of writings of Karl Polanyi: i) ~~the~~ literary legacy, consisting of unpublished manuscripts, letters, fragments, and drafts; ii) articles published in Hungarian or German prior to 1933, iii) articles published in printed or mimeographed form in London, 1933-47 iv) articles published after 1947 in English, Hungarian and Italian, and inaccessible to the general reader.

For Interpretative Introduction by Karl Polanyi Levitt: i) The published books of Karl Polanyi, The Livelihood of Man (see above) ii) articles and other writings included in the proposed Selection, iii) letters, fragments and manuscripts other than those to be included in the proposed Selection, ~~iv) some of the major writers, whose~~ ^{work} explicitly informed or stimulated Karl Polanyi, iv) Biographical Introduction and ^{personal} recollections of Ilona Polanyi, ~~and Karl Levitt.~~ ^{Recollections of Karl Levitt - ad v)}

For Biographical Introduction by Ilona Polanyi: i) correspondence, manuscripts and personal recollections of Karl Polanyi's contemporaries and friends ~~of his youth and early manhood on the Hungarian scene~~, ii) of Ilona Polanyi's ~~of the~~ four decades of ~~shared~~ life and commitment to a humane and socialist order of society, against the background of Vienna in the 1920's, London in the Thirties and Forties, and Polanyi's Canadian Lebens-abend in Pickering, Ontario.

(eg. ~~any~~ Polanyi correspondence with Georg Lukacs, ~~the~~ Oscar Kozzi, Joseph Neustadt, Erich Fromm, Michael Polanyi, and others ~~and the~~ recollections of

recollections

Rowan, (eg. Marx, Tolstoy, Robert Owen, Max Weber, ~~John Kenneth~~ ~~and~~ ~~W. Cunningham~~, Hegel and the gospels of the New Testament).

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23. Research areas of special interest in recent years

My lifelong interest remains the theory and practice of socialist movements. - In recent years I have done intensive research on the history of the Austrian Labour Movement in the 1930's - made possible by access to the files of the Austrian State Archives and the Archives of the Austrian Socialist Party - with a view to work in hand. - Translations of Hungarian literary prose and of poetry were guided by the desire to make available in the West works of eminent Communist writers that bear a message of humanism and freedom. - quite recently I completed two short pieces on the life and work of my late husband Karl Polanyi (see below for all points mentioned).

I-Lena Duczyńska Polanyi

Publications

(Since the name under which I published varies, it is shown with the titles)

- Ilona Duczynska Notes on the Disintegration of the Communist Party of Hungary (Zum Zerfall der K.P.U.) in: "Unser Weg", Berlin, ~~March~~ March, 1922
- Helene Duczynska-Polanyi Fascist Power and the Militia (Faschismus und Miliz) in: "Der Oesterreichische Volkswirt", Wien and "Der Deutsche Volkswirt", Berlin, Febr. 5 and 12, 1927
- Editor of the clandestine newspaper of the Austrian Schutzbund in the Resistance against Austrofascism, 1934-36
- Ilona Polanyi Articles in "The London Quarterly of World Affairs":
 Looming ahead: A Nazi underground movement, April, 1945
 The Hungarian Revolution, January, 1946
 The Issues in Hungary, April, 1949
- I.P., E.W. (Elizabeth Wiskemann) Land Reform in Hungary, in: "The World Today", R.I.I.A., London, January 1949
- Duczynska Ilona The Prairies' Fight for Freedom (A prórik szabadságharca) a sketch of the lives of Louis Riel and Gabriel Dumont, in: Kanadai Magyar Naptár, Toronto, 1954
- Ilona Duczynska's recording of the events leading up to the anti-war strike of January 1918 (Duczynska Ilona feljegyzései az 1918-as januári sztrájk előzményeiről) in: "Történelmi Szemle", Communications of the Historical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1958, No.1-2
- Ilona Duczynska A Footnote to Hungary, 1956 (Considerazioni sull' Ungheria, 1956) in: "Nuova Presenza", Milano, Spring 1962
- Ilona Duczynska and Karl Polanyi (eds.) The Plough and the Pen - Writings from Hungary, 1930-1956, London and Toronto, 1965
- Ilona Duczynska Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
 ← József Lengyel: Prenn Drifting, a novel, London, 1966
 József "Lengyel" : From Beginning to End, two novellas, London, 1966, New York 1968
 " : ~~the same~~, New York, 1968
 József Lengyel : The Judge's Chair, a novel, London, 1968

(continued)

- Duczynska Ilona Ervin Szabó, our great teacher (Mesterünk: Szabó Ervin) at the fiftieth anniversary of his death, in: "Kortárs", Budapest, October 1968
- Ilona Duczynska Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
- József Lengyel: Acta Sanctorum and other Tales
 London, 1970
- Kenneth McRobbie and Ilona Duczynska Ferenc Juhász : The Boy Changed into a Stag - Selected Poems 1949-1967, O.U.P.
 Toronto, New York, London.
- Duczynska Ilona Karl Polanyi (1886-1964) (Polányi Károly, 1886-1964) a biographical chronicle in: "Századok", (quarterly of the Historical Society of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest), 1971, No.1
- Karl Polanyi: Notes on his life (Polányi Károly - jegyzetek az életéről) in: "Filozófiai Szemle", Journal of the Philosophical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No.5-6
- Ilona Duczynska Austria's February 1934 in the light of the present
 (Oesterreichs Februar 1934 in den Augen der Gegenwart. Work in progress)
- Preface of two chapters of the above in "Századok", Budapest, 1972 No.1, in progress.

ke: Polanyi

24.

Publications

(Since the name under which I published varies, it is shown with the titles)

- Ilona Duczynska Notes on the Disintegration of the Communist Party of Hungary (Zum Zerfall der K.P.U.) in: "Unser Weg", Berlin, ~~1933~~ March, 1922
- Helene Duczynska-Polanyi Fascist Power and the Militia (Faschismus und Miliz) in: "Der Oesterreichische Volkswirt", Wien and "Der Deutsche Volkswirt", Berlin, Febr. 5 and 12, 1927
-
- Editor of the clandestine newspaper of the Austrian Schutzbund in the Resistance against Austrofascism, 1934-36
- Ilona Polanyi Articles in "The London quarterly of World Affairs":
(Looming ahead: A Nazi underground movement, April, 1945)
The Hungarian Revolution, January, 1946
The Issues in Hungary, April, 1949
- I.P., E.W. (Elizabeth Wiskemann) Land Reform in Hungary, in: "The World Today", R.I.I.A., London, January 1949
- Duczynska Ilona The Prairies' Fight for Freedom (A prérík szabadságharc) a sketch of the lives of Louis Riel and Gabriel Dumont, in: Kanadai Magyar Hírlap, Toronto, 1954
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- Ilona Duczynska and Karl Polanyi (eds.) The Plough and the Pen - Writings from Hungary, 1930-1956, London and Toronto, 1963
- Ilona Duczynska Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:
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" " : From Beginning to End, two novellas, London, 1966
" " : the same, New York, 1966
" " : The Judge's Chair, a novel, London, 1966

(continued)

Duczynska Ilona

Ervin Szabó, our great teacher (Mesterünk: Szabó Ervin) at the fiftieth anniversary of his death, in: "Kortárs", Budapest, October 1968

Ilona Duczynska

Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:

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Kenneth McRobbie and
Ilona Duczynska

Ferenc Juhász : The Boy Changed into a Stag -
Selected Poems 1949-1967, O.U.P.
Toronto, New York, London

Duczynska Ilona

Karl Polanyi (1886-1964) (Polányi Károly, 1886-1964) a biographical chronicle in: "Századok", quarterly of the Historical Society of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No.1

Karl Polanyi: Notes on his life (Polányi Károly - jegyzetek az életéről) in: "Filozófiai Szemle", Journal of the Philosophical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No.5-6

Ilona Duczynska

Austria's February 1934 in the light of the present
(Oesterreichs Februar 1934 in den Augen der Gegenwart). Work in progress

Prepublication of two chapters of the above in "Századok", Budapest, 1972 No.1, in progress.

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Publications

- K. Levitt Population Movements in the Atlantic Provinces, Atlantic Provinces Economic Council, Halifax and Fredericton, 1960.
- K. Levitt "Population Migration in the Atlantic Provinces" in J. Sawyer and J. Weldon (ed.) Conference on Statistics, Proceedings, 1961. Canadian Political Science Association, University of Toronto Press, 1962 pp. 49-96
- J.J. Deutsch, B.S. Keirshhead
K. Levitt and R.M. Will The Canadian Economy, Selected Readings - The Macmillan Company of Canada, Toronto, First Edition 1961, Reprinted 1962. Revised Edition 1965 [Sales approx. 25,000].
- K. Levitt Comments on Professor F. Perroux "Les industries matrices et la croissance d'une economie nationale: Problemes de Planification" Colloque Canada-Francais, Les Presses de l'Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Montreal, 1964.
- K. Levitt and B.S. Keirshhead Inter-Territorial Freight Rates and the Federal Shipping Service, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, Jamaica 1963 pp. 91.
- K. Levitt "Inter-Industry Study of the Economy of the Atlantic Provinces" in S. Ostry and T.K. Rymes (ed.) - Regional Statistical Studies, Proceedings 1964, Canadian Political Science Association, University of Toronto Press, 1966 pp. 151-191.

K. Levitt "Karl Polanyi and Co-Existence" in Cocexistence Vol. II,
1964 pp. 113-121

K. Levitt and A. McIntyre

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Committee, Private Planning Association and Centre for
Developing Areas Studies, McGill University, Montreal,
1967 (pp. 174)

K. Levitt "The Atlantic I-O Tables: Structure and Analysis" in
Input-Output Conference, Manitoba Economic Consultative
Board and Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Winnipeg 1968,
pp. 42-51.

L. Best and K. Levitt

"An Ideal Type Accounting Framework for the Study of Caribbean
Economy" in Second Conference of Commonwealth Caribbean
Government Statisticians, Proceedings, Georgetown, Guyana
1967 pp. 27 - 89.

L. Best and K. Levitt

"Measuring the National Capacity to Import" Regional
Conference and Devaluation, Papers, Proceedings, Institute
of Social and Economic Research, Jamaica, 1968.

K. Levitt

"Economic Dependence and Political Disintegration: the Case
of Canada" in New World Quarterly, Vol. IV Nos. 2 and 3.
Jamaica 1968 pp. 57 - 139 [Reprinted (without permission)
as a Canadian Dimension Publication, 1969.]

- K. Levitt Silent Surrender: the Multi-National Corporation in Canada Macmillan Company of Canada, Toronto 1970, 185 pp. [Sales to date 20,000 in Canada and 5,000 in United States edition by Liveright under the title Silent Surrender: The American Economic Empire in Canada.] Various extracts from Silent Surrender reprinted in Social Space: A Canadian Perspective ed. I. Davies and K. Herman, Queen's University; Foreign Ownership in Canada: the Great Debate, ed. C.W. Gonick University of Manitoba, Social Stratification in Canada, ed. J. Curtis and W. Scott, University of Waterloo; Readings in Industrial Organization, ed. S. McFadyen, University of Alberta, Sharing a Continent, ed. J. Morchain, Ottawa, and more.
- I. Culati and K. Levitt "Mystification Multiplied: A Critique of the Zinder Report on Tourism in the Caribbean, Social and Economic Studies [Vol. 19, no. 3]. I.S.E.R. Jamaica, 1971.
- K. Levitt "The New Mercantilism: A Canadian Perspective" Social and Economic Studies [Vol. 19, no. 4]. I.S.E.R. Jamaica, 1971.
- K. Levitt La Capitulation Tranquille: Translation of "Silent Surrender" with an additional postscript "Vers la Décolonisation: le Canada et le Québec". English translation of postscript to appear in Canadian Forum, March 1972 "Towards Decolonization: Canada and Quebec". Reédition Québec, Montreal, January 1972.
- K. Levitt "Some Reflections on Economic Theory", Economic History and Natural Resources in ed. Spry-Crabbe's The Development of Natural Resources in Canada, University of Ottawa (forthcoming).

Mimeographed

- K. Levitt "A Macroeconomic Analysis of the Structure of the Economy of the Atlantic Provinces 1960". Paper read to the Canadian Economics Association, York University, June 1969. [Mimeographed and available on request from Input-Output Division, Statistics Canada] 100 pp. plus tables.

L. Best
and
K. Levitt

"Export Propelled Growth and Industrialization in the Caribbean.
Four volumes, Centre for Developing Areas Studies, McGill
University, 1969. [Parts of this study will be prepared for
publication as "Essays in Plantation Economy: the Caribbean
Case".]

Research [Input-Output]

Aside from the research which is implicit in the list of publications, I have been engaged in the construction of Input-Output accounts for each of the four Atlantic Provinces of Canada since 1961. This work has been located in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics (now Statistics Canada) and was carried out under my personal supervision over the past eleven years. Interindustry flow tables of 71 industrial, 18 final using and 20 primary input sectors were constructed for the year 1960 and were later updated to 1965. These tables have been used by a number of provincial and federal government agencies and departments for a variety of purposes. The work has received the financial support of the Social Science Research Council (1961); Atlantic Provinces Research Council (1962-4); Atlantic Development Board (1964-67); Canada Council (1967); and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics (1968 - 72). I am at this time engaged in completing a report on the System of Accounts, the Input-Output Models, Sources and Methods, etc. which will accompany the publication of this work.

18 July 1972

File: S72-0984

Professor Karl Levitt,
Department of Economics,
McGill University,
Montreal, Que.

Dear Professor Levitt:

I am writing in connection with your recent application for a research grant to enable you to prepare a collection of the writings of Karl Polanyi.

I regret to inform you that the major expense for which you are requesting funds, the research fellowship for Mrs. Polanyi, would not be an eligible item under a research grant. No funds can be provided as income or stipend for a person who is one of the principal investigators on a research project.

In view of this fact, I wonder whether you will still wish us to consider the other expenses of \$2,210 anticipated for the project. If so, will you please let us know and we will proceed with the evaluation of the request.

Yours sincerely,

Susan Ruetter

Susan Ruetter (Mrs.),
Humanities and Social
Sciences Division.

18 July 1972

File: 872-0994

Professor Karl Lovitt,
Department of Economics,
McGill University,
Montreal, Que.

Dear Professor Lovitt:

I am writing in connection with your recent application for a research grant to enable you to prepare a collection of the writings of Karl Polanyi.

I regret to inform you that the major expense for which you are requesting funds, the research fellowship for Mrs. Polanyi, would not be an eligible item under a research grant. No funds can be provided as income or stipend for a person who is one of the principal investigators on a research project.

In view of this fact, I wonder whether you will still wish us to consider the other expenses of \$2,210 anticipated for the project. If so, will you please let us know and we will proceed with the evaluation of the request.

Yours sincerely,

Susan Roether (Mrs.),
Humanities and Social
Sciences Division.

SR/ed

3 October 1972

File: S72-0984

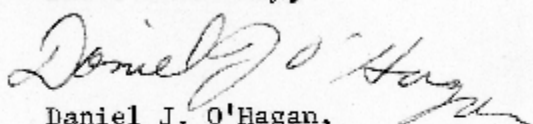
Professor Kari Levitt,
Department of Economics,
McGill University,
Montreal, Que.

Dear Professor Levitt:

On July 18, Mrs. Ruether of the Canada Council wrote you a letter (a copy is enclosed) concerning your application for a research grant for the preparation of the writings of Karl Polanyi. At that time she asked you to let us know whether you were still intending to proceed with your request for the research grant. As we have not heard from you in same time, could you please let us know whether you do intend to proceed, in which case we will continue with the evaluation procedure, or whether you would like to withdraw your application at this time. Withdrawal of your application, of course, will not prejudice your eligibility to apply for funds for this or other projects in the future. Could you please let us know what you intend to do?

If there are any questions which you might have about your application, please feel free to call me at 237-3400 (extension 301).

Yours sincerely,



Daniel J. O'Hagan,
Humanities and Social
Sciences Division.

encl.

February 21st, 1973
File: S72-0984

Professor Karl Levitt,
Department of Economics,
McGill University,
Montreal, Que.

Dear Professor Levitt:

Some time ago I wrote you about a research grant application on the writings of Karl Polanyi which you had had in for quite a long time and about which we had not heard from you. At that time I suggested that if you were not in a position at that time to pursue research on this topic perhaps the best thing to do would be to withdraw your present application and submit a new one sometime in the future. As I mentioned then, it is necessary, for administrative purposes, to take some action on your file. Unless I hear from you by the end of February, then, I will assume that you are withdrawing your application. This will, of course, in no way prejudice your right to apply in the future for a research grant on this or other topics. If you do decide in the future to submit an application for funds on a similar topic, the Council will be pleased to bring forward any information and material contained in the old file.

Yours sincerely,

Daniel J. O'Hagan

Daniel J. O'Hagan,
Humanities and Social
Sciences Division.

Explorations

Explorations

The *Explorations* program offers grants to encourage new and developing forms of creativity, research, participation and diffusion of the arts, humanities and social sciences. This program replaces and extends the scope of the *Canadian Horizons* program.

Unlike other Canada Council programs, *Explorations* is not directed exclusively towards specialists and professional artists. Grants may be made to any applicant whose proposed project is judged to be deserving of assistance.

Eligible Projects

Projects must concern Canadian situations or subjects, or have implications for Canada. Outlined below, by way of illustration only, are some types of projects which would be considered eligible:

- explorations of new forms of expression, participation, communication and diffusion
- sociocultural projects or activities directed by competent persons
- multidisciplinary research and experimentation related to both the arts and sciences
- work in the field of popular culture
- work in any medium on Canada's historical or cultural heritage (the history of a region, community or institution, personal memoirs, facets of contemporary Canadian life).

Undertakings of an essentially commercial nature are ineligible for assistance. Nor may grants be obtained from the *Explorations* program for new projects of the types illustrated, innovative or not, if they are eligible for assistance under another Canada Council program (for example, aid to writing, aid to the publication or translation of books, awards to artists and university students, aid to university research, operating grants to established arts organizations, etc.).

Eligible Applicants

Applications for grants may be submitted by:

- Canadian citizens
- landed immigrants who have resided in Canada for no less than 3 years
- Canadian organizations.

Amounts of Grants

The amount of a grant will depend on the duration and cost of the project submitted, and will not be subject to any ceiling. However, as the program budget is limited, competition for grants will be rigorous. Applicants are advised to exercise moderation in determining the scope of their projects and to present a realistic project budget.

Selection Process

Taking into consideration the objectives of the program, the principal criteria of evaluation will be the quality and potential appeal of projects, and the ability of applicants to carry them out. Selections will be made through competitions (three of which are scheduled for 1974-75) involving two stages. Applications will first be sorted according to the areas from which they originated (the Atlantic provinces, Quebec, Ontario, the Prairies, and British Columbia) and sent to five regional juries, who will make an initial selection. In the second stage, all the recommendations of the regional juries will be reviewed by a committee composed of the chairmen of these juries. Within the limits of available funds, this committee will make a final selection and submit its recommendations to the Canada Council. The results of each competition will be announced four months after the deadline for applications. (Oct. 1)

The Canada Council reserves the right to interpret the conditions of the program and how they apply to specific cases.

How to Apply

Special application forms must be used. On these forms, the applicant is asked for a detailed description of the project and a proposed budget. When asking for application forms, it is important to specify whether the grant is being requested by an individual or an organization.

The next deadline for applications is June 1, 1974.

Further information and application forms are available from:

Explorations
The Canada Council
P.O. Box 1047
Ottawa, Ontario
K1P 5V8
Telephone: (613) 237-3400

The offices of the Canada Council are located at 151 Sparks Street, Ottawa.

The Canada Council was created by Parliament in 1957 as an independent body responsible for promoting the arts, humanities and social sciences. Its major programs are described in the following brochures, which may be obtained on request:

- Aid to Artists
- Aid to the Humanities and Social Sciences
- Aid to Publication and Translation
- Art Bank

Explorations

Explorations

Les subventions offertes dans le cadre du programme *Explorations* ont pour objet d'encourager les formes nouvelles ou insuffisamment développées de création, de recherche, de participation et de diffusion dans les domaines de la connaissance et des arts. Ce programme remplace, en l'amplifiant, le programme *Connaissance du Canada*.

Contrairement aux autres programmes du Conseil des Arts, *Explorations* ne s'adresse pas nécessairement à des spécialistes ou à des artistes professionnels, mais à tout candidat dont le projet est jugé valable.

Projets admissibles

Les projets doivent se rapporter à des situations ou à des sujets canadiens ou avoir une incidence canadienne. Voici, à titre indicatif seulement, des types de projets qui seraient admissibles:

- Exploration de nouveaux modes d'expression, de participation, de communication et de diffusion
- Expériences socio-culturelles dirigées par des personnes compétentes
- Recherches ou expériences multidisciplinaires touchant à la fois les arts et les sciences
- Travaux dans le domaine de la culture populaire
- Exploitation et illustration du patrimoine historique ou culturel canadien, par quelque moyen que ce soit (histoire d'une région, d'une localité ou d'une institution, mémoires personnels, aspects de la vie canadienne contemporaine, etc.)

Ne sont pas admissibles les initiatives à caractère essentiellement commercial et les activités pouvant bénéficier d'un autre programme du Conseil, qu'elles présentent ou non un caractère de nouveauté (par exemple, aide à la création littéraire, à l'édition et à la traduction de livres, bourses pour artistes ou universitaires, aide à la recherche universitaire, subventions de fonctionnement destinées aux entreprises artistiques établies, etc.)

Personnes admissibles

Peuvent présenter une demande:

- les citoyens canadiens;
- les personnes possédant le statut d'immigrant et résidant au Canada depuis au moins trois ans;
- les associations canadiennes.

Montant des subventions

Le montant des subventions dépend de la durée et du coût des travaux, et n'est assujéti *a priori* à aucun plafonnement. Le budget du programme n'étant pas illimité, la concurrence sera forte et les candidats auront donc avantage à faire preuve de modération quant à l'envergure des projets, et à présenter un budget aussi réaliste que possible.

Mode de sélection

Les principaux critères d'appréciation sont la qualité et l'intérêt des projets, compte tenu des objectifs du programme, et l'aptitude des candidats à mener leur entreprise à bonne fin. La sélection se fait par voie de concours (trois concours en 1974-75) et comporte deux étapes. En premier lieu, les demandes sont partagées selon leur région d'origine (provinces de l'Atlantique, Québec, Ontario, Prairies et Colombie-Britannique) et sont envoyées à cinq jurys régionaux, qui font une première sélection. Dans une seconde étape, les recommandations des comités régionaux sont examinées ensemble par un comité formé des présidents des cinq jurys régionaux. Ce comité fait une dernière sélection en tenant compte des fonds disponibles, et soumet ses recommandations au Conseil des Arts. Les résultats du concours sont annoncés aux candidats environ quatre mois après la date limite d'inscription.

Le Conseil des Arts se réserve le droit d'interpréter les conditions du programme et leur application à des cas particuliers.

Présentation des demandes

L'emploi des formules de demande réglementaires est de rigueur. Dans ces formules, les candidats sont appelés à exposer leur projet dans le détail et à présenter un budget. Il importe de préciser, en demandant les formules, si la subvention est sollicitée par un individu ou par une association.

La prochaine date limite d'inscription est fixée au 1^{er} juin 1974.

Renseignements et formules de demande

S'adresser à:

Explorations,
Conseil des Arts du Canada,
C.P. 1047,
Ottawa, Ontario
K1P 5V8.
Téléphone: (613) 237-3400

Les bureaux du Conseil des Arts sont situés au 151, rue Sparks, Ottawa.

Le Conseil des Arts du Canada, constitué en 1957 par une loi fédérale, est un organisme autonome ayant pour mission de promouvoir les arts, les humanités et les sciences sociales. Ses principaux programmes sont décrits dans les brochures suivantes, que l'on peut obtenir sur demande:

- Aide aux artistes
- Aide aux humanités et aux sciences sociales
- Aide à l'édition et à la traduction
- Banque d'oeuvres d'art

Décembre 1973

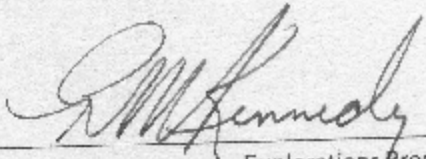
Le Conseil des Arts accuse réception de votre demande.

The Canada Council wishes to acknowledge receipt of
your application.

Date

25-3-74

Programme Explorations


Explorations Program

Mrs. Ilona Polanyi
386 Woodgrange Avenue
PICKERING, Ontario
L1V 1C0



C. D. Leath
1373 Lapsie Ave
Montreal 154
Quebec
38



Application for assistance
under the
EXPLORATIONS PROGRAM

(Français au verso)

This form is intended for individuals only. Forms for organizations can be obtained from the Explorations program. The Council requires only ONE copy of this application form which must be complete and in black type. Please read the enclosed folder before completing.

Deadlines: June 1, 1973
September 1, 1973
December 1, 1973
June 1, 1974

Announcement: September, 1973
of Results: December, 1973
March, 1974
September, 1974

<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mr. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mrs. <u>Ilona</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Miss <input type="checkbox"/> Ms. <u>Polanyi</u> Surname <u>Duczynska</u> Professional and maiden name</p>	<p>2 Number of months for which assistance is desired: <u>12</u> months beginning <u>October 1974</u> (not before relevant announcement date)</p>								
<p>Where two or more persons are applying jointly for assistance, only one of them should complete the form, attaching personal documentation on the other(s), including address, citizenship status, birth date, present position and curriculum vitae. This application is made jointly with <u>Professor Kari Levitt</u> see Polanyi</p>	<p>3 Citizenship status <input type="checkbox"/> Canadian citizen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Landed immigrant since <u>Febr. 21, 1950</u> (Copy of evidence obligatory in the latter case)</p>								
<p>4 Address in Canada <u>386, Woodgrange Avenue</u> Apt. No. _____ Street address <u>Pickering</u> <u>Ontario</u> City Province <u>416-284-4291</u> Home Telephone Business Telephone <u>LIV 1C0</u> Postal code</p>	<p>5 Present position or activity: <u>retired</u> 6 Born in <u>1897</u></p>								
<p>7 Letters of Appraisal (three only) Attached to this application, you will find three copies of a form entitled "Letter of Appraisal". Please send one copy to each of the appraisers you are listing below, requesting them to return the form, duly completed, directly to the Canada Council. For the guidance of the appraisers, please repeat on the back of each "Letter of Appraisal" the information you are required to give in sections 8 and 10 of this application.</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name of Appraiser</th><th>Address</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1. <u>Professor George Grant</u></td><td><u>Department of Theology</u> <u>McMaster University</u> <u>Hamilton, Ontario</u></td></tr><tr><td>2. <u>Professor Marshall McLuhan</u></td><td><u>Centre for Culture and Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College, U. of T.</u> <u>University of Toronto</u> <u>St. Joseph's Street,</u> <u>Toronto, Ontario</u></td></tr><tr><td>3. <u>Harry W. Pearson, Dean of Bennington College</u> <u>Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arensberg and Harry W. Pearson (eds.):</u> <u>Trade and Market in the Early Empires</u></td><td><u>Bennington College,</u> <u>Bennington, Vermont 05201, U.S.A.</u></td></tr></tbody></table>		Name of Appraiser	Address	1. <u>Professor George Grant</u>	<u>Department of Theology</u> <u>McMaster University</u> <u>Hamilton, Ontario</u>	2. <u>Professor Marshall McLuhan</u>	<u>Centre for Culture and Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College, U. of T.</u> <u>University of Toronto</u> <u>St. Joseph's Street,</u> <u>Toronto, Ontario</u>	3. <u>Harry W. Pearson, Dean of Bennington College</u> <u>Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arensberg and Harry W. Pearson (eds.):</u> <u>Trade and Market in the Early Empires</u>	<u>Bennington College,</u> <u>Bennington, Vermont 05201, U.S.A.</u>
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<p>8 Show title of the project: <u>The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi. Selected Writings 1909-1964</u> <u>Edited, with Introductions by Kari Levitt and Ilona Duczynska</u></p>									
<p>9 Along with your application, please send an excerpt or sample of work (typescript, films, photographs, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> already done on this project, <u>For work already done see Attachment 9/a</u> <u>or, if this is unavailable</u> <input type="checkbox"/> related to previous projects of a similar nature. <u>For related work done see Attachment 9/b</u> Do you wish this material to be returned? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p>									

- 10 Objectives and scope of the project:
See Attachment No. 10

- 11 Give a brief outline of any work closely related to your project which has been done by others.
Bibliography of commentaries on the work of Karl Polanyi (incomplete)
Harry W. Pearson (ed.): The Livelihood of Man by Karl Polanyi. Work in progress on unpublished MSS. of Karl Polanyi
George Dalton: Introduction to Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies. Essays of Karl Polanyi, Edited by George Dalton. Garden City, New York, 1968
S.C. Humphreys: "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2 1969, Wesleyan University Press)
Hans Zeisel: "Polanyi, Karl" in: International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968
- 12 What source material do you intend to use for your project? Please give details.
See Attachment No. 12

Attachment No. 10

Objectives and scope of the project

We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles, fragments and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German and Hungarian), some represents finished but unpublished manuscript and extracts from letters. None of the proposed selections are at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade or the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies. Essays of Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton.

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection thus consists of the preparation for publication of writings of Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

The objectives of the project, however, extend beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life above all a socialist and a humanist. We are here concerned to reveal the social philosophy which underlies the work of Karl Polanyi. It is the objective of the proposed project which distinguishes it from other commentaries on his work. As Kari Levitt wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964: "(Polanyi's) life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23rd, 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited, 'Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besseres nicht als die Zeit,/Aber auf's Beste sie sein.'"

~~The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi will be biographical.~~

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts, representing 1. Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement in Hungary over the years 1908-19; 2. the Vienna period (1919-33); 3. contributions to the Christian Left movement of the 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; 4. the Columbia University period; and finally, 5. Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi will be biographical. The other, by Kari Levitt Polanyi will be interpretative and will address itself to

the major themes and influences in Polanyi's social philosophy as revealed in this collection and in the major published works (The Great Transformation, etc). Ilona Polanyi is the widow and Kari Levitt the daughter of Karl Polanyi. It should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests jointly with Mrs. Polanyi and Mrs. Levitt.

The biographical essay is self-explanatory. As for the interpretative essay, its intention is to bypass the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence on economic anthropology and the history of antiquity, documented in essays such as the one by S.C. Humphreys, "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No.2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press). The focus will be on the most general theme of the social philosophy implicit in Polanyi's writings, which has a clear and urgent relevance to the contemporary social problems of man in an industrial society.

(See Attachment 9a)
We append a preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents of the anthology. Some pieces require translation into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays and manuscripts (some completed; some incomplete) and there is a formidable task of selecting and editing. We propose to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader. Furthermore, we have a large number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted or sorted. These are in addition to the eight boxes of material donated to and deposited in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library, in 1965.

Each selection will be accompanied by a brief explanatory note relating to previous publication dates, context, or reasons for choice of one rather than another of similar unpublished drafts, and, where necessary, to the dating of the piece. (Polanyi had the habit of returning to a previously written draft, and making changes sometimes many years later; in the case of some of the unpublished writings dating presents a minor exercise in research). More comprehensive explanations of content will, of course, be covered in the introductory essays.

Attachment No. 12

What source material do you intend to use for your project?

Selections from the writings of Karl Polanyi:

source material:

- i. literary legacy (both that which is available to the public in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library and that which is in our possession) consisting of unpublished manuscripts, letters, fragments, and drafts;
- ii. articles published in Hungarian and German prior to 1933;
- iii. articles published in printed or mimeographed form in London, 1933-47;
- iv. articles published after 1947 in English, Hungarian and Italian, inaccessible to the general reader.

23 Interpretative Introduction by Kari Levitt:

- i. the published books of Karl Polanyi and The Livelihood of Man (see above);
- ii. articles and other writings included in the proposed selection;
- iii. letters, fragments and manuscripts other than those to be included in the proposed selection;
- iv. the writings of the major authors whose ideas explicitly informed or stimulated Karl Polanyi (e.g., Marx, Rousseau, Robert Owen, Tolstoy, Max Weber, Hegel and the Gospels of the New Testament)
- v. the Biographical Introduction and other personal recollections of Ilona Duczynska;
- vi. recollections of Kari Levitt

24 Biographical Introduction by Ilona Duczynska:

- i. correspondence, manuscripts and personal recollections of Karl Polanyi's contemporaries, and friends (e.g., Polanyi's ~~manuscripts, correspondence, and personal recollections~~ correspondence with György Lukács, Oscar Jaszi, Joseph Michael Károlyi, Joseph Needham, Erich Fromm, and Michael Polanyi) and others);
- ii. Ilona Duczynska's recollections of four decades of shared life and commitment to a humane and socialist order of society, against the backgrounds of Vienna in the 1920's, London in the Thirties and Forties and Polanyi's Canadian Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

13 Schedule of work to be done:

- Examination, Translation and*
1. ~~Finalize the list of selections to be included by reading and evaluating all remaining manuscripts and letters in our possession~~
evaluation for inclusion of July 1974... August 1974.
 2. ~~Translate where necessary (i.e., from Hungarian and German)~~
Finalized Translation of Selection from German & Hungarian to... October 1974... June 1975
 3. Draft and re-draft biography until satisfactory (Ilona Duczynska)
March 31, 1974 -- June 1975
 4. Read all source material mentioned in Attachment 12(ii), speak with some contemporaries of Karl Polanyi (e.g. Joseph Needham), and draft and re-draft interpretative essay until satisfactory (Kari Levi)
Oct. 1974 -- June 1975
 5. Final typing and proofreading of entire book
July 1 -- Sept. 31, 1975

14 Please give any personal data, such as educational background or experience, which you feel may be pertinent to your application and helpful in assessing its merits.

See Attached Curriculum Vitae Attachment No. 14

15 If your previous work has been recognized in any way (e.g., through publication, broadcasting, etc.) please list.

...

See Curriculum Vitae Attachment No. 15

16 Is a Canadian publisher, producer or distributor interested in the project?

☐ No ☐ Yes Please specify. **We have not to date approached any publisher**

17 Are you seeking assistance for this project from other sources?

☒ No ☐ Yes Please specify.

Attachment No. 14 .

After Karl Polanyi retired from teaching at Columbia University, in 1954, I withdrew from my own profession in science to be an aide to him in ~~his~~ his continued researches and writings. (My own studies had been in Mathematics and Physics at Zurich, Vienna and finally London, where I became an Associate Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society; I had worked as a Technical Officer at the ~~Imperial~~ Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough; as an Assistant at Imperial College; at the Royal Institution; as Lecturer at Bennington College, ~~Bennington~~, Vermont; ~~Bennington~~ lastly as an Assistant at the Department of Aerodynamics, University of Toronto).

A lifelong interest (running neck to neck with that in science) in contemporary history, in the social sciences, in the theory and practice of socialist movements, as well as the tri-lingualism we shared (English, German, Hungarian) made it possible for me to be of some assistance to Karl Polanyi in the last ten years of his life. In the ten years following his death I ~~continued~~ continued to work on ~~questions of contemporary history, problems of modernization, literary~~ translations from Hungarian into English, guided by the desire to make available in the West works of eminent Communist writers, that bear a message of humanism, ~~and~~ creative art and independence of mind.-- Recently I completed several years' research into the contemporary history of Austria; the finished manuscript (300 pp.) has been submitted to publishers.

Attachment No. 15

Member of the Symposium "Austria from 1927 to 1938", held in Vienna ~~October~~ October 23rd to 28, 1972 (see List of Publications)

Hon. Research Associate, The London Institute of World Affairs,
as of November 1967

List of Publications

18 PROJECT BUDGET - Please complete applicable items

I	Subsistence allowance	Number of months	Monthly Rate	\$
	<i>Applicable only to those applicants with no gainful employment during period of assistance.</i>	12	\$500	6.000
Total				6.000

II	Personnel costs	Number	Monthly rate	Period of employment	\$
	Clerical and/or secretarial assistance	1	100 approx.	12 months (part time)	1.200
	<i>Typing of tape recordings, manuscripts and final copy typing</i>				
	<i>Others (specify)</i>				
	Translation services	1	250 approx.	6 months (part time)	1.500
	<i>(additional to translation to be done by applicant)</i>				
	<i>c. 300 pp. rough translation at 24 per word</i>				
Total					2.700

III	Travel and living costs	Mode of transport	Fares	\$
	Places and duration of visits			
	Toronto-Montreal, return (author's collaboration)	Air	6 days at \$68	408
	Toronto-New York, return (Columbia University library)	Air	2 at \$78	156
	Montreal-London, return (visit to Joseph Needham, Cambridge)	Air	1 at \$624	624
Total				1188

IV	Miscellaneous	Description	\$
	Supplies, material, rental cassette of equipment, etc.		60
	Reproduction of documents <i>photocopy</i>	Correspondence and manuscripts of K.F. in New York, London, Budapest, Vienna plus reproductions of applicants' drafts	350
	Other		
Total			410

Totals of I, II, III and IV \$ 10.298

Minus funds available from other sources for this project (indicate source and amount)

	\$	
	\$	
	\$	

\$ 5

Grant requested \$ 10.298

PLEASE RETURN TO:

Explorations Program
The Canada Council
P.O. Box 1047
OTTAWA, Ontario
K1P 5V8

.....
Applicant's signature

.....
Date of submission

Attachment No. 9/a.

On the basis of the material which we have read to date, the following preliminary selection of contents has been drafted. It should be noted that there remains a very sizeable body of manuscript (particularly in German and Hungarian) which has not yet been searched.

DRAFT OF TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. Hungary: Intellectual Awakening and the Student Movement, 1909-1919

1. Crisis of our Ideologies 1909 (Hézetek Válsága,) Reprinted in 1919.
2. On the so-called Destructive Mentality 1911 (A destruktív irányról)
3. On Commitment 1913 (Beszed a meggyőződésről)
4. Faith or Credulity? 1913 (Hit és hiszékenység)
5. The Vocation of this generation 1918 (A mai nemzedék hivatása)
6. A Call to the Youth of the "Galileo Circle" - Funeral
Oration for the poet Endre Ady 1919 (Szózat a Galilei Kör ifjúságához) 1919
7. Civil War, 1919 (Polgarhaboru)

II. Vienna: On the Theory and Practice of Socialism 1919-1934

1. The Moscow Trial in the Light of Socialist Ideology, 1922
(Der geistesgeschichtliche Hintergrund des Moskauer Prozesses)
2. Socialist Accountancy (Sozialistische Rechnungslegung) 1922
(A functional theory of society and resource allocation in a planned economy)
Plus reply to the critical comments of Ludwig von Mises and Felix Weil, 1924
3. Reflections on our socialist theory and practice, 1922
(Neue Erwägungen zu unserer Theorie und Praxis) 1922
4. On Freedom, 1927 (Ueber die Freiheit) ca. 1927
5. An assessment of the "Galileo Circle", 1929
6. The Mechanism of the World Economic Depression, 1933
(Mechanismus der Weltwirtschaftskrise)

III. ENGLAND: The Christian Left Movement and Other Writings, 1934-1947

1. The Essence of Fascism, 1935 (from (ed) Polanyi and Kitchin):
Christianity and the Social Revolution, Victor Gollancz, 1935
2. Draft Statement of the Christian Left, 1937
3. Bulletins of the Christian Left: (c. 1936-7)
On the Writings of the Young Marx
On Trotskyism
On the Moscow Trials
4. Articles in the magazine, "New Britain" (1937-39)
Marxism Re-stated
Marx on Corporativism
and others
5. Rousseau, or is a Free Society Possible? (1943)
6. Universal Capitalism or Regional Planning? (1946)
7. On Belief in Economic Determinism, 1946

IV. The Columbia Years: 1947-53

1. The Economistic Fallacy, 1950
2. Letter to his friend Oscar Jaszi, 1950
3. Primitive Feudalism and Feudalism of Decay, 1952
4. The Role of Strain in Institutional Change, 1950
5. Further Writings to be listed below

V. Pickering: Lebensabend: 1954-64

1. Hamlet, 1954
2. On Freedom and Technology, 1955 (the Good Life in an Industrial Society)
(More manuscripts of this period to be listed later)
3. Carl Menger's Two Meanings of Economic, 1958 (?)
4. Fifty Years, 1958 (Ötven év)
5. The Legacy of the Galileo Circle, 1958
6. From a letter to Bé de Waard, 1958
7. Letter to his brother, Michael, dated October 21, 1959
8. From the diary of an "Antimarxist" (ca. 1958)
9. Extracts from the "Behemoth"
10. Aristotle and Galbraith on Affluence, c. 1960
11. Galbraith's Farewell to Poverty, c. 1960
12. Correspondence relating to the founding of the journal Co-Existence
13. To Kari: Notes on Premature Resignation, April 25, 1960

Attachment No. 2/b

Encls

"Karl Polanyi 1886-1964" in Co-Existence, 1964, No. 2

Re: "Karl Polanyi--Notes on his Life"

Re: "Karl Polanyi (1886-1964): A Family Chronicle and a Short Account of his Life"

18 PROJECT BUDGET - Please complete applicable items

I Subistence allowance

Applicable only to those applicants with no gainful employment during period of assistance.

Number of months

Monthly Rate

\$

12

\$ 500

6,000

Total

6,000

II Personnel costs

Clerical and/or secretarial assistance

Number

Monthly rate

Period of employment

\$

1

1070 approx.

12 months (part-time)

1,200
840

Others (specify)

Typing of tape recordings and info. from copy typing.

1

approx 500 pp.

6 months (part-time)

Assistance in translation services

Translation services

(addition to translation to be done by applicant)

Total

III Travel and living costs

Places and duration of visits

Mode of transport

Fares

\$

Total

IV Miscellaneous

Supplies, material, rental of equipment, etc.

(cassettes)

Description

\$

60

Reproduction of documents

Photocopy

Master transcription r/s of K.P. in New York, London, Budapest, Ureva etc plus reproduction of applicants drafts.

350

Other

Total

410.

Totals of I, II, III and IV

\$

Minus funds available from other sources for this project (indicate source and amount)

\$

\$

\$

\$

Grant requested

\$

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OTTAWA, Ontario
K1P 5V8

Applicant's signature

Date of submission

18 PROJECT BUDGET - Please complete applicable items

I	Subsistence allowance	Number of months	Monthly Rate	\$
	<i>Applicable only to those applicants with no gainful employment during period of assistance.</i>	12	\$500	6,000
Total				6,000

II	Personnel costs	Number	Monthly rate	Period of employment	\$
	Clerical and/or secretarial assistance	1	100 approx.	12 months (part-time)	1,200
	Typing of tape recordings, manuscripts, and final copy				
	Others (specify)	1	250 approx.	6 months (part-time)	1,500
	Translation service (additional translation to be done by applicant--300 pp. rough translation at 2¢ per word).				
Total					2,700

III	Travel and living costs	Mode of transport	Fares	\$
	Places and duration of visits			
	Toronto-Montreal, return (authors' collaboration)	Air	6 fares at \$68	408
	Toronto-New York, return (Columbia University Library)	Air	2 fares at \$78	156
	Montreal-London, return (visit to Joseph Needham, Cambridge)	Air	1 fare at \$624	624
Total				1,188

IV	Miscellaneous	Description	\$
	Supplies, material, rental of equipment, etc. necessities		60
	Reproduction of documents (photocopy)	Correspondence and manuscripts of Karl Polanyi in New York, Budapest, Vienna plus reproduction of applicants' drafts.	350
	Other		
Total			410

Totals of I, II, III and IV \$ 10,298

Minus funds available from other sources for this project (indicate source and amount)

_____ \$ _____

_____ \$ _____

_____ \$ _____

Grant requested \$ 10,298

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OTTAWA, Ontario
K1P 5V8

Karl Polanyi
Applicant's signature

Feb. 22, 1970
Date of submission

300 x 12

~~400~~ x 12
..

~~6,000.~~

4,800

i)

~~12~~

Twelve

* 500

~~4,800~~ 6,000.

~~2~~

one

500

50 x 5

250.

50

500

250

750

ii)

Typing

1.

approx. 70
(part time)

12 months.

~~800~~ 840

iii)

6 visits to

Tab-Market review (author's for collection)

Tab - New York review (Columbia Univ)

Market - London review (visit to Joy Newman)

McCallum - (Cambridge)

40.

2.

1

1000

approx. 10

Reproduction of documents

Photocopying

~~400~~ 350

Stationery, cassettes, (20).
advertisements.

~~40~~ 60.

1 October.

12 with

~~Search material manuscript~~

Schedule.

~~Complete the~~

- 1.) Finalize the list of selections to be included by reading and evaluating
all ^{relevant} manuscripts & letters ~~not yet~~ in an ¹⁹⁷⁴ ~~1973~~ ^{December 1974} ~~October 1973~~ Xerox.
July 1 - ~~Oct 1 1973~~ Travel.
- 2.) Translate where necessary (i.e. from Hungarian and German). ^{March 31 1974} ~~June 1974~~ ~~December 1974~~ Typing.
Oct 1 1973
- 3.) Draft and redraft biography ~~(Ilona Polanyi)~~ ¹⁹⁷⁴ ~~March 31~~ ~~Oct 1 1973~~ ~~Sept 30 1975~~ Typing.
- 4.) Read all source material included in Attachment 12 (ii), speak with some
contributors of K. Polanyi (e.g. J. Needham) and draft and redraft interpretative essay until satisfactory
(Karlheinz) ¹⁹⁷³ ~~June 1975~~ ~~Oct 1 1973~~ ~~Sept 30 1975~~ Typing.
- 5.) ~~Final~~ Final typing and proofreading of entire book July - Sept 1975.

temporary social problem of man in an industrial society.

10 Objectives and scope of the project:

See Attachment No. 10

11 Give a brief outline of any work closely related to your project which has been done by others.

Bibliography of commentaries on the work of Karl Polanyi (incomplete)

Harry W. Pearson (ed.): The Livelihood of Man by Karl Polanyi. Work in progress on unpublished MSS. of Karl Polanyi

George Dalton: Introduction to Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies: Essays of Karl Polanyi, Edited by George Dalton. Garden City, New York, 1968.

S. C. Humphreys: "History, Economics and Anthropology: The Work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press.)

Hans Zeisel: "Polanyi, Karl" in International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968.

12 What source material do you intend to use for your project? Please give details.

See Attachment No. 12

Attachment No. 10

Objectives and scope of the project

We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles, fragments and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German and Hungarian), some represents finished but unpublished manuscript and extracts from letters. None of the proposed selections are at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade or the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economies. Essays of Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton.

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above mentioned books, wide-ranging as they are in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. One purpose of the proposed collection thus consists of the preparation for publication of writings of Karl Polanyi presently not accessible.

The objectives of the project, however, extend beyond the task of selecting, editing and translating into English some of the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi. Our total purpose is to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life above all a socialist and a humanist. We are here concerned to reveal the social philosophy which underlies the work of Karl Polanyi. It is the objective of the proposed project which distinguishes it from other commentaries on his work. As Kari Levitt wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964: "(Polanyi's) life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23rd, 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited, 'Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/Brich mit dem Werte der Welt/Besseres nicht als die Zeit,/Aber auf's Beste sie sein.'"

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts, representing (1) Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement of Hungary over the years 1908-19; (2) the Vienna period (1919-33); (3) contributions to the Christian Left movement of the 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; (4) the Columbia University period; and finally, (5) Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays. One, by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi will be biographical. The other, by Kari Levitt (Polanyi) will be interpretative and will address itself to the major themes and influences in Polanyi's social philosophy as revealed in this collection and in the major published works (The Great Transformation, etc). Ilona Polanyi is the widow and Kari Levitt the daughter of Karl Polanyi. It should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests jointly with Mrs. Polanyi and Mrs. Levitt.

The biographical essay is self-explanatory. As for the interpretative essay, its intention is to bypass the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence on economic anthropology and the history of antiquity, documented in essays such as the one by S.C. Humphreys, "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi" (History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2, 1969, Wesleyan University Press). The focus will be on the most general theme of the social philosophy implicit in Polanyi's writings, which has a clear and urgent relevance to the contemporary social problems of man in an industrial society.

We append a preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents of the anthology. (See attachment 9a) Some pieces require translation into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays and manuscripts (some completed; some incomplete) and there is a formidable task of selecting and editing. We propose to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader. Furthermore, we have a large number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted or sorted. These are in addition to the eight boxes of material donated to and deposited in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library, in 1965.

Each selection will be accompanied by a brief explanatory note relating to previous publication dates, context, or reasons for choice of one rather than another of similar unpublished drafts, and, where necessary, to the dating of the piece. (Polanyi had the habit of returning to a previously written draft, and making changes sometimes many years later; in the case of some of the unpublished writings dating presents a minor exercise in research). More comprehensive explanations of content will, of course, be covered in the introductory essays.

Attachment No. 12

Selections from the Writings of Karl Polanyi:

- (i) literary legacy (both that which is available to the public in the Special Collection of Columbia University Library and that which is in our possession) consisting of unpublished manuscripts, letters, fragments and drafts;
- (ii) articles published in Hungarian and German prior to 1933;
- (iii) articles published in printed or mimeographed form in London, 1933-47;
- (iv) articles published after 1947 in English, Hungarian and Italian, inaccessible to the general reader.

Interpretative Introduction by Kari Levitt:

- (i) the published books of Karl Polanyi and The Livelihood of Man (see above);
- (ii) articles and other writings included in the proposed selection;
- (iii) letters, fragments and manuscripts other than those to be included in the proposed selection;
- (iv) the writings of the major authors whose ideas explicitly informed or stimulated Karl Polanyi (e.g., Marx, Rousseau, Robert Owen, Tolstoi, Max Weber, Hegel and the Gospels of the New Testament);
- (v) the Biographical Introduction and other personal recollections of Ilona Duczynska;
- (vi) recollections of Kari Levitt.

Biographical Introduction by Ilona Duczynska:

- (i) correspondence, manuscripts and personal recollections of Karl Polanyi's contemporaries and friends (e.g., Polanyi's correspondence with György Lukács, Oscar Jaszi, Michael Károlyi, Joseph Needham, Erich Fromm, Michael Polanyi and others);
- (ii) Ilona Duczynska's recollections of four decades of shared life and commitment to a humane and socialist order of society, against the backgrounds of Vienna in the 1920's, London in the Thirties and Forties and Polanyi's Canadian Lebensabend in Pickering Ontario.

13 Schedule of work to be done:

1. Examination, rough translation, and evaluation for inclusion of all remaining manuscripts and letters in our possession.....July 1974-December 1974.
2. Finalized translations of selections from German and Hungarian...Oct. 1974-June 1975.
3. Draft and re-draft biography until satisfactory (Ilona Duczynska)..March 31, 1974-June 30, 1975.
4. Read all source material mentioned in Attachment 12 (ii), speak with some contemporaries of Karl Polanyi (e.g. Joseph Needham), and draft and re-draft interpretative essay until satisfactory (Kari Levitt)..Oct. 1974 - June 30, 1975.
5. Final typing and proofreading of entire book, July 1, 1975-Sept. 31, 1975.

14 Please give any personal data, such as educational background or experience, which you feel may be pertinent to your application and helpful in assessing its merits.

See Attachment No. 14

15 If your previous work has been recognized in any way (e.g., through publication, broadcasting, etc.) please list.

See Attachment No. 15

16 Is a Canadian publisher, producer or distributor interested in the project?

☐ No ☐ Yes Please specify. We have not to date approached any publisher

17 Are you seeking assistance for this project from other sources?

☒ No ☐ Yes Please specify.

After Karl Polanyi retired from teaching at Columbia University, in 1954, I withdrew from my own profession in science to be an aide to him in his continued researches and writings. (My own studies had been in Mathematics and Physics at Zurich; Vienna and finally London, where I became an Associate Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society; I had worked as a Technical Officer at the Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough; as an Assistant at Imperial College; at the Royal Institution; as Lecturer at Bennington College, Vermont; lastly as an Assistant at the Department of Aerodynamics, University of Toronto.)

A lifelong interest (running neck to neck with that in science) in contemporary history, in the social sciences, in the theory and practice of socialist movements, as well as the tri-lingualism we shared (English, German, Hungarian) made it possible for me to be of some assistance to Karl Polanyi in the last ten years of his life. In the ten years following his death I continued to work on literary translations from Hungarian into English, guided by the desire to make available in the West works of eminent Communist writers, that bear message of humanism, creative art and independence of mind. Recently I completed several years' research into the contemporary history of Austria; the finished manuscript (300 pages) has been submitted to publishers.

Attachment No. 15

Member of the Symposium "Austria from 1927 to 1938", held in Vienna, October 23rd to 28, 1972 (see List of Publications)

Hon. Research Associate, The London Institute of World Affairs, as of November 1967

List of Publications

(Since the name under which I published varies, it is shown with the titles)

- Ilona Duczynska Notes on the Disintegration of the Communist Party of Hungary (Zum Zerfall der K.P.U.) in: "Unser Weg", Berlin, March, 1922
- Helene Duczynska-Polanyi Fascist Power and the Militia (Faschismus und Miliz) in: "Der Oesterreichische Volkswirt", Wien and "Der Deutsche Volkswirt", Berlin, Febr. 5 and 12, 1927
- Editor of the clandestine newspaper of the Austrian Schutzbund in the Resistance against Austrofascism, 1934-35
- Ilona Polanyi Articles in "The London Quarterly of World Affairs":
Looming ahead: A Nazi underground movement, April, 1945
The Hungarian Revolution, January, 1946
The Issues in Hungary, April, 1949
- I.P., E.W. (Elizabeth Wiskemann) Land Reform in Hungary, in: "The World Today", R.I.I.A., London, January 1949
- Duczynska Ilona The Prairies' Fight for Freedom (A prérík szabadságharca) a sketch of the lives of Louis Riel and Gabriel Dumont, in: Kanadai Magyar Naptár, Toronto, 1954
- Ilona Duczynska's recording of the events leading up to the anti-war strike of January 1918 (Duczynska Ilona feljegyzései az 1918-as januári sztrájk előzményeiről) in: "Történelmi Szemle", Communications of the Historical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1958, No. 1-2
- Ilona Duczynska A Footnote to Hungary, 1956 (Considerazioni sull' Ungheria, 1956) in: "Nuova Presenza", Milano, Spring 1962
- Ilona Duczynska and Karl Polanyi (eds.) The Plough and the Pen - Writings from Hungary, 1930-1956, London and Toronto, 1963

Ilona Duczynska

Translations of Hungarian literary works into English:

- József Lengyel: Prenn Drifting, a novel, London, 1966
- " " From Beginning to End, two novellas, London, 1966
- " " the same, New York, 1968
- " " The Judge's Chair, a novel, London, 1968
- " " Acta Sanctorum and other Tales, London, 1970

Kenneth McRobbie and
Ilona Duczynska

Ferenc Juhász: The Boy Changed into a Stag - Selected Poems 1949-1967, O.U.P. Toronto, New York, London

Duczynska Ilona

Ervin Szabó, our great teacher (Mesterünk: Szabó Ervin) at the fiftieth anniversary of his death, in: "Kortárs", Budapest, October 1968

Duczynska Ilona

Karl Polanyi (1886-1964) (Polányi Károly, 1886-1964) a biographical chronicle in: "Századok", Quarterly of the Historical Society of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No. 1

Karl Polanyi: Notes on his life (Polányi Károly - jegyzetek az életéről) in: "Filozófiai Szemle", Journal of the Philosophical Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, 1971, No. 5-6

Ilona Duczynska

"Theodor Körner und der 12. Februar" (Theodor Körner and the 12th of February, 1934) in: Oesterreich 1927 bis 1938, Protokoll des Symposiums in Wien 23-28. Oktober, 1972. Vienna, 1973

Ilona Duczynska

Der Oesterreichische Schutzbund 1918-1936. Ein Beitrag zur Theorie und Praxis der Gewalt (Austria's Schutzbund. A Study in the Theory and Practice of Violence.)

Chapters 2 and 5 pre-published in "Valóság" (Reality) Budapest, March and October 1973; pre-publication of Chapters 3 and 4 arranged with "Századok" (Centuries), Budapest. -- The entire manuscript has been submitted to publishers.

Duczynska Ilona

"Korán reggel" (Early in the Morning), Chapters of an Autobiography, in: "Új Írás" (New Writing), Budapest, March 1973

18 PROJECT BUDGET - Please complete applicable items

I	Subsistence allowance	Number of months	Monthly Rate	\$
	<i>Applicable only to those applicants with no gainful employment during period of assistance.</i>	12	\$500	6,000
Total				6,000

II	Personnel costs	Number	Monthly rate	Period of employment	\$
	Clerical and/or secretarial assistance	1	100 approx.	12 months (part-time)	1,200
	Typing of tape recordings, manuscripts, and final copy				
	Others (specify)	1	250 approx.	6 months (part-time)	1,500
	Translation service (additional translation to be done by applicant--300 pp. rough translation at 2¢ per word).				
Total					2,700

III	Travel and living costs	Mode of transport	Fares	\$
	Places and duration of visits			
	Toronto-Montreal, return (authors' collaboration)	Air	6 fares at \$68	408
	Toronto-New York, return (Columbia University Library)	Air	2 fares at \$78	156
	Montreal-London, return (visit to Joseph Needham, Cambridge)	Air	1 fare at \$624	624
Total				1,188

IV	Miscellaneous	Description	\$
	Supplies, material, rental of equipment, etc. necessities		60
	Reproduction of documents (photocopy)	Correspondence and manuscripts of Karl Polanyi in New York, Budapest, Vienna plus reproduction of applicants' drafts.	350
	Other		
Total			410

Totals of I, II, III and IV → \$ 10,298

 Minus funds available from
 other sources for this project
 (indicate source and amount)

 \$ _____
 \$ _____
 \$ _____

Grant requested → \$ 10,298

PLEASE RETURN TO:

 Explorations Program
 The Canada Council
 P.O. Box 1047
 OTTAWA, Ontario
 K1P 5V8

 Karlheinz Ilona Polanyi
 Applicant's signature

 Feb. 22, 1974
 Date of submission

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Kari LEVITT (née Polanyi)

Nationality: Canadian

Address: 1373 Lajoie Street, Outremont, Montreal, P.Q., Canada

Born: Vienna, Austria, 1923

Present Employment: Associate Professor of Economics, McGill University

Education:

Secondary Bedales School, England 1935-40
Higher School Certificate (with Distinction) History 1940
One year of self-study in mathematics 1940-41
Higher School Certificate (with Distinction) Mathematics
and Physics 1941

University London School of Economics 1941-43 and 1945-47
(interrupted by compulsory national service 1943-45)
B.Sc. (Economics) 1947 - First Class Honours; Winner Farr Medal (Statistics)
Area of Specialization: Statistics

University of Toronto 1957-1961
Master of Arts, 1959
All requirements of Ph.D. except thesis
Courses passed: Economic Theory (Theory of Capital)
Industrial Fluctuations
Canadian Economic History
Econometrics and Mathematical Economics
Comprehensive Ph.D. Examination, 1960
Founder and First Chairman, Graduate
Economics Club 1959-60

Fellowships awarded as a graduate student:

1959-60 Awarded: Canada Council; University of Toronto
Fellowship in Industrial Development (Ford);
Maurice Cody Research Fellowship

1960-61 Awarded: Canada Council; University of Toronto
Open Fellowship

Employment: McGill University, Department of Economics and Political Science

1961-62 Lecturer in Economics
1962-65 Assistant Professor in Economics
1965- Associate Professor in Economics (tenured since 1971)
 (on Leave of Absence 1969-71)

Part Time and Full Time Leaves of Absence and Temporary Employment

1966-68 Half-year appointment as Research Fellow, Centre for Developing Area Studies, McGill University, Montreal [Export-Propelled Growth and Industrialization in the Caribbean]

1969-72 No Pay Leave of Absence from McGill University

-October 1969 to October 1970: Technical Advisor to the Government of Trinidad and Tobago for the International Monetary Fund on construction of a system of national economic accounts.

-November 1971 to April 1972: Dominion Bureau of Statistics; Contract relating to Input-Output Study of the Atlantic Provinces of Canada.

-May 1971 to October 1972: Resumption of duties as I.M.F. advisor to the Government of Trinidad and Tobago on national income accounting.

-February 1972 to April 1972: Statistics Canada (formerly DBS) Completion of Input-Output Study of the Atlantic Provinces of Canada

-May 1972 to September 1972: Visiting Research Professor, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and advisor to the Government of Trinidad and Tobago on national economic accounts.

Sessions Full-time teaching, Department of Economics,
1972/73 McGill University
1973/74

June 1973- Continuation of work on System of National Economic Accounts
Oct. 1973 for Trinidad and Tobago. Interim Report, September 1973

Courses Taught at McGill, 1961-1973

Money and Banking
Macroeconomics
Business Cycles and Fiscal Policy
Input-Output Analysis and Linear Programming (Graduate)
Mathematics for Economists
Techniques of Development Planning (Graduate)
Economic Development (Graduate)
History of Economic Thought
Political Economy of Dependence in the Western Hemisphere

Curriculum Vitae: Kari Levitt

McGill University

Montreal, Quebec

1974

List of Publications

Input-Output Analysis and the Regional Economy of the Atlantic Provinces

- 1960 Population Movements in the Atlantic Provinces, Atlantic Provinces Economic Council, Halifax and Fredericton.
- 1962 "Population Migration in the Atlantic Provinces" in J. Sawyer and J. Weldon (ed.) Conference on Statistics, Proceedings, 1961. Canadian Political Science Association, University of Toronto Press, 1962, pp. 49-96.
- 1966 "Inter-Industry Study of the Economy of the Atlantic Provinces" in S. Ostry and T.K. Rymes (ed.) - Regional Statistical Studies, Proceedings 1964, Canadian Political Science Association, University of Toronto Press, 1966, pp. 151-191.
- 1968 "The Atlantic I-O Tables: Structure and Analysis" in Input-Output Conference, Manitoba Economic Consultative Board and Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Winnipeg 1968, pp. 42-51.
- 1969 "A Macroeconomic Analysis of the Structure of the Economy of the Atlantic Provinces 1960". Paper read to the Canadian Economics Association, York University, June 1969. (Mimeographed and available on request from Input-Output Division, Statistics Canada) 100 pp. plus tables.
- 1974 Input-Output Study of the Atlantic Provinces, 1965
- Volume I Social Accounting Matrix and Models, 1.) Introduction; 2.) Social Accounts for a Provincial Economy; 3.) Summary of Definitions and Methods; 4.) Input-Output Models, Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 15503, 1974 (In English and French). Approx. 400 pp.
- Volume II Structural Analysis and Data Sources, 1.) Structure of the Economy of the Atlantic Provinces; 2.) Detailed Notes on Sources and Methods; 3.) Tabular Material (various inverses and impact tables), Statistics Canada, Cat. No. 15504, 1974 (In English and French). Approx. 500 pp.

Caribbean Economic Structure

- 1963 (with B. S. Keirstead) Inter-Territorial Freight Rates and the Federal Shipping Service, Institute of Social and Economic Research, University of the West Indies, Jamaica, pp. 91.
- 1967 (with A. McIntyre) Canada-West Indies Economic Relations - Canadian Trade Committee, Private Planning Association and Centre for Developing Areas Studies, McGill University, Montreal, pp. 174.
- 1967 (with L. A. Best) "An Ideal Type Accounting Framework for the Study of Caribbean Economy" in Second Conference of Commonwealth Caribbean Government Statisticians, Proceedings, Georgetown, Guyana, pp. 27-89.
- 1968 (with L. A. Best) "Measuring the National Capacity to Import" Regional Conference and Devaluation, Papers, Proceedings, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Jamaica.
- 1968 (with L. A. Best) Export Propelled Growth and Industrialization in the Caribbean, Centre for Developing Areas Studies, McGill University, Montreal, 1968/69, mimeographed.
- Volume I A General Theory of Plantation Economy and other Essays, 142 pp.
- Volume II The Emergence of the Metropolises: Pure Plantation Economy, 202 pp.
- Volume III An Ideal-Type Accounting Framework for Plantation Economy Further Modified, 258 pp.
- 1971 (with I. Gulati) "Mystification Multiplied: A Critique of the Zinder Report on Tourism in the Caribbean," Social and Economic Studies (Vol. 19, no. 4). I.S.E.R. Jamaica.
- 1973 A System of National Economic Accounts for Trinidad and Tobago. Interim report to the Ministry of Planning and Development of Trinidad and Tobago (mimeographed but not available to the public).

General

- 1961 (with B. S. Keirstead, J. J. Deutsch and R. M. Will) The Canadian Economy, Selected Readings, Macmillan Company of Canada, reprinted 1962
- 1965 (with B. S. Keirstead, J. J. Deutsch and R. M. Will) The Canadian Economy, Selected Readings, Revised Edition, Macmillan Company of Canada (Total sales of both editions approximately 30,000)
- 1964 Comments on Professor F. Perroux "Les industries matrices et la croissance d'une economie nationale: Problemes de Planification" Colloque Canada-Français, Les Presses de l'Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Montreal.

- 1964 "Karl Polanyi and Co-Existence" in Co-Existence Volume II. No. 2.
- 1968 "Economic Dependence and Political Disintegration: The Case of Canada" in New World Quarterly, Vol. IV Nos. 2 and 3. Jamaica 1968 pp. 57-139 [reprinted (without permission) as a Canadian Dimension Publication, 1969.]
- 1970 Silent Surrender: The Multi-National Corporation in Canada, Macmillan Company of Canada, Toronto 1970, 185 pp. [Sales to date 20,000 in Canada and 5,000 in United States edition by Liveright under the title Silent Surrender: The American Economic Empire in Canada.] Various extracts from Silent Surrender reprinted in Social Space: A Canadian Perspective ed., I. Davies and K. Herman, Queen's University; Foreign Ownership in Canada: The Great Debate, ed. C. W. Gonick, University of Manitoba, Social Stratification in Canada, ed. J. Curtis and W. Scott, University of Waterloo; Readings in Industrial Organization, ed. S. McFadyen, University of Alberta, Sharing a Continent, ed. J. Morchain, Ottawa and more.
- 1971 "The New Mercantilism: A Canadian Perspective" Social and Economic Studies [Vol. 19, no. 4]. I.S.E.R. Jamaica, 1971
- 1972 La Capitulation Tranquille: Translation of "Silent Surrender" with an additional postscript "Vers la Decolonisation: le Canada et le Quebec".
- 1972 "Towards Decolonization: Canada and Quebec", Canadian Forum, March 1972. (English translation of postscript to Quebec Edition of Silent Surrender).
- 1972 The Gray Report and All That, address to Canadian Economic Association, Montreal, June 1972 (mimeographed).
- 1973 "Some Reflections on Canadian Economic History, Economic Theory and National Resources," in ed, Irene Spry and Phillippe Crabbé, Natural Resource Development in Canada, University of Ottawa Press, Ottawa.
- 1973 Multinational Corporations and the Third World, in Newstatements, Vol. II, No. 1, 1973. Address to the Third World Seminar, Fordham University, 1972. Reprinted from IDOC-North America, No. 50, January/February 1973.

Work in Progress

1. German, Spanish and possibly Italian edition of Silent Surrender, with a new preface updating the book.
2. (with Ilona Duczynska) The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi: A Selection of Writings, 1908-1964, with two introductory essays: Biographical essay by Ilona Duczynska Polanyi; Interpretive essay by Karl (Polanyi) Levitt. (The literary legacy of the late Karl Polanyi rests jointly with Mrs. Polanyi and myself.)

3. Completion of the System of National Economic Accounts for Trinidad and Tobago, including the drafting of a final report.
4. Completion of the Best-Levitt manuscripts (Externally Propelled Industrialization and Growth in the Caribbean) and related essays on Plantation Economy and aspects of the political economy of dependence in the Western Hemisphere.

THE LONDON INSTITUTE OF WORLD AFFAIRS

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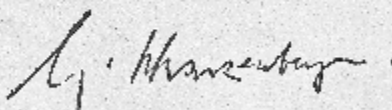
Faculty of Laws,
University College London,
4-8 Endsleigh Gardens,
London, W.C.1.

November 16, 1967.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to confirm that Dr. Ilona Polanyi is engaged in a research on the Rôle of the Austrian Schutzbund, with particular reference to the situation in 1934 and after, as a Hon. Research Associate of the London Institute of World Affairs.

We greatly appreciate any assistance which Dr. Polanyi can receive in this work.


Director, L.I.W.A.

WIEN, AM 27. März 1968

1090 STRUDLHOFGASSE 10

Beilagen
Einschreiben

Euer Wohlgeboren !

Im Auftrag des Präsidenten des "Theodor Körner-Stiftungs-
fonds zur Förderung von Wissenschaft und Kunst" beehre ich
mich, Ihnen mitzuteilen, daß das Kuratorium des Stiftungsfonds
beschlossen hat, Ihnen für das Arbeitsvorhaben

Der Schutzbund im Nachfebruar (1934 - 38)

einen Förderungspreis gemäß § 2 und § 9, Abs. 1 der Satzungen
dieses Fonds in der Höhe von

5.000.- Schilling

zuzuerkennen.

Die Übergabe der Verleihungsurkunden erfolgt am Freitag,
den 26. April 1968, 10 Uhr. Die Feier findet im Großen Fest-
saal der Universität Wien, Wien I., Dr. Karl Lueger-Ring 1,
statt. Ich lade Sie ein, sich am Veranstaltungstage bereits
um 9 Uhr 30 einzufinden und schließe diesem Schreiben vier
Einladungskarten für diese Veranstaltung bei.

Frau

Ilona P o l a n y i

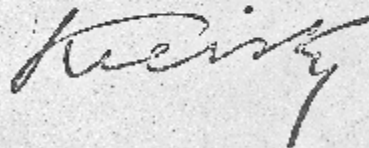
W i e n

./.

Falls Sie am persönlichen Erscheinen verhindert sein sollten, bitte ich Sie, mir dies umgehend bekanntzugeben, und unter Übermittlung einer schriftlichen Vollmacht den Namen und die Adresse derjenigen Person zu bezeichnen, die in Ihrer Vertretung den Förderungspreis am Veranstaltungstag entgegennehmen wird.

Indem ich Sie zur Zuerkennung dieses Preises beglückwünsche, hoffe ich, daß Ihnen bei der Durchführung Ihres Arbeitsvorhabens ein voller Erfolg beschieden sein wird.

Ich verbleibe mit dem Ausdruck meiner vorzüglichsten Hochachtung

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Kreisky', with a stylized, cursive script.

(Dr. Bruno Kreisky)

Deadlines June 1, 1974

Announcement Sept. 1974

1 Mrs. Ilona
Polanyi
* Duczynska
(maiden name)

This application is made jointly
with Kari Levitt, maiden name Polanyi.

2 ... 12 months
beginning Oct. 1,
1974

3 Landed immigrant
since Febr. 21, 1950

4 416-284-4291
336, Woodgrange Avenue
Pickering Ontario L1V 1C0

5 retired

6 1897

7 Professor George Grant

Department of Theology
McMaster University
Hamilton, Ontario

Professor Marshall McLuhan

Centre for Culture and Technology,
Saint Michael's College,
Saint Joseph's Street, Toronto, Ontario

Harry W. Pearson, former Dean
of Bennington College

Bennington College,
Bennington, Vermont 05201, U.S.A.

Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arens-
berg and Harry W. Pearson (eds.);
Trade and Market in the Early Empires.
Free Press, 1957

8 The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi. Selected Writings 1909-1964.
Edited, with Introductions, by Kari Levitt and Ilona Duczynska
Polanyi.

9 ~~List of prepared selections~~ see Attachment 9/a
" ~~For related work done~~ see Attachment 9/b

10. See Attachment 10

11. Bibliography of commentaries on the work of Karl Polanyi (incomplete)
(ed.)
Harry W. Pearson: The Livelihood of Man by Karl Polanyi, ~~added~~
Work in progress on unpublished MSS. of Karl
Polanyi

George Dalton: Introduction to the Primitive, Archaic and Modern
Economies. Essays of Karl Polanyi, Edited by George
Dalton, Garden City, New York, 1968

S.C. Humphreys:

(CABIN CLASS)

IMMIGRATION IDENTIFICATION CARD

THIS CARD MUST BE SHOWN TO THE EXAMINING OFFICER AT PORT OF ARRIVAL

Name of passenger

Name of ship

Name appears on Return sheet

Medical Examination Stamp

Civil Examination Stamp

20
LANDED
Immigrant



(See back)



Application for assistance
under the
EXPLORATIONS PROGRAM

(Français au verso)

This form is intended for individuals only. Forms for organizations can be obtained from the Explorations program. The Council requires only ONE copy of this application form which must be complete and in block type. Please read the enclosed folder before completing.

Deadlines: June 1, 1973
September 1, 1973
December 1, 1973
June 1, 1974

Announcement of Results: September, 1973
December, 1973
March, 1974
September, 1974

<p>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Mr. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mrs. <u>Ilona (Marie Helen)</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Miss <input type="checkbox"/> Ms. <u>Polanyi</u> <u>Duczynska</u> Given names (underline the initials or names normally used) Surname Professional and/or maiden names</p>	<p>2 Number of months for which assistance is desired: <u>12</u> months beginning <u>Oct.</u> 19<u>74</u> (not before relevant announcement date)</p>								
<p>Where two or more persons are applying jointly for assistance, only one of them should complete the form, attaching personal documentation on the other(s), including address, citizenship status, birth date, present position and curriculum vitae. This application is made jointly with Professor Kari Levitt</p>	<p>3 Citizenship status <input type="checkbox"/> Canadian citizen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Landed immigrant since <u>Feb. 21</u> 19<u>50</u> (Copy of evidence obligatory in the latter case)</p>								
<p>4 Address in Canada (<u>Curriculum Vitae attached</u>) <u>386 Woodgrange Avenue</u> Apt. No. _____ Street address _____ <u>Pickering</u> <u>Ontario</u> City Province Home Telephone <u>416-284-4291</u> Business Telephone <u>LIV 100</u> Postal code _____</p>	<p>5 Present position or activity: <u>retired</u></p>								
<p>7 Letters of Appraisal (three only) Attached to this application, you will find three copies of a form entitled "Letter of Appraisal". Please send one copy to each of the appraisers you are listing below, requesting them to return the form, duly completed, directly to the Canada Council. For the guidance of the appraisers, please repeat on the back of each "Letter of Appraisal" the information you are required to give in sections 8 and 10 of this application.</p>									
<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Name of Appraiser</th><th>Address</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1. <u>Professor George Grant</u></td><td><u>Department of Theology</u> <u>McMaster University</u> <u>Hamilton, Ontario</u></td></tr><tr><td>2. <u>Professor Marshall McLuhan</u></td><td><u>Centre for Culture and Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College, Univ. of Toronto</u> <u>St. Joseph's Street</u> <u>Toronto, Ontario</u></td></tr><tr><td>3. <u>Harry W. Pearson, Dean of Bennington College</u></td><td><u>Bennington College</u> <u>Bennington, Vermont, 05201, U.S.A.</u></td></tr></tbody></table> <p>(Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arensberg & Harry W. Pearson (eds.), Trade and Market in the Early Empires, The Free Press, 1957)</p>		Name of Appraiser	Address	1. <u>Professor George Grant</u>	<u>Department of Theology</u> <u>McMaster University</u> <u>Hamilton, Ontario</u>	2. <u>Professor Marshall McLuhan</u>	<u>Centre for Culture and Technology</u> <u>St. Michael's College, Univ. of Toronto</u> <u>St. Joseph's Street</u> <u>Toronto, Ontario</u>	3. <u>Harry W. Pearson, Dean of Bennington College</u>	<u>Bennington College</u> <u>Bennington, Vermont, 05201, U.S.A.</u>
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3. <u>Harry W. Pearson, Dean of Bennington College</u>	<u>Bennington College</u> <u>Bennington, Vermont, 05201, U.S.A.</u>								
<p>8 Short title of the project: <u>The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi. Selected Writings 1909-1964. Edited, with Introductions by Kari Levitt and Ilona Duczynska.</u></p>									
<p>9 Along with your application, please send an excerpt or sample of work (typescript, films, photographs, etc.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> already done on this project. For work already done see Attachment 9/a or, if this is unavailable <input type="checkbox"/> related to previous projects of a similar nature. For related work done see Attachment 9/b Do you wish this material to be returned? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p>									

Canada Council Application (September '72 to December '73).

Short Title: The Social Philosophy of Karl Polanyi

or

Karl Polanyi: Socialist, Humanist:
A Collection of Writings, 1908-1964
with introductory essays By Ilona Duczynska Polanyi
and Kari Polanyi Levitt.

Description of Project

We propose to assemble a collection of essays, articles and passages from letters written by Karl Polanyi over a period of more than 50 years from 1909 to 1964. Some of this material has been published (in English, German or Hungarian), some represents finished manuscript and extracts from letters which have never been published. None of it is at present readily available in the English language. We do not propose to include any material from The Great Transformation, Trade, Money and Markets in Early Empires, Dahomey and the Slave Trade, the collection Primitive, Archaic and Modern Economics, Essays by Karl Polanyi edited by George Dalton, or the (forthcoming) posthumously published version of Polanyi's lecture on General Economic History presented at Columbia University (1947-53), edited by Harry W. Pearson of Bennington College, Vermont.

It is characteristic of the rich world of thought of Polanyi that the above-mentioned books, wide-ranging in subject matter, leave important gaps to be filled. The primary purpose of the proposed collection is not however the publication of writings presently not available, important as that is.

The primary purpose is rather to present and explain the world of thought of a man who was, throughout his life a socialist and a humanist. As I wrote in a short tribute published in the Journal Co-Existence in 1964:

"His life spans the period of modern socialism and, through his intellectual heritage, reaches beyond his 77 years which ended on April 23 1964. All his life a socialist, he was never associated with any political party. Nor did he participate in any political movement. Never a doctrinaire, he many times cut across the main trends of debate within the socialist movements of Europe. Although not a Marxist, he was much less a Social Democrat. Although a humanist, he was eminently a realist. Although aware of the reality of society, and the constraints which this reality places upon the actions, values and ideas of all of us who inescapably live in

society, his life was guided by an inner necessity to exercise freedom of action and thought and never to give in to determinism or fatalism. Hence the quotation from Hegel which he many times cited ("Brich mit dem Frieden in Dir/ Brich mit dem Worte der Welt/ Besseres nicht, als die Zeit/ Aber auf's Besten sie sein.")

The selections will be presented in chronological order. They fall into five parts representing Polanyi's contribution to the student and intellectual movement of Hungary over the years 1908-19; the Vienna period (1919-34); contributions to the Christian Left movement of the late 1930's in England and other writings pre-dating his permanent move to North America in 1947; the Columbia University, which might be called the Pickering period.

The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays, one of which will be primarily biographical, the other directed at the continuities and contradictions in Polanyi's social philosophy, as illustrated in this collection. The interpretative essay will focus on the relevance of Polanyi's world of ideas to the contemporary social problem of man in an industrial society.

In order to capture and document the resonance of Polanyi's work, we propose to survey contemporary (primarily North American) writings in the general area of social philosophy to establish explicit references to Polanyi and implicit similarities of approach. The area of research will attempt to exclude the more narrowly academic aspect of Polanyi's influence documented in essays such as by C.S. Humphreys "History, Economics and Anthropology: the work of Karl Polanyi in History and Theory, Vol. III, No. 2 1969 Wesleyan University Press.

We append a highly preliminary and incomplete list of proposed contents. Some pieces will require polished translations into English, either from Hungarian or from German. In other cases there exist a number of alternative versions of unpublished essays, and there is the task of selecting and editing. We propose also to include one or two important articles previously published in the English language but not easily available to the reader (i.e. not included in Dalton's collection, nor in Pearson's manuscript). Furthermore, there remains a considerable number of letters and manuscripts which have never been systematically sifted and sorted. (These are in addition to the eight files of material deposited in the Special Library of Columbia University in 1965).

As regards to previously unpublished work, it should be noted that the literary legacy of Karl Polanyi rests with Mrs. Polanyi and myself. We thus propose to take the opportunity of making available writings which, although unpublished, are in our opinion, sufficiently significant to reflect faithfully Polanyi's thoughts.

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The volume will be prefaced by two substantial introductory essays, one of which will be primarily biographical, the other directed at the continuities and contradictions in Polanyi's social philosophy, as illustrated in this collection. The interpretative essay will focus on the relevance of Polanyi's world of ideas to the ^{contemporary} ~~general~~ social problem of man in industrial society.

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Tentative Contents

Part I. Hungary: Early writings on social philosophy - The student movement "Galileo" (1909-1919)

Crisis of our ideologies (Mézeteink válsága) 1909, reprinted 1919

On Commitment (Beszéd a meggyőződéséről) 1913

On the destructive Faith or credulity? (Hit és hiszékenység) 1915

mentality, so called the calling of this generation (A mai nemzedék hivatása) 1918

(A destruktív irány) A call to the youth of the "Galileo Circle" - Funeral oration for the poet Endre Ady (Szózat a Galilei Kör ifjúságához) 1919

Civil war (Polgárháború) 1919

Part II. The Vienna years (1919-34)

The Moscow trial seen against the background of socialist ideas in history (Der geistesgeschichtliche Hintergrund des Moskauer Prozesses) 1922

Socialist Accountancy (Sozialistische Rechnungslegung) 1922

A functional theory of society (Funktionelle Theorie der Gesellschaft/~~und~~ und das Problem der sozialistischen Rechnungslegung) An answer to his critics Ludwig Mises and Felix Weil, 1924

New thoughts on our theory and practice (Neue Erwägungen zu unserer Theorie und Praxis) 1922

On Freedom (Ueber die Freiheit) ca. 1927

Rebancos sketch of the Galileo Circle (1928) The Mechanism of the World Economic Depression (Mechanismus der Weltwirtschaftskrise) 1933

England:

Part III. ~~Essays on Christianity in England~~ Contributions to the Christian Left movement and other writings (1934-47)

The Essence of Fascism (1935)

Draft Statement of the Christian Left (1937)

Bulletins of the Christian Left: (1937-39)

On the Writings of the Young Marx

On Trotskyism

On the Moscow Trials

~~Marxism re-stated~~

Articles in "New Britain": (1937-39)

Marxism re-stated

Marx on Corporativism

and others

Rousseau, or is a free society possible? (1943)

~~Rebancos~~ Universal Capitalism or Regional Planning? (1946)

On Economic Determinism (1946)

(Belief in)

Part IV. The Columbia years (1947-53)

The Economistic Fallacy (1950)

Letter to his friend Oscar Jaszi (1950)

(Further writings to be listed later)

Part V. Canadian Lebensabend: the Pickering period (1954-64)

- Hamlet (1954)
- * Fifty years (ötven év) 1958
- The Legacy of the "Galileo Circle" 1958
- From a letter to Bé de Waard 1958
- Letter to his brother Michael, dated Oct 21, 1959
- Notes on premature Resignation (April 25, 1960)
- From the Diary of an "Antimarkist" (ca. 1958)
- The Good Life in an Industrial Society
- Freedom and Technology (1955)
- (more Manuscripts of this period to be listed)
- Marginal Notes on the Turning point towards Socialism
(Széljegyzetek a szocialista világioraulóhoz) 1960
- Soviet Thought in Transition (1962)
- Our Homeland's Duty (Hazánk kötelessége) 1963
- Polanyi's Farewell to Soviet Union* } ca 1960
- Reactions and feelings on Appearance* }

Explanatory Notes

When necessary, the selections will be accompanied by explanatory notes. These will be kept to a minimum and will record context, where necessary, e.g. context of extracts from letters; explanations relating to ~~unpublished~~ our choice of alternative drafts and versions of essays, etc. These notes will provide specific information additional to that contained in the two comprehensive biographical essays.

Selected Photographs

We propose a carefully selected set of photographs which capture Polanyi's life from his youth in Hungary to his Lebensabend in Pickering, Ontario.

Polányi Károly /Bécs 1886.okt.21. - Toronto, Kanada 1964.ápr.23./
gazdaságtörténész, szociálfilozófus, társadalompolitikus, 1947-
1953-ig (a korhatár eléréséig) a new-yorki Columbia Egyetem vendég-
professzora. Polgári értelmiségi, apja vasutépítő mérnök volt,
anyja Vilnából származott. Szüleivel még kiskorában Bécsből Buda-
pestre kerül. Egyetemi tanulmányait a budapesti egyetem jogi karán
végzi, előbb a "szocialista diákok" szervezetének tagja, majd annak
elvérszegényedése után egyik alapító tagja s egyben első elnöke a
polgári, haladó gondolkodású egyetemi ifjúság egyesületének, az
1908-ben alakult Galilei Körnek. A Körben tevékeny előadói munkás-
ságot fejt ki s folyóiratuknak, a Szabadgondolatnak 1911-1914
között egyik legtermékenyebb cikkírója. Írásai elsősorban a társa-
dalomtudományokkal foglalkoznak. Írt a nyugati polgári szociológia
művelőinek elméleteiről, az orosz - tolsztojánus - felfogásról. Az
első világháború idején katonai szolgálatot teljesít, 1918-ban a
fronttól nagybetegen hazatér, majd átveszi az újraindult Szabad-
gondolat szerkesztését /1918.okt. - 1919.febr./, Jászi Oszkár
polgári radikális csoportjához csatlakozik. A Tanácsköztársaság
idején, 1919 júniusában Bécsbe kerül kórházba. 1920-ban, a bécsi
emigrációban ismerkedik meg a Galilei per - a Galilei Kör illegális,
forradalmi szocialista csoportja ellen 1918-ban lefolytatott per -
m volt fővádoltjával, Duczynska Ilonával, akivel 1923-ban házassá-
got köt. 1921-24 között a Bécsi Magyar Ujság munkatársa. 1924-1933-ig
az Oesterreichischer Volkswirt nemzetközi és külpolitikai rovatá-
nak vezetője. A bécsi Volkshochschule-ban és az ottani szocia-
lista diákok szervezetében gazdaságelméleti és gazdaságtörténeti
előadásokat tart. A politikai párthoz nem csatlakozott Polányit
az osztrák - s magyar emigráns - baloldaliak polgárnak, mély humaniz-
musáról tanuskodó írásai miatt a jobboldali politikai körök viszont
meggyőződött szocialistának tartják. A fasizmus erősödésével elveszti

állását a polgári liberális Oesterreichischer Volkswirtnál és elhagyja Ausztriát. Angliában az oxfordi és londoni egyetemeknek az egyetemen kívüli felnőtt-oktatással foglalkozó szerve /Extramural Delegacy/ megbízásából tart 1-3 éves tanfolyamokat a gazdaságtörténet és a világpolitika problémaköreiből. 1940-ben világpolitikai előadókörútra megy az Egyesült Államok nagyszámú egyetemére. ^{Körútja befejeztével,} A már Angliában kialakult gazdaságtörténeti elgondolásait 1941-42 folyamán írja meg Bennington Collegeben, a Rockefeller Alapítvány támogatásával, a nagy érdeklődést kiváltó történelemfilozófiai és gazdaságtörténeti ~~munkájában~~ The Great Transformation c. munkájában.

1943-ban visszatér Angliába ahol tovább folytatja régi munkáját, a felnőtt-oktatást. Ugyanakkor, Károlyi Mihályék környezetében, mind nagyobb figyelmet szentel Duczynskával együtt a fasiszmus elleni harcnak s a magyarországi fejleményeknek.

1947-ben, gazdaságtörténeti kutatásai alapján a new-yorki Columbia Egyetemre, közgazdaságtudományi tanszékre kap meghívást mint vendégprofesszor. Ezt az állást el is fogadja. Kanadában tudnak azonban csak otthont teremteni, mert Duczynskát - 1919-es multjára való tekintettel - nem engedik be az Egyesült Államokba. P. 1953-ig Kanada, illetve pickeringi ~~otthonuk~~ erdőszéli otthonuk és New York között osztja meg életét. Egyetemi előadásai saját szüntelen fejlődő gazdaságtörténeti elméletének anyagát ölelik fel s különösen a "veterán" /világháborút járt/ diákok között akadnak legkiválóbb tanítványai.

1953-1958-ig egy a Ford Alapítvány keretei között működő kutatócsoportot irányít C.M. Arensberg Columbia Egyetem-i kollégájával együtt. Ezekben az években készül el egy sor empirikus tanulmány az új módszertani vizsgálódások eredményeként. Körzetük a pénz, a külkereskedelem, a piachelyek történeti fejlődése s azok hatása a társadalom egészére. 1957-ben jelenik meg Trade and Market in the

Early Empires c. kötet amiben P. és munkatársai tanítványai létrehozzák egy új, modern gazdaságtörténeti iskolának a módszertanát, segédtudományként felhasználva az antropológiát és szociográfiát, ami nem csak a gazdaságtörténet, hanem a közgazdasági antropológia fejlődésére is kihat.

Késői életéveiben, amik összeesnek a hidegháború kiélesedésével, P. úgy elméleti mint gyakorlati síkon szocialista meggyőződésének él. Vizsgálja az iparosodás, a technológia - s technokrácia - jelentőségét, ~~mindannyian~~ ^{polgári} Élesen szembefordul az amerikai/gazdaságtörténészekkel - különösen W.W. Rosowval - kik az industrializmust vallják az emberi fejlődés egyetlen alakító tényezőjének. P. ezidőtájt fordul intenzív figyelemmel a Szovjetunió gazdasági és társadalmi rendjének vizsgálata felé; megállapítja, hogy a szocializmus az a társadalmi forma, mely a technológiát, az egész gazdasági rendet alá tudja rendelni az emberi társadalmi igényeknek.

Tudományos munkássága mellett mind nagyobb felelősséggel fordul a magyar valóság felé. 1957-1959-ig felelőségével közösen szerkeszti a modern magyar irodalom remkeiből válogatott The Plough and the Pen c. antológiájukat. /London és Toronto, 1963/

1963-ban felelőségével együtt hazalátogat s a MTA szociológiai csoportjában ismerteti módszerét, valamint Gazdaságszociológia az Egyesült Államokban címmel tart előadást a Közgazdasági Társaság és a Kulturális Kapcsolatok Intézete közös rendezésében.

Utolsó aktív munkája a "Co-Existence" c. folyóirat életre hívása, amely a nyugati és a szocialista országok tudósainak közös munkásságát tűzte ki céljául, a közgazdaságtan, szociológia és politikai elmélet terén.

Polanyi
Apart from the large body of posthumous papers in the field of economic history - now being edited by Harry W. Pearson - Karl Polanyi's literary estate includes a number of writings on political and social philosophy.

Throughout his life Polanyi was ahead of his time. The extreme independence of his mind, his non-alignment with any political party or political movement accounts partly for the fact that these writings remained little known. Some exist in the form of manuscripts, some as mimeographs or contributions to short-lived or long extinct periodicals and were written in the early years of his life. Unpublished writings of his late years are ample and exist more often than not in many variants; some are fragments.

There are three marked stages.

The earliest writings, 1909-1919 are in Hungarian and center round the broad cultural student movement which he founded in 1908, named "Galileo Circle". Most of these were printed at the time in the periodical Szabadgondolat (Libre pensée). Titles include "Crisis of our ideologies" - "Destructive trends?" - "On dedication" - "Faith and credulity" - "The calling of this generation" - "A call to the youth of the Galileo Circle: Oration, held at the obsequies for the poet Endre Ady, February 1919". Polanyi's Afterwords to the student movement, written 20 and 50 years, respectively, after the inception of the "Galileo Circle" round off the strangely topical picture.

The next stage can best be described as a response to the incipient fascist doctrines of the 1920's and their emergence in the 1930's. These writings are partly in German, partly in English. Titles include "On freedom" - "The Left" - "The Essence of Fascism" (in: Christianity and the Social Revolution, London, 1935); Essays

on the early writings of Marx (which had become available for the first time in 1932), and a great number of contributions to the Bulletins of the Christian Left in England.

Polanyi's late writings in social and political philosophy center on the theme of industrial society and its challenge to man. Some of the titles are "The Economic Fallacy" - "The good life in an industrial society" - "Freedom and technology" - "Aristotle and Galbraith on affluence" - "Marginal notes on the world trend towards socialism" - "For a New West", etc.

Some 40 titles of very varying lengths have so far been collected. Fragments, often contained in letters to friends are still turning up.

Estimated length 100,000 words.

5th Febr. 1972

Darling Kari, forgive the delay. Here is the stuff. There was some severe exhaustion, which is now wearing off. (How I miss the sound of Harry's piano in the dead of the night and Tommy's patter of feet, when he comes from the darkroom - I slept so well then!) I find no proper sleep in this stillness.

The journey was fine in an empty plane to Zürich. From then on it was long and lousy to the Redlergasse, where I arrived late in the evening on Monday.

As to the stuff: Change, omit or add as you see fit. Mainly, however, see to the proper English. My English has become very uncertain these days.

Every time I look at the book as it is planned out I am more and more in love with it. It has the right shape. On the plane I read through some of the Hungarian stuff I brought with me, a late one from 1958, and found the whole theory of the "Behemoth" expounded - I had only forgotten about it. I'll get these things to you so to speak "between". - I do not know yet when it will be necessary to make a short visit to Hungary to make sure of the translation of my chapters. Probably in a fortnight or so. That's good. Just now I am still disgustingly tired.

All my love. And all the best to the Montreal friends.

I'm sending this both to Lajoie and to Ainsley Drive, to regain some lost time. The letter to Ainsley Drive also contains xeroxes of the two Awards. I had only these copies.

Feb 29 1972.

My darling mother,

- By now you should be back from Hungary and feeling a little refreshed, I hope. I don't like the total exhaustion you speak of, and Vienna must be very cold and miserable at this time. I am enclosing a number of letters which have arrived in the past two or three weeks. Had a phone call from Harry Pearson, who has been working for a series of film cards and has as a result, not ~~done~~ made very much progress. He is however in good spirits and I am sure that as soon as he recovers from the flu he will get moving again. (He phoned me about 10:30 PM on 28th March, and is contemplating applying for a position there in ~~some~~ some kind of social sciences which, however, I cannot remember I think it is Anthropology - sociology - economics.
- Bob is very interested in the C. W. manuscript, if you have any news for him on that front, he will surely like to hear. Incidentally the Wallerstein-Hopkins pair turned up at Lajane this weekend and I was, of course, very civilized but with considerable strain. I have also asked whether you might know how we could obtain the ~~two~~ memoirs and I told him

that I just don't know anything about that at all.

As for the Canada Council application, I
now have the forms and all the drafts
and shall be dispatching all that shortly.

Everything at home is O.K., although very quiet.

No Grammy, no Stan and mum in Ottawa
✓ most of the time! Tom has learned to

cook, moderately well - i.e. the food is
good $\frac{1}{2}$ the time and edible the other half,

so Harry reports. Stan's wedding was
2 weeks ago & we all went to London, Ont.

Tom, Harry, Stan + I and everything went off
well. We have had some terrible snow

storms, the winter, it seems has just started.

On top of which the Montreal snow clearing
bakers decided to strike the day before the
big storm and for 4 or 5 days the city was

Impossible, i.e. no buses, no train
no school, I came home on the night of
the big storm and managed to get home
from the railway station, although I had to
walk 2 miles through the drifting snow
along with other shadowy figures. 300,000
cars were stranded on the streets,
battered skeletons across the roads, ~~the~~
quite something!

Harry's nurse is coming well. Tom
is still fighting with French. He has
a probability of a very nice job, in ~~Germany~~
Munich, Germany (Olefiner) but it all
sounds too good to be true. The advertise-
ment comes from the German govt authorities
but the fact that he can speak
some German & some French may help him.
|| If it all works out, you may see him
this summer! So is an wonderful
international family! However, like the
best summer jobs, nothing is yet certain.

Well, I must return to the domestic front,
and forward to Ottawa. Had a lovely letter
from Herbert. Please convey my thanks & love & tell
him I will, eventually, write. Take care. A lot of love
Ken

Ottawa.

Darby Miller,

The Canada Council application is taking shape! It is all ~~not~~ the typist and very soon I shall be able to send you a copy.

As regards "references" I put Metcalfe & Pearson ~~and~~ and then I had a real brainware to solve the problem of an eminent Canadian whose discipline is in fact Social Philosophy — because, of the choices we have re "discipline" on the form, the only one which fits is indeed "Social Philosophy". The ^{preliminary} ~~short~~ title, incidentally, is next.

The Social Philosophy of Karl Popper: Socialist and Humanist
A Collection of Writings 1909-1964
~~With~~ ^{With} introductory essay by Irena Dujowska Popper
and Karl Popper, Levitt.

The answer to that problem clearly is George Grant of the Faculty of Religion, Ottawa University. I ~~found~~ Grant is absolutely fascinated and tells me ~~has~~ has a boundless admiration and interest in Dietrich's writings and had no idea at all that

I was his daughter. ~~and I~~, I met him a few months ago at the English Canada - French Canada College organized by Ryan-Rotstein at Queen's University and we exchanged our mutual admiration for 'Jawant Tra Nation' and 'Silent Surrender'!

So I think we shall be able to overcome the structures of bureaucracy in the Canada Council's rules and regulations. Whereas neither of us is, in the face of it, professionally qualified in Social Philosophy!

We saw a remarkable TV program for under the name Chariot of the Gods. I think the book is of German origin and the story is quite fascinating - about pyramids etc and the idea is that men from space came to earth somewhere 10,000 - 5,000 BC and brought technology etc, etc - a lot and fascinating pictures illustrated by drawings ~~the~~ inside the pyramids of spacemen, spacecrafts, "birds", Pygmychimps etc etc. Surely it's all about a Venus too. ~~It~~ I think this book will enjoy a great ^{increased} popularity and it seems to me

that Orbi's hypotheses concerning the manner
in which some of these antique civilizations
organized their economy will perhaps
arouse a quite new contemporary interest!
So you see, ~~we~~ two rank amateurs ~~are~~
have quite a responsibility on our heads ~~to~~
with this book. Ahjeter, I am
really wildly excited by the project!
We saw a film last night made, I
believe in Hungary, although it was made
in the Rumanian language (or was it dubbed?)
called, in English "Adrift" A beautiful
but very sad, almost morbid story
reminiscent of the Scandinavian (Nordic)
type of film. What do you know of it.
Must stop now.

Tam + Harry are fine. Shanger
married a few weeks ago - is in Zadar, Oct
and well. Wahn is going fine.

Take good care of yourself because we
have a marvellous work to do next year.
We will to hpeten all the loose ends of
all our complicated lives and project them
back to the pyramids and on, a little to
the unknown future.

With all my love, on your birthday.

As ever. Kani.