

6-3 Notes, 1934-1943.

CANA 164
Gives four palaces of
large extent

... the market is very extensive ⁶⁵
Dancee 200 yds of palace

palaces at Canah are
well enclosed - on
females with amazons
and slaves of the King

market entry tax ^{In 89}
5 to 10 cows from
fellows

COWRIE

Marco Polo (in Yunnan)
the unit of cowrie system

Portuguese names of cowrie
system denunciations in
Africa and a. Dahomey
these calculations 40 - 200 - 1000
are not known from India
nor from China. EL MINA

Zimbo (~~Angola~~) were also
accumulated (in Angola)

Forkes I p 36

Re Currency "two are
calculated to form one head"
to which "nominal value"
one dollar is attached
however in exchange
2400 to 2600

(Rp: however, nominal
value also valid for taxes,
Customs, etc)

"10 heads form a load for
one woman (5 women to
carry 50 dollars)
20 women for tobacco

Subtotal at 2 things of
copies (80) a day
- a present at conclusion

Forbes II, p 3 footnote (1)

"A head of copies (= 2
shillings) keeps a poor man
for about four days at
£ 9 2s 6d per
annum. An official
expends about £ 75 per
annum which is the rate
of living of a Moslem
gentleman and his
household in Syria."

Syrian	gentleman	£ 75	per annum	}
Dah	poor	£ 9 2/6	" "	

Currencies

COINS

~~has not got nothing today~~
~~to the bank~~

Gilder (Dutch) 1/8 (20d)

1 ounce gold 32 gilders

1 ^{to} ~~the~~ ^{shilling} ~~ca~~ 12 gilders ?

(240d) = 12 gilders (20d) = 240d =

English florin 1/10 ^{1£}

Dollar (Bosman) = 4 - 1/6

1 mark of gold = 480/-

(803) = 12 x 80/- = 960

Annual customs

Forbes vol II p 1
(1850) 7540 head of
cows given at that day
Customs 7540 heads = 70 000
ropheads.

He agrees \$26000 per
day were claimed! revenue
paid at \$300,000 a year!
" yet 10 cows, one farling
I will procure a sizeable
piece of meat + pepper
same to Rorran for
the poor are cheap,
except water... #/135

1 shilling or 500 cows

400 heads of cows
are presents to people who
attend the customs

a 1/2 d in the pound
in the "return" #/173

(Crown)

Display Forbes II / 224
promotion May 30th, 1950

px 213-224
\$ 4500 crown display as
about 1000 ~~ft~~

this will be reported in 112
keyboards and

consist of 11,250,000

Crown shells it will
appear differently.

100 1 keyboard = 100,000 shells

16000/000 = thousand crown trays =
40,000 lb tray

~~RR NLP Rules
Schlesinger
in accord with
Acting for editorial
board have ~~started~~
initiated ~~fund~~ ~~raising~~
fund raising
in Canada stop
need ~~urgently~~ urgently
you written
Confirmation ~~of~~
empowering me to
accept ~~pledges~~ and
for Coexistence
Journal for
transmission to
Joe ~~Prager~~
Kare Prager RR 3~~

~~existence~~

RP NLT

Aslaksen universitetet forlaget
Oslo

→ have launched our
raising of ~~private~~ funds
for conference journal in Canada

Together with
Harry Campbell
Chief Librarian of
Toronto ~~Library~~ ^{Stop}
need ~~of~~ ^{research} ~~of~~ ^{recently} ~~of~~ ^{written}
~~persons~~ ^{personal}

acting for editorial
board

~~provides~~ confirmation
of your ~~term~~ ^{the}
and empower me

~~for that purpose
to accept funds
for maintenance
journal for
transmission to
John~~

AMAZONS Cpt W. Winnie
"all voluntary" P.P. 1849
"persuaded off"

Dunglass p 159
Dnegbadja's elephant hunting party
gives the given firearms
Indyca-e saw
4 in Akada guarding Agaji

p. 14
Dalzell & Coover

once trade } finally established
" gold }

Currency

WAGES

Abcookouta

Townsend

P.P. ~~1789~~

"In courses we paid
them about 200 Crowies
a day; from 160-200 a
day per male labourer."

Mr. Miles P.P.

"Mode of payment in that
Country is about adequate
to half in sterling money."

Mr. Mathews

P.P. 1789

The black merchants get salt,
partly manufactures. "The
average price is from £15-
£18 on the invoice price of
the goods"

Soldiers paid in gold dust
crowies and doubloons. confirms
Winniett 1849

FORBES

Currency

MR. MILES

PP 1789

1000

"The whole of payment in that country is about adequate to half in sterling money"

Capt W. WINNIETT

PP 1849

Soldiers paid in Gold-dust
Cowries
Doubloons

Burton
cowries

Mr. Matthews

PP 1789

SINCE The Black merchants get salt, trade partly manufactured "The average price is from £5 to £18 on the invoice price of the goods." ? slave price

WAGES

Townsend
(Abeokuta)

PP 1849

On wages: "In Cowries, we paid them about 200 Cowries a day; from 160-200 a day per male labourer"

500 = 200

P. 2. 1789

Portuguese

Cabo Verde

p. 86 W. Smith: A voyage to Guinea
" a master, doctor, or a
Head of a Cam, who in
military Affairs, acts as
General, and in Civil as a
Judge, making up all
Petitions, or deciding
all Controversies among the
poorer Sort.
strictly CURRENCY
strictly currency

1848 Bronson wages:
partly 200 corrie
Bosman

196 Graham Green 200 corrie
" Journey without 6d - Abe
maps ford

Duality

monarchy

Forsyth p 23 under the
"each rank has four equi-
valents =

major + major balance
these condiments in the hierarchy
are equal to them in rank

in people in 2 parties:
right & left "In war
the major's soldiers are
formed by the major's
amalgamation, and then from
the right to advance
~~the~~ battalion in

Dualis
Taxes to 33/4

" In the house of each
minutes lives a king's
daughter + two officers
their superintend the
minutes's freedom
or when he pays tribute
according to their report

Quadruped

Clark KERR
Fred. H. HARBISON
John T. Dunlop
Charles A. MYERS
Industrialism + Industrial Man

(Cambridge, Mass.
Harvard U. Pr.)
1960

Reinhold Bendix: Work +
Authority in Industry. 1966

Journal - Sociology
of Everett M. Ross.

The industrial world knows no
national boundaries. It is destined to
be a world-wide society. (3)

Az ipari társadalom nem ismer
nemzet határt; hivatalosa, hogy
világ-társadalomná legyen. (3)

Olyan főbe felfalmozást kíván amelynek a
munkái mást várak.

At upele tervetuloa myös upe-
läisä ja talvi vuodelle myös upe-
a tervetuloa itäsuomalaisille
kiville me.

4. Osa rehellisistä myös
normaalit koirat ja koirat
ameli eläimiä ja ~~beierit~~
suomen, a koirat,
eläimistö, eläimistö
ihminen, myyjäisissä
ei a muuten kukaan
koko joulukuusta. 23

Dah. MS.

Amazons Cpl W. Winnick
[Dlydah] P.P. 1849

- (a) all voluntary
- (b) pensioned off

During 1849 Ouegoadji had set up a
elephant hunting party
They first came to the
were the first to ^{set up} ^{guns} ⁱⁿ the ^{forest}. The first
Saw 4 in Akada, Suardin's the
king (Agadji)

Amazon = vrisi army
except for King's
privileges

Dahomey ch. 2

FIREARMS

Nyema Johana of Oruba

Bosman ^{p413} on Ardra

muskets or carbines in the
management of which they are wonderfully
dexterous

"... we sell them incredible amounts"

for
of ~~works~~ Whydah: Daries: RAC
Bullgraves
Dalziel

Agadja buys a lot of fruits & pieces
with in Whydah to punish Houffon
(Kg. of W). Houffon had the
flint removed from the 1728
I arrived end of March 1722 was
Bullgraves who asked to visit

Agadja at Allada (hardly arrived at
Djékin) in April 1722

W. Smith arrived 7 April 1722
Bullgraves proceeded to Allada
9 April 1722

to
from Hammars

- 1) Houffon received flints
- 2) will even ~~the~~ answer received
- 3) 1726/7 D. inside N. Houéda
- 152 1724 to N. front of Houéda
- 1727 to D. side. (Trade use for ~~at~~ ^{at} ~~ent.~~ ^{ent.})

Dunlop p. 173

felt "beyond the reach of
more the Sahonemus in their
low & swampy isles interlaced
with a complex network
of brackish lagoons
(branches of)

Dah.

CHANA

Two Capitals

Dunlop p# 173

Dunlop

Houffou had 2 capitals p. 171: Savi

171 Savi: Houffou's son crowned in

" ... les H. et Louis deux capitales
portugueses: Savi et economique
Géronde Ouidah.

Houffou's for son & successors
felt fairly invulnerable

and beyond the reach of
the Dahomeans in their

~~more or less swampy~~

isles ~~interlaced with~~ a net-
work of lagoons, ~~complex~~
~~branches out~~, filled
with brackish

" more or less
swampy isles interlaced
with a complex network
of branches of brackish
lagoons " p 173

Kenneth

The Black Sea coils.

This short poem precedes the
~~Volume~~ ^{of the volume.} "Four Voices"
It has its place in the ~~tragedy~~ ^{tragedy} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~evolution~~ ^{evolution} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~lyrical~~ ^{lyrical} ~~poem~~ ^{poem} ~~as~~ ^{as} ~~developed~~ ^{developed} ~~after~~ ^{after} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~idea~~ ^{idea} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~poet~~ ^{poet} ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~direction~~ ^{direction} ~~of~~ ^{of} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~poet~~ ^{poet} ~~prophetic~~ ^{prophetic} ~~intention.~~ ^{intention.}

I want only to comment
on the ~~personal~~ ^{personal} content and ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~relevance~~ ^{relevance} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~poem~~ ^{poem} ~~to~~ ^{to} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~explicit~~ ^{explicit} ~~background~~ ^{background} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~implicit~~ ^{implicit} ~~background~~ ^{background} ~~of the~~ ^{of the} ~~"Four~~ ^{"Four} ~~Voices~~ ^{Voices},

To (addressed by him
viva voce) The short poem's goal is not
~~to~~ ^{to} ~~make~~ ^{make} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~poet~~ ^{poet} ~~mute~~ ^{mute} ~~but~~ ^{but} ~~that~~ ^{that} ~~she~~ ^{she} ~~remains~~ ^{remains} ~~mute.~~ ^{mute.}
This makes his apocalyptic
tones ~~into~~ ^{into} a bedroom pattern

Dahomey

Douglas p. 158

Whydas

Oyo comes to W's support

1729 ~~1729~~

GWR. Wilson

Houéda called on the Oyo
successfully

my ~~1729~~
British
revolt

{ Testefole calls back Houéda
15,000 men

p. 160 Agadja forced to submit to
Dutch Oyo, his beautiful daughter sent
Snelgrove p. 135. may be
tribute bequing of 1730/1

Myndus Hertog encourages Djekin.
to revolt ~~the~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~name~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~kingdom~~

Agadja the Great: the conquest of
Whydah was bought at the
price of a permanent
heavy burden of tribute to

- (1) Oyo
- (2) vassalage to Oyo
- (3) supply of firearms to Oyo

Here the ^{dialectic} ~~dialectic~~ of suicide
leads ^{np} to the end of the four
of ~~trials~~ ^{trials} ~~which~~ ^{which} ~~antecedently~~ ^{antecedently} before
he was ^{only} fighting to ~~regain~~ ^{regain} his
love life ^{reaphne}
I cannot take life, nor die

" Caravan city = port of trade
of a treaty, perhaps even a written
agreement between Rome + Parthia,
or at least some kind of
" documents which established
Palmyra as a neutral between
the two rival empires # p. 103
and laid the foundations
of her brilliant development
as a caravan city (p. 103)
Rostovtzeff!

Augustus revisited with the
"renewal of the Euphrates
caravan trade." p. 102

CARAVAN

NOTE

Slave Trade (Early) CARAVAN

"Coffin Trade" is caravan trade 2-300
slaves marched down from the
interior parts [Gambia]
P.P. 1789

"The broker or WLATTEE is the
person who collects the slaves together
in the interior parts of the country
[Gambia] P.P. 1789

great [Bandy]

Barbot
p 380

"a vast number of slaves"
long and large canoes

Barbot: details sl. to p 380
from Jar-inland, not prisoners
of war but bought in sl. markets
"buy them of other nations"
yet more recruits from them

demand for slaves M.A.

S. Berchain

before 1570 no slave trade p 30
for the use here: "Seulement
pour son usage personnel et
immédiat." La première
apparition de la traite, est à

Sl to beginning of the
Slave Trade
N. toward the
end of the
M.A.

Favored sites for early Slave
Trade were off shore islands & la
St. Thomas (opp. Angola)

pg 1
Santiago ^{GIANS} ~~island~~ on equator
(biggest Cap Verde isle)

Bornu Slaves sold to
native traders by Columbus
who bought them instead
of asses to carry goods
into interior from EL MINA

Angola slaves (also porting)
on St. Thomé to work
in sugar cane fields pg 92
(1480)

XV "Angolans" This type of trade
XII Elmina ca 1500

To mention only the local trade
of the ~~port~~ city

(a) the Santiaguins (one of the
Cap Verde) opened 1466
(e.g. horses were sold from
Santiago) to Western Sudan

1510

de l'achat des noirs d'Afrique
l'exploitation de l'Afrique est de 1816
Berbain par son Rinchon.

Le père DIEUDONNE

(King of Benin)

BENIN. He souffrait point
"refuses to have human beings

sold

square

Du casse

very great number of pages p 15
are sold. W. Smith

Revenue

(Guinea)

Capt. W. WINNIETT.

P. P. 1849

Q. " If in the Paggias the
king of D. takes 8000 slaves
how comes it that he only sells
3000?"

A: "The other 5000 are kept for
his troops."

Customs "The king has an export duty
of \$5 a head for every slave that is
exported, at the rate of $\frac{1}{2}$ a dollar, X
so that from the export duty alone
the king derives an annual sum of
\$ 40,000; but this is not all; the native

\$1,050d

P. 10.

(a) Benin & Santiago
with mainland of Guinea
Blake (93) A similar local trade bet

(a) Benin & El Mina (Port)
(since 1486 the factory of
Gato) spec. by El Mina
since they bought no asses
to ~~the~~ the Castle

(b) The island of St. Thomas
shared in this
* Sao Thomas share in this trade
Porto was in fact an entrepot
& trade in the Right of Guinea
as Santiago served Upper
93 Guinea, but the factory of
Gato was abandoned

(Colonel) John III never favored
climate * and this led to the
end of the Benin-Mina
slave trade

W. African Benin ^{Coast} was an early sl. trade
center

Portuguese

~~1482~~ ~~1482~~ ~~1482~~
1482

Dahomey ch. 2 cont. ②

- (9) ^{heads 2} 1000 ^{Hooedaa} Fouloulan corpses
(3 weeks ago killed)
- (10) 10 April audience
will dress (women will rifles)
- (11) 400 Toffo executed
- (12) ^{Houida} mai 1729 many
family return
- Elimination of Ouiméso.
Balance of power
upset
- (13) ^{Oyo:} second invasion of ~~the country~~
by the Oyo

King of Whydah (chronology)

- S. Rebem of P. Roussin de Pomme gorge
1752 of (5) P. Roussin (1750)
- 1703+ Bengala "qui établit les coutumes"
Whydah sovereign
- 1708+ Amat (Is this the Aman's
King of Whydah)
- 1727 Housta (Am 1733) Is this Bosman's

CUN
P. Koschaker : ZA (1942)

^{P 139}
~~Zur staatlichen Wirtschaft -
= Verwaltung in alt -
babylonischer Zeit~~

Tandarrum: Verpflegungsgeld
Zur Nutzung als Gehalt
in dieser Zeit: Staatsbeamten

139 nach dem Großmarktlauf des Parasas
(zur Zahlungszeit)

mit Kleinleben angestattete
P146 militärischen (u.
andere königliche Leute)

MAR-TU = a small class
in Sumerian Sumeria

Dutch rule

Slavery

FORBES (?)

"The soldiers, male & female, are all soldiers, fed and clothed by their owners, and receive no pay, except that has been shown as given by the King during the customs."

"and the soldier is constrained to sell to his lawful master"
"War is a trade and a soldier is a trader"

Norris

~~There is~~ There is no trade but war

Forbes

The annual slave hunts forming the market. A price is set on each prisoner and each head

N. Smith

^{R2 OVER} Moreover his Majesty has (?) 1729 lately sent an army into the country, to take slaves: For as I have formerly observed, he drives no regular trade in slaves but only sells such as he takes in war."

slaves
no regular trade in

1 This for military + strategic reasons was
a prime requirement.
~~for~~ safety, as pointed

Inland States ~~concentrated to~~ meant
~~felt~~ seclusion. Except when favored
by an impregnable geographical
position, the core of a
country of ~~inland~~ status
was protected in archaic
conditions protected by
distance from ~~any~~ hostile
by distance, ~~under~~ ~~with~~
nomadic conditions
frontiers were protected by a
~~border~~ ~~zone~~ of (no man's land)
uninhabited territory or
separating ~~the~~ ~~the~~
habitats of ~~the~~ ~~the~~
the other neighbouring
states. ~~Distance~~ ~~was~~ ~~was~~
~~was~~ ~~was~~ ~~was~~ Distance served as
a protection against ~~military~~
aggression, ~~hampers~~
~~but~~ chief because it ~~was~~
surprise attacks. ~~was~~
to regular aggressive wars
such as Salween ~~was~~ had
committed to itself to ~~prevent~~
by ~~degrees~~ could ~~approximate~~

Land around
the Alladogun
plateau

(1)

Dahomey + its part of Trade

The Alladogun clan of Fons
~~was supposed to have set out~~
 from their ancestral home of
 Allada about 1625. ~~to settle~~
~~at any part of~~ ~~found the~~
~~land around the~~ ~~free tracked~~
~~nothing to settle at~~ ~~at about 1640~~
 They made it their capital in the
 founding of the ^{Kingdom of} ~~Dahomey~~
~~Empire~~ ~~Forbes~~ ^{Arquaker} ~~were~~
 named for centuries later summed
 up its ^{new} history as an almost
 continuous military struggle
 for survival. Neither the ^{Maori}
 in the ~~mountain~~ fastnesses of the
 northwest, nor the Oyo with
 their massed cavalry in the
 northeast, not even the ^{river-}
~~Benue~~ ~~in the~~ ^{dwellers}
 southeast, supported by the Oyo,
 had been ~~subdued~~ ~~they~~
 the Alladogun gave ~~no~~ ^{at} hope
 of ~~subduing~~ ~~them~~ ~~subduing~~
 as an inland state. ~~They~~
~~had~~ ~~not~~ ~~decided~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~
~~small~~ ~~but~~ ~~compact~~ ~~of~~ ~~Wey~~ ~~land~~

Land turned towards the coast

A reliable supply of firearms
in exchange for slaves had
made its appearance there.
King Adia. Sered Alladah,
the political capital of
Arabat, religious and
in 1724, then Sar, the
political capital of Whydah,
in 1726, subsequently
the town of Whydah ~~was~~
of that time the commercial
capital of the Kingdom
of that name. Contrary
to secular traditions of
West African statecraft
as well as of strategic
positions of the sea the
Fons had staked their
existence on this recently
acquired maritime
position. The port of trade
created by ~~Adia~~ the ~~king~~
King Amak of Whydah
and a group of go-ahead
Western governments ~~of~~ in 1704
~~the~~ had passed into the
hands of the Fons of Whydah.

~~main feature on the island
Had a Detachment.~~

Contrary to secular traditions of
Great African statecraft as
well as of significant taboos of
the sea of ancient origin they
turned toward the
south coast ~~at their weight~~

① A reliance overseas supply
of firearms to be centered
in ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~slave~~ ^{slave} for which
growing demand had
arisen here. King Agaja
sized Abidjan, the politi-
cal capital of Benin in
1724. In 1726 ^(in 1726)
capital of Whydah ^{subsequently}
the commercial capital of
Whydah proper in Feb
1707. The port of trade
opened by the King of
Whydah in 1704 and a
group of 50-aherd

This means the perpetuation
of the Whydah as a pod of
wade under the aegis
of an inland state.

Rest of this chapter will
recount the ~~political~~
economic consequences of
this venture to the state and
vice for state and society.

The geographical accident
of the gap of the river,
as we saw, partly favored
such a development, and
made its reversal all but
impossible.

The Dah monarchy ~~represented~~
~~as if it was~~ an extreme instance
of the Beninian civilization
from which its form of
government derived. Mercier
rightly said that no other state
had attained the ~~degree~~ ^{amount} of
centralization of Dahomey than
to this it can be added that
the ~~degree~~ traditionalism
and fusion of its culture

(2)

Western governments
passed in to the hands
of the Alcazars of
Jomay. The rest of
his duties is going
to account the
ceremonial occasions for
~~for the Jomay~~ for
~~of the Jomay~~ for
~~of the Jomay~~ for
~~of the Jomay~~ for
of the perpetuation of
the port of trade of his lab
under the 'egis' of that
island state. ~~of the Jomay~~

of its religious & cultural
inheritance ~~is~~ ^{is} hardly less
vital than that centralization
~~of its governmental, political~~
& economic administration.

While ~~the Jomay~~ foreign
trade ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~incorporated~~ ^{incorporated} in the system
of royal redistribution, incorporated

in cultural & religious matters the ~~the~~ empire was
to organically incorporate reluctant
to absorb original and extraneous
elements. Hence the basic
contradiction from which
the part of the world of which
I speak under the Roman's
domination it will be
seen that refusal to
integrate ~~which~~ conquered
territories into the empire
was not only considered rigidly
~~and~~ maintained and
indeed reinforced by
all pol., milit., economic
and cultural authorities.

Roman ruled not as a
highly efficient
administrative machine
a regime of ~~for~~ what
may be called functional
differentiation. Not only

Dah. (1)

Geography: Whydah

... most difficult to land at:
... "Tents close by the sea -
side by way of Ware-houses, in
which they put their goods".

Jaguir 16-17 mls
east of Whydah
Savannah OR Saveh

5 mls north (which is now
reduced to ~~ashes~~ "ashes")

The first conquest was
that of great Ordruba, about 50 mls
~~to the north of Whydah~~ (1724)
to the north of Sabee

Right of Benin
Where the Slave Coast loses its
name" (Barbot) p 319

Right of Benin was beyond the
equator 350 leagues from

Return of
Slave Coast: the Volta = 9050

Limiting from LAY (miles)
actually NOT from Whydah
rather from Whydah - to Rio Lagos

PTO

Expedition, cutting ^{down} ~~down~~
delays, at every stage
and
Guarding

No territorial sovereignty
was ~~not~~ ceded

The white man was a
guest, a visitor, a tenant.
Every establishment,
esp. if walled, was subject
to concession, permit,

Strategy to Blenath
~~The safety of passage was~~
Outside Powers.
The international sphere
was native outside the
scope of the Europeans

No ~~the~~ settlements in enor-
mous stretches, necess
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~character~~ ~~contacts~~
diplomatic ties

Barotse on BENIN

Customs
markets

the fees to Traders, Mercatos
less than £6 (no tolls, customs)

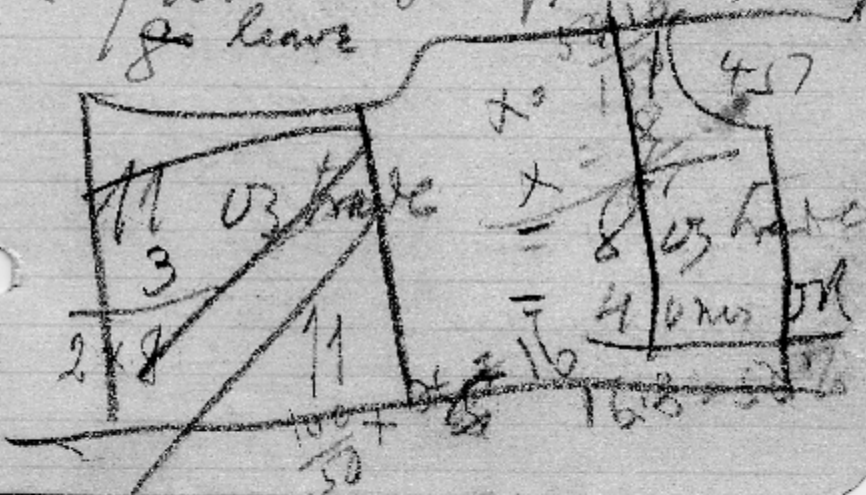
Question of
Romanians

All male slaves are here 450
foreigners, for the natives
cannot be sold for slaves,
but are all free - K's slaves

2 markets daily: in halants

~~the~~ natives ^{only} / "foreigners
not permitted to trade here"

"not allowed to export ^{any}
male slaves that are sold in
the country, for they must
stay there. But foreigners may
go leave"



"Ezvelet"

- (1) Kezdeti probléma
- (2) A szociális aktualitás
- (3) A nevelési kontribúció
- (4) A 19 évesi munkaj-
módszerek politikai
szervezése
- (5) ~~Az A~~ szociális
kontribúció
definiálása
az igazságtalanság
probléma köré
- (6) nevelési alaptételek (a)
- (7) szociális igazságtalanság (b)
jelölés
- (8) szociális igazságtalanság (c)
- (9) szociális igazságtalanság
jelölés

Gautier Aff. Noire Oud

In "de Dahomey" (official
publication) of government
general of A.O.F.

II/3/b p 127 (1931)

not even the richest man can
track every family down to

Nigeria separates the two
blocks of the great forest. P. 119
Nigeria, he says, explains
the Dahomes II/3/b

We have oak, pine,
fir, spruce, beech forests

The S.N. forest of our
type: oil rivers protectorates
breeding grounds (Viviers) II/3/b

S. Nigeria

presented sur la mer
une façade de 125 km
seulement

présent Dahomey est en
occupé par une véritable forêt
de palme à l'huile, très dense

Forbes I p 13 "
interest ~~interest~~ : important
in history " "as com-
pared with 5 Seaports"

Whydal: official = p 61
"No a fella is like found
for fifth notes instead of
Whydal --"

Stones ... carried about 200 mls
distance (from the King
road - 200 mls)

King's revenue from P.P. 1849 (2)
Slave trade p. 63

Capt. W. Winnett

dealer who brings the slaves to
the merchant has also to pay of
each slave at the different
custom houses & stations on the
road to the barracoons. The
amount paid to these stations

it is more difficult to ascertain
as many of the slaves are the
king's own property; a sum
of not less than \$20,000

may be set down for this item;
if ^{we} estimate the annual
number of slaves sold by the
king himself at 3000 and
reckon them at the present price
of \$80 a head, ^{we} have an
additional sum of \$240,000,
thus making all a

xix
L 193

320
48

revenue of \$300,000 de-
rived annually from the slave
trade?

Q: "Any slaves sold by 1849
creditors?"

A: "I never heard of a case."

Wm. Adams

OFFRA Barb 507
Barb 452

Fidalgos of Offra rebelled against the King of Great Andra, his master, whom he struck off, and killed our chief factor HOLWERF.

Sequel: K. of Andra persuaded AFFORDI of Lopo to attack Offra (what was smashed than ^{Offra} attack Fida.)

Gr Popo Barb 453

Neutrality developed in Fida

King who died in 1703/7

his son, 1708 +

Barb 51 Bengal + 1703

LORRY: neutrality

of Andra, D Alke Barbol.

FIDA

VIDA + ORRY

between

Gr Andra and Lopo

326 d

328 b

327 c

gap

independent of Andra + Fida

4 leagues circumference (12 miles)

dist. less than 1/4 mile! (villages)

reinstated customs

454a
455a

St. Rice

Mr. Norris PP 1789

Whydah: $\frac{1}{4}$ in shells (cowries);
the rest in goods

Gold Coast: $\frac{1}{6}$ in gold dust
the rest in goods

Annual number exported
? 72000 (38000 British)

Annual export of slaves p 130
ca 68,000 (2/3 British tottons)

1553 Wyndham in Benin:
1589 returned with ³⁶ parrots; found ^{no gold} pearls in
Richard of and cloth no slaves.
Wandel

Bosman(?) p 226
Gambia slaves travelling months
Gold Coast: from within 3-400 miles
between June 87 - Nov 88 only
408 slaves bought at 5 chief
stations.

" Whydah landscape:
with the finest prospect that
imagination can suggest "

S. Barbier Conclusion p 8
Profitabilité

Ces compagnies de commerce
ont toutes fait faillite

Mém. de l'As. Sénégal ancien
Mémoire sur l'entretien
du Comptoir de Juda
1730 à 1749 153, 606 noix
furent introduites aux Antilles,
dont 137, 017 par les
particuliers

OR:

20 livres par marc

Kilomarc = 8 oz = 32 s.

1 livre = 32 s. : 20 = 1.6 l. s.

640 : 20 = 32 s. : 20 = 1.6 l. s.
1 livre = 1.125 =

32

1 livre : 32 s.

32 s.

Neutralité 1763 et 1767

Mém. de l'As. Sénégal ancien

Mém. des col. de Sénégal
et ceux des deux

Juda 2 forts anglais et

portugais qui ont dans

le même endroit ont

toujours vécu en bonne intelligence

même pendant que leurs nations
étaient en guerre.

P.R. (13)

Barbot

Kingdom + commonwealth
the latter " consist of two
parts " a) Caboceros ~
blue men
b) Manceros ~
young men (cadets)

321a
Coto similar all round
to Gold Coast people!

L. Popo = title of Kingdom

321
Akan have driven
the Aora people from
the D. fort
(referred to L. Popo)

322a
L. Popo require some
months to deliver a large
cargo of slaves

L. Popo similar to Aora
" as being but latter fled
from hence, thither
for sanctuary of Aora
the violent outrages of their
implacable enemies, the Aoran
= Aora.

322
Great tops - two flags
displayed on either side
of the Rock Tery. That
on the E point, the Dutch
flag, the other a white
flag from the Pops
Sandy in an island

Ardua - Fida - King
to make up to the E
any irregularities of
this kind (Commercial)

344
hard marks at Fida
"old Phage"

a little house on the beach
~~the house~~ at low water is set
up a pole or staff, for a
flag.

324 C
"frequently retards the dispatch
of their ships"
dreadful, ~~horrible~~ ^{horrible} surface of the sea

2-4

date (?)

- notes for
What?

Hist Dahomey ch. 2
chronology of 1727

Porto Novo

Dahomey p. 144

Prince 1698 Porto Novo, vessel
of Oyo

English:

constant outpouring of the way
- Engl job with arms, 1807 when
abolish of slave trade, 1880
still preserved only 1908 were
mostly filled up --

Wydah Feb 1727 Wydah taken
during

Onimimon shattered 1708

(1) ~~end of Feb~~ Feb 1727 Dah taken
no ships in the roads

(2) March 1727 Swallow
(return) arrives

(3) 3 days later leaves for Djelie

(4) W. Smith arrives few days
later

9 April 1727 W. Smith
arrives
in Wydah (3 French) ships
in road: { 2 Dutch }

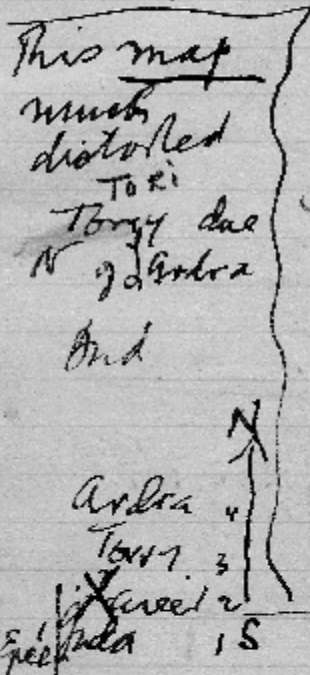
(5) Swallow "instantly" ordered

order
King

to Akada by the King
goes with Dominic & Sutman
& April arrives at Akada

Geography
 P. 100
 PL II

Plan du Reg de
Juda



Legende:
 (pour la désignation de quelques lieux cités dans?)
 général de l'ensemble
 pour la désignation de quelques lieux cités dans?

- 4 Village de Cotony ?
- 7 Epee
- 8 Lagou d'Epe
- 9 Badagou
- 10 Village de Cotony

Hist: FWA
 S. Desbarras (15)
 9^e B. Ponceau de
 Pommeroye (1703)
 Bengale
 AMAT + 1708
 Honfleur Jan 4 B
 1727

Source:
 Min d. Colon.
 du Sénégal
 (ancien)
 Carte 25
 Mémoire 1716
 (Grogas, Ouida)
 French: J. de
 Savi
 Jaquin (1715)
 Grand Topo
 (1727)

Dah

Whydah (History)

Melatto de S. Beberin

1670 mateo Lopez accompanied Elbae
as ambassador for FRANCE.

Engl. debarque a DJEKIN = Offra

glehoni est maintenant nome

Whydah. Pillan was founded

here qui a une lieu de

Swifmore saw 4 Amalgams... Dung 159

Political intrigues

1732 Dutch (Hector) DUNGLAS p 162

English Testefde

1727 just came arrived p 170

1738 Oyo aseshof of firearms Delgal

1747 Oyo return about 71-74

KANA Yomba visit (!) KANA to collect
tribute (tribute)

P.A.C. number of gunshipped

Davis Dunglas

after travajou episode D p 160

Dah. left troupe en persuance

à Whydah

[K.P.] occupation of kh.
begins leguis!

Geography of Whydah
Riviere Beban

1948 Kelekeire sur le fort de
Juda, côte d'Afrique.
(Centre 1763 et 1767). Mon.
des Est. Sénégal ancien.

Juda
Il y a encore 2 autres
rivières à passer avant
d'arriver au fort et toutes
les 3 sont à $\frac{1}{4}$ de
lieu "les rivières des
autres"

KP: the 3 rivières are 0.8 miles
from one another. 3:4:08

High sand bank (20' high)
other side "R. Inegal" crossed
by shallow boats, sometimes
fordable

Bosman The 3 rivers between
the coast and the fort
St.-Louis de Juda.

Chronology of YORUBA (West)

E. Dimples confirms Leah, S. Johns
Kinglet - S. J. ^{puller} ~~puller~~ ^{what} ~~what~~
consummated the decline of
Yoruba ^{begin} with the Alafin
ABIDUN ^{begin} ~~begin~~ ^{to accelerate} ~~to accelerate~~

Geography FIDA (Whydah)

Bushman 488 "one of the ^{not} ~~not~~ ^{two} ~~two~~ ^{topos} ~~topos~~
"2 very large Rivers ^{due by ~~Johns~~}
at Fida

TORRY (TORREE) 4 leagues cir conference
FIDA + Torry betw. G. Africa + Topos
a) d'Elbie : north hill
no slaves

- b) Barbot 326 b
- 327 c
- 328 b

distance betw. villages less than $\frac{1}{4}$ mile
c) Berbarind $\frac{1}{4}$ mile
between forts
d) Delbain : 3 rivers
flowing westward
58 miles from one
another.

2 on 3
2
1

Supr: MAPS

Carte Generale de la Cote

(1) de Guinée, 1750
su Roussier: L'Etat de Senegal
Paul d'ISSINY; Paris, 1935
(1687-1702)

(2) Plan du Royaume de Juda
H. II.
Simone Bekain (Johann Lebat)
Le Comptoir Français de Juda.
Nos 3-7 IFAU. 1942-5
Paris 1942

(3) Dahomy and its environs.
R. NORRIS

(Archibald)
in Dahel: The History of Dahomy
London 1793

~~History of Tahiti~~

Barbot

Extreme bitterness as from
ditte Pope p 321 d. Barbot
"must be supplied with most
necessaries of life from Tida"
"very bold & warlike"
Acava fugitives.

Great Pope - town on island in cross
inaccessible

formerly belonged to Whydah...
want provisions (starvation
bay food with money area)
F. supplied them in pld
fines, imposed by Ardoa

Whydah Davies Report on 1704

{ Novity staff 9 men in 1704 } English
{ Staff 33 " 1713 } English

French staff → French only 1 commis
resident

Sudden rise of Whydah
(a) English (b) French

Dahomey: a history of
colonization.

- (A) The white man a guest &
tenant
- (B) Dahomey relies to relief of
Wydah.
- (C) The foreign life is a sort of
of minimalism.
- (D) The natives kept word.
- (E) Prices were unchangeable
unchangeable.
- (F) Laws of the land & the king
what ever was agreed (price)
is unchangeable.
- (G) Spy-fear, though { 14000
3300
justified
- (H) natives trade opio

P. Mercier: Gap of Benin

Gap of B through which Sudanese
conditions reach down to the
coast separating the western
forest Guineas from the
Central African forest.

'Escuela'

Eros: (macrothink, de
epistemological of usage
account of visit: Bret, Milano

Compassion with
Measurement or possible
resistance of Byrnes
with a broadened horizon
on new socialist
problems]

(2) Staff (Notes)

HIS LORY

PTD

benigni Galati
città?

Saturday 24 -

Sunday useful 25

Mo - 226

Tu to Wednesday - Cambridge

melijk? 27-28

Hitton ente dol el. 29

Hist Davies: p 8

Outlets by the middle of the 17th C
had won for themselves the
position of the strongest
Emp. power in Africa
The overthrow of the Portuguese
in the 17th C and the
failure of the Dutch to
their gain against renewed
Competition

Calabres - 'no per-
manent settlement was
made by any nation
in the 17th century'
The Portuguese p 10

4 The overthrow of the
Golywas ... 1480-1530

9 For 1/2 a c. from 1480-1530 of
the Portuguese enjoyed a
virtual monopoly of the
African trade p 7.

Market

Skertshley

Whyda - principal market ST
"huts devoted to the sale of cooked provisions such as eggs, fried fish from the lagoons, fried shrimp, baked ground nuts or pindak, dakoti (Indian corn & palm oil), yams, sweet potatoes, Palaver sauce.

Mullah

Fakes I p 33 in 1849

"Several m's from Haussah
and Bornon" a
Morgan in Leyden for
the followers of Mahomet
(since 1704 !!)

Market
Cheap Food

mt of Allada 10 by 40 ^{70 50} no ~~with any~~
Eggs, but very cheap.
Eggs are sold at 100 for a
dollar -- oranges at
2000 a dollar

Aboumay no shops but 2
vast mktg. I / 110

Prices: Zouave

~~Prices~~
great vegetables per lb
2 corns = 1/20 d
Crabs 10 " 1/4 d
egg 10 1/4 d
Chicken 200 5 d
P. Ho (pales wind) 40 7 d
country beer gallon 40 1 d

Wafes I / 121

as I cannot suppose in any
endroit in the known
world labour is cheaper

Wages as a curiosity

p122

Slaves receive no pay and
their masters

are subjected to $20 \frac{1}{2}$ lbs =
cane

Canoe man for 2 yrs
Seneca, hired by Polk

on entering for 2 yrs service
1 rsk of tobacco = 8000
equal 16000 cane

on leaving Seneca

10 pieces of cloth =
20000

10 lbs = 12 lbs = 24000

and weekly for intention =
500 cane

2 d a day plus

1 bottle of rum

hired by English
head man, per month

4 pieces of cloth, 4 = 8000

Canoe man, per month " 2 = 4000

besides, each 500 cane, 1 bottle of rum

5 miles from Savi

Neutrality

~~TORE~~ TORE (Tore I p. 5)
1849 " a large fair is held
on every fourth day

AP " still going strong (1857)

Walter C. Nester: Indian Village

el fogadása
Gaspar de Salazar történelmi munkái
Egyesült államokban ~~egy~~ példái
alásütéshez utazott. "de St. Croix
King a Historical Review rendszere
elkezdte a "T. + M. - d", a "Journal of the
History" (Vol. 1) nem kezdett meg
széles az "el" - a 2. - de
mire.

az első a "New Deal" ~~szövegét~~
kapcsolat is az új munkái
szövegét a szöveg ideológiáját
el. Földrajzi. ^{alapszöveg meg}
"De Körtézetben egy barát"
Körpolitika
Aureliánus az intelligencia
(Földrajzi történelem), angolok
szövegei velük a történelem
kellék iránta.

Indiai kultúra (a) antropológia
Paul Bohannan (N.W.)
↓ Claude Lévi-Strauss (Sorbonne)
Morton S. Fried (Columbia)
E.S. Lampard ^{Gydas. Többsz.}
S. Degler
(1) Johnson (2) Marton (?) Search
I.K. Hopkins (3) Richard W. Elmore
I. E. Lee & Harry W. Pearson
Uccsok, Súlyos ^{USA}
Bürokrat. Szöveg

See Appendix

Az ~~mi~~ ~~amikor~~ neo-capitalista
ideológiák

(a) W.W. Rostow →

Satanuszt imitációs

(b) (Barthony ideológiája)

(c) (Parsonian szociológia)

The aspect definition of
in economic sociology

Az elterjedésnek két korszaka
van:

a gazdasági élet

terjedésének

neo-colonializmus

szociológiája

(Müller, Barrow)

classical & modern

(Bücher,
Rostow, Hirsch)

Rostow, Hirsch

Note / Port of Trade

Rostorhaff: Caravan ^{Cities} towns p 108

Palmyra
not ordinary provincial town
but retained large amount of
autonomy. This is proved by the
fact recorded in The Palmyrene
trav-tariff namely, that the
customs dues were neither
determined nor collected by a
Roman procurator but by
the council of the city itself.
(Palmyra under Hadrian)

"of a treaty, perhaps p 103
was a written agreement
between Rome and Parthia,
of at least some kind of
documents which established
Palmyra as a neutral between
the two rival empires, and
laid the foundations of
her brilliant development
as a caravan city."

Augustus credited with 102
AD "renewal."
the ~~renewal~~ of the caravan
trade" (Euphrates p 10)

Turn back!
(for notebook)

Hist Dahomey

Memoirs de l'AFAN # 256

AFAN

1913

- { A. Kinde
- { C. Aguessy

Broder & Tôfa (Kingdom) (1913)

préhistoire des Ajas,

3 rameaux détachés des Ajas des rives du Mono.
E. Douglas, tome III

Chronology: TÈ AGBANLIN (1688 -

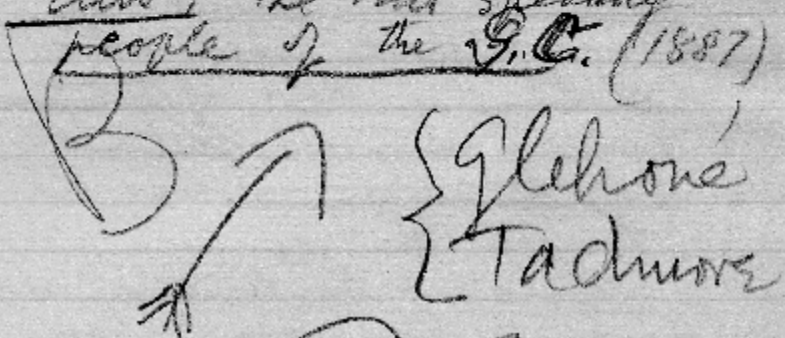
(fils de KOKPON) 1729)

Allada ca. 1600 founded

ancestry: end of XVth c.

Ellis: The Teda speaking

people of the G.C. (1887)



PTO Caravan

Rostooket: Cities

Note Rothwell's
^{identical} Palmyra
A faint parallel to the
insignificant native village of
Glebone emerging as the
~~foundation~~ ^{port of} Hyderabad
faded in two continents
might be seen in the case of
the biblical desert village of
Tadmor within a very few
generations to the luxurious
caravan city of Palmyra, Queen
of the Desert. In either case
a deliberate policy of
~~attempts~~ neutralization ~~to be~~
by Joseph Poxos ~~intended~~ engaged
~~had~~ ~~intended~~ ~~in~~ ~~in~~ ~~in~~ ~~in~~
~~the~~ ~~fact~~ ~~that~~ ~~these~~ ~~interests~~
trading interests which were
following up their ~~own~~ ~~own~~ ~~own~~
trading interests. ~~perhaps~~
this development was the
key to the economic
miracle. The treaty of 1704
signed in Savi may have
been a distant relative of
"a treaty, perhaps even a
written agreement" between
Rome & Persia on the subject
of neutralizing Palmyra. PTO

Rothwell's Lanna
Oct 10. 107

"Essential"

"Awareness", a volume
of essays in the English
language (by Hungarian
authors)

- (1) concerning the possibility of a Socialist Hungary.
- (2) the lessons of the October Revolution 1956 ~~and~~ drawn under the heading responsibility.
- (3) the revisionist concept of socialism turns on ~~the problem of an individual civilization as the~~ ^{having} ~~the~~ role of human life fulfilled.
- ~~(4) the free dimension of aspects of responsibility.~~
- (4) not a critical viewpoint primarily in regard to any concrete institutional embodiment, but a positive search.

summary of the main conclusions of the essays

incivilizing to merge
private Whysah into
the empire, and
reinforce his reform
by all political, military
and cultural buttress.

1256

Revisionismus

és annak ^{nyos} ~~szociális~~ ~~területén~~ ~~váratlan~~ ~~helyeket~~
teremtett ~~(a korszak)~~
• amelyek ~~az utóbbi évek~~
~~politikai~~ ~~területén~~ a felismerés
- lehetőséig ~~megszűnt~~ ~~szűnt~~
a hagyományos ~~problema~~
körrel. (1) A gazdasági kérdések
mellé a politikai és
életlenek ~~leptek~~ ~~az~~ ~~ok~~ ~~kérdés~~
~~fel~~ ~~amelyek~~ ~~belso~~ ~~kérdések~~
mellé ~~az~~ ~~utóbbi~~ ~~évek~~
~~és~~ ~~a~~ ~~fejlesztés~~
"perspektívák" ~~mellé~~ ~~az~~
egyetlen ~~szociális~~ ~~terület~~ ~~re~~
Belső ~~szociális~~ ~~viszonyok~~ ~~területén~~
társadalmi ~~biztosítás~~ ~~és~~
szociális ~~egyenlőség~~ ~~és~~
mellé ~~az~~ ~~autonómia~~ ~~és~~
~~szociális~~ ~~szervezés~~ ~~és~~ ~~egyetlen~~
kontinens ~~nép~~ ~~szervezés~~ ~~és~~
emancipációs.

(Persian: cont)

egyenesen akarják
akár vadonat új ipari
komplexekben amelyek
az államgazdaságot
minden nap új alternatív-
csatornákat nyitnak a ~~hagyományos~~
Művelet (Gazdasági

Az új közéleti testület
rész az 1956-os forradalom
tanulságai.

A ~~köz~~ kirai forradalom
amely a nyugati európai
életnek új irányát nem
csak a kultúrát, hanem
az új forradalmat
emancipáció.

A deizmus és a keresztény
Pozitív, az új forradalom
reformjai.

AP 1849

Reciprocity Townsend

'I will work for you to-day; you
will work for me to-morrow.'

Rule

Rutgers: Group 1.

Reasoning as institutional
process

① Concepts and methods for identifying
economic institutions in
market and non-market
economies.

In the year of the ~~XXth~~ ^(Cinquant)
The Hung. Rev. of 1956 justly
attracted interest on account of
the intellectual composition of its
the ~~Pol. Circles~~ ^{intel. leadership} which started it;
amongst Revisionist Communists
and Populists. ~~Amongst~~ These latter
~~(Hungarians)~~ represented the
poorest strata of the peasantry ~~and~~
~~were~~ ^{so} committed to ~~the~~ a socialized
industry ~~(uphold)~~

~~More than~~ ^(Some) four years later
it appears that these ^{two} strands
~~are beginning to~~ ~~merge~~ ^{actually} were
symptomatic of a ~~wide~~
~~movement~~ ^{much wider move} within the ~~the~~
socialist world system.

The international scene
is almost dominated by
such developments as
~~the~~ ~~the~~ pressures towards
peaceful coexistence and
towards or colonial
emancipation involving
national revolts of tribal
and peasant states
of Asia and Africa.

~~While~~ ^{reading} the socialist
working class movement
of the 19th ^{in Europe and America}
begins to ~~regulate~~ ^{regulate} the
starting point of a
sequence of changes various
that responded to ^{to a host of} problems
of a very different scope
and character. ~~The~~

~~For~~ ^{variegated} reasons for
a survey of the
situation plus emerging
for socialist arise on
different planes:

The Iron curtain has
been a hindrance of ~~any~~
free discussion ~~of an~~
national among socialists.
Communist discipline
on the one hand, to an
only lesser degree anti-
Communist propaganda
supported financially
and politically on the
other was an obstacle.

Paul Mercurio ~~wrote~~ ^{wrote} ~~notes~~ that the gap of ~~the~~ ~~years~~
Benin may have
had sociologically ^{relevant} effects
~~on~~ ^{on} the human ~~variables~~
factors ~~of~~ ~~culture~~ ~~the~~ in the
culture of the area. of
~~Contemporary's~~ ~~Book~~
~~arranged~~ ~~the~~ ~~World~~
~~Flowed~~ ~~as~~ ~~singularly~~
~~unusually~~ - Weydenham

~~High Place Trade
on the vines~~

Slave Price:

1789 PP

" prime slave, costs us £10-12
(K.P. 20-24 ounce trade)

Dalyell sail: prime slave way
cost £30 (?)

The Republic of China
and the King's diplo
matic relations. In 1911

Slave Trade Trial
Between GC & Calcutta
no Gold

~~India~~ Nov 27, 1724

10,000 £ = 14 £ a head

*) Bullfinch Lamb: Judif
vol II,

700 Slaves estimated a head at
10,000 £ i.e. 14 £ each.

~~It was largely displaced
of ~~displacement~~ ~~of~~ ~~people~~ ~~and~~ ~~resources~~
~~and~~ ~~the~~ ~~native~~ ~~population~~
carried on with
boarding the boat
and while ~~the~~ ~~boats~~ ~~were~~
established with the ~~same~~
native ~~population~~ ~~around~~
clustering around ~~the~~
gold was collected for good
the that passed over the
counter in warehouses.
Haphazard~~

~~Slave Trade~~ p. 13

- every "permanent" social system has its "division of labor"
- (a) role differentiation needed for provision of goods & services (i.e. differentiation)
 - (b) goals requiring cooperative effort
e.g. national defence
needs "adaptation and mobilisation" and
resources
aim to allocate persons to roles (property + inheritance)

"Delay" p. 326

"and sometimes it ^{was} done in a fortnight"
Carnival. Jan - March
they can deliver ¹⁰⁰⁰ ~~1000~~ every
month [annual 12000

"so expeditious"

"in case there be no ships"
"at Jackin" in ^{great} ~~the~~ Andra

^{10 miles} about 3 1/2 leagues ~~east~~
from the port of Fido
(because the King of ~~Andra~~ ^{Andra}
sends of papers to Fido)

No good equivalent of
Carrie ^{given} ? Carrie =

? (15 iron bats = 10,000
= 1 slave ?) = £4

~~2/4~~ ~~2/4~~

TAXES

Taxes I 35 farmed to
collectors "

" collectors on all public
roads leady from 1 district
to another, and on the
lagoon on both sides of
Wahyda

p 35

On the lagoon & public roads
there are toll-gates,
at which a custom duty

(a) is demanded

(b) here with the annual
b-presents at the custom
annual presents at the
customs

(c) ~~the~~ or palm oil
(like) (1 of 10)

(d) duties on form have

legal revenue of this M.

Phillips 167 3/4 Whydahs

236 are constantly at wars with
the Ardra + Allampona
the Anambers + Arhins,
+ all the plunder is men +
women to sell for slaves"

Custom } King's slaves value in
Crown or other
to start } goods
Cappashian } 20 slaves
value

To leave {
1/2 of ~~the~~ = 1 sh
1/2 of ~~the~~ = 1 sh
conduct to be
interpreted
filling water

names for
by table
plus

Bellman 1/2 sh (w)
Crown 1/3 of the bill
virtually negroes
posting (7 mls)

Crown per
weight

Crown : ca 100 lbs per
a pound man date

|| £ 3. 15 s per head

Plan costs no ~~at~~ but NR 1/2 of value made in
Crown £ 4 in England

Separ. of trade +
Redistribution work

Budget: 360

Agreement: strict separ. of work + trade
not comm. interest share (Veddoes
enters European factories Bankers
of lodges (under severe
fines)

Telepírók
Kulturális kapcsolatok
Intézet

183 890 ✓

185 850 ✓

Magyarok illyószövekeje

225 405

Törkéttudományi intézet

160 098

160 108

160 208

Columbian trade (Cofila)
i.e. royal ^{to the king}
on gold road: led by slaves. x
(Bosman: 679-80)

x "very great merchants"

coastal Loango natives org. (Luis)
Caravans and even many
small states

Thurwold p 56

Clapperton: Suaheli only
Thurwold: confirms this
Mexican porters

Situation previous to 1704
described by Phillips

powder & brandy → cost 50 shillings
iron ^{coral} does NOT
cost £ 2.10

Delay: "and make you a
come to their own terms,
so that those you have on
board, are dying while
you are buying others
ashore

if the captains agree,
which seldom ~~agree~~
happens, for where
there are divers
ships and of separate
interests about buying
the same commodity
they commonly undermine
betray and out-bid one
the other

— Gold Coast goods ^{for gold}
good on St Coast
"are in no esteem here"

1 slave: 4 perpetuances
price cost £ 4.15
or: 4 calicoes

14 bars of iron = 45 shillings
only £ 6.00

Cowrie | 243

d

£4 per cow & 100 cows for
a slave

"and without these shells
they can buy nothing."

* as soon as the negroes
have them they bore holes
in the backs of them...

King ca. 60 years of age

raise 40,000 in 24 hrs

They buy not only in ^{p 261}
gold, but in slaves (cattivos)
carrying two, three or more
aboard together in a canoe.

Slaves considered as ²⁶¹
peculiar commodity. ^{a b}

island merchants buy
wholesale "much greater
quantity of goods than
any of those living on the
shore"

History & Peace in
Neomaxism
~~Pages~~
~~4~~ ~~Handed~~ ~~a~~ ~~Life~~

~~Logical structure of~~
~~Neomaxism~~
~~History & Peace~~
~~in Neomaxism~~

1. Since Camp David (1957)
~~the~~ ~~logical~~ ~~structure~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~peace~~
~~has~~ ~~replaced~~ ~~the~~
~~logical~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~war~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~
~~logical~~ ~~structure~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~peace~~
~~in~~ ~~Neomaxism~~.

2. Since Camp David (1957)
peace has replaced
war in the logical
structure of Neomaxism.
~~This has changed~~
~~the~~ ~~logical~~ ~~structure~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~peace~~
~~in~~ ~~Neomaxism~~
~~This~~ ~~change~~ ~~is~~ ~~not~~ ~~an~~ ~~accident~~ ~~and~~
~~change~~ ~~of~~ ~~ideology~~
~~is~~ ~~the~~ ~~only~~ ~~change~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~idea~~ ~~of~~ ~~peace~~;
necessarily

Completed: the reality of
society had been ~~found~~
grounded in history;
~~its ethics were the~~
~~survival~~ ~~survival~~
~~struggle~~, the ultimate
ontology of history
was ~~cultural~~ ~~the~~
war; ~~above~~ individual
and collective ethics
was the service of
history; the materialist
interpretation of ~~existence~~
followed from ~~the~~
~~the~~ ~~ultimate~~ ~~supremacy~~
the ~~validity~~ of historical
events and of their
~~survival~~ the ~~supremacy~~ of
energy in war
and technology; ~~these~~
ages ~~weapons~~ are
no more than ~~the~~ a
manifestations of
energy; ~~superior~~
~~energy~~ ~~breaks~~

HUS-4260

AC 2-1538

Mepherson

Terry Harris

Resident

HUS-4000

Ext-2317

copy!!

the steam ^{age} was followed
by electricity, and
the ~~atomic age~~ ^{atomic age} found
has ~~eliminated~~ ^{eliminated} its
history as the master
force of civilization;
in our life time a
switch in
to a new energy has
~~prompted a change in~~
~~the structure of philosophy~~
~~(popular)~~ ^{popular} ~~philosophy~~
~~which~~ ^{which}
a switch to a new energy
has restructured the
popular philosophy of
the materialism.

Wimp Wheidal:
only + late

Boonah 334
(of his 3rd
trip to W)

For at first he left it to us what
to offer, now on the contrary,
he will have everything in his
own way. he will have the
choicest and vendible parts
of our merchandise in exchange
for his slaves, which falls very
heavy on the merchant, for
besides that he is obliged to
give him 1/3 or 1/4 or 1/5
of the at least extraordinary
for every slave... whereas
if he had used before little
reasonable or he was the
first & strong time I was
there we could easily dispose
of the whole cargo. ^{when was that?}

"Guinea value"

The sailors do not under-
stand the state, B. says
The first business of the factors
when he comes to Fida is to
satisfy the customs
amount to about £100
in Guinea value as the goods
must first there. After

X Slave trade 2

which we have free licenses
trade +) B 340
King's

But first by the King's Rule
stock at a set price which
is $3 \frac{1}{4}$ higher than the
ordinary.

But if no stock, the factor
must credit the native, up to
1-200 slaves value is present

Barracoons . . . up to ^{age} 35 limit
branded.

BENIN ^{ca. 50 mls} ~~ca. 50 mls~~ east of Adra
mt. 60 miles above the River
off the beach mouth

Urbanization of Benin

Street Kings.

No beggars! 409

Revenue - very big concessions
in kind everything Vestron
18

401
402
404
406

Whydah

Tables I 10/11

immorality of feudal

(Dahomey)

inland = "improvement of
morality."

I had a dream.

Market: FAIR

(1) Arsel & Christensen Receivables
5
In " Soc. Jean Bodin &
"La foire de Scanie" 241

(2) Bush market 262

Tout commerce devait ~~se~~
faire " au marché ouvert "
only " aux endroits coutumiers "
i.e. ancient

deprecating term
" Commerce de Campagne =
landprang (speculative
& forbidden)

FA " a wild "
FA " a wild "

~~XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX~~

Money: NOT
Marek Zakia dies
wrote market
alternat: laxalia
lilles
finis

Gaston Martin about
livres coloniales
+ 6 livres la piastre

escalini = 15 sous
le demi li = 7 s 6 d

4 Maista livre coloniale

vaut un tiers au moins
que la livre "Tournois"

English: colon. livre is p 29
worth $\frac{2}{3}$ of l. Fr.
In "E. d. N."

franc. col. bought then p 77
land for Sp. "Pati nos"
divided in piastres of 8
reaux ... [le rial = escalini

Berbin : on barème fixé
p 68-7
les noirs évaluent les
marchandises de type type
d'après un barème fixé

Fairs are as old as trade.
For N. Africa the distinction
between markets and
fairs is basic for the
organization of Trade.

They have been badly
winded.

We don't think that
it would be right to
~~of us to keep~~ ^{if we} ~~silently~~
~~stand~~ ~~and~~ ~~and~~
~~stand~~ ~~in~~ ~~this~~ ~~case,~~
~~which~~ ~~might~~ ~~do~~
this might ~~do~~ ^{lead}
~~to~~ ~~for~~ ~~a~~ ~~long~~ ~~time~~
the advance of the
the the being & remains
in England.

J of the human
empties

Dear Kenneth,

The P.S. was made to serve as the vehicle.

We both feel strongly about the ~~ground~~ ~~in which the P.S.~~ ~~was about to be made~~ ~~to serve as the vehicle~~ ~~for an attack on~~ ~~the P.S. was made~~ ~~to serve as the vehicle~~ ~~at a distance~~ ~~but~~ ~~the~~ ~~attack~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~new~~ ~~literature~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~sublime~~.

We both feel strongly about the most recent hostile attack of the ~~new~~ ~~creations~~ ~~against~~ ~~the~~ ~~P.S.~~ ~~new~~ Hungarian literary Renaissance.

Dear Kenneth,

We both feel strongly
about the recent hostile
attack of the London
Congress ^{against} ~~upon~~ the
"Road and the Ten."

The T.L.D. was made
to serve as its
vehicle. ~~They have been~~ ^{The public has been}

grossly misled.

To keep silent would
be wrong ^{first of all} in this case. ~~It is~~
^{do happen to be} ~~It is~~ ^{to be} ~~It is~~ ^{to be} ~~It is~~ ^{to be}
~~It is~~ ^{to be} ~~It is~~ ^{to be} ~~It is~~ ^{to be}
This might for some
time hinder the
advance of the cause
of the H. L. L. in
England.

Wyndham: Atlantic and the
Place Trade

" All in ~~the~~ ~~to~~ confusion
True of the wind ~~wards~~
Davis ~~shows~~ the subject
Latham's ~~various~~ ~~fixed~~
various ~~public~~ ~~methods~~
based on ~~royal~~ ~~business~~
a la ~~gouge~~ ~~inimitable~~
equivalents. ---

The slave coast from
1704 to 1807 the
trade is ~~the~~ ---

Manufactures
Forces 2 p 70
- pottery, dye - houses
- royal monopolies
- royal works
- Home Society
Clothes - when home is
palems

Trade

Gobes I/III

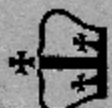
Cha-cha and six
Superintendents can
change price fixed by
law (appointed by the King)

Supers NOT paid, but will
permitted to sell 10%
under the rule they
put up on the viceroy
report directly to the King -

Wylal: the exports
of W. are slaves and
palm-oil I/115

Proportions 118/9
7-7-2-3-1/2-150
5:3:2:4

Liquid 'afa 23-40l } Biblical measure 56
lower: anchaed P. 2 } house or KOR = 10'afa =
lucra 3. } 30 se'a.



Sequence of 35
4 & common
"but to appear in
the same order (Am 8:11)

(Lapas) 280
multiple offerings

laqofetas 120

130
132
take from text. 139 milk, cream, butter
no ideograms; not used
only cheese mentioned

Semantics VENTAS
Levantis "Achaean" Achaean 7
leaf: "There was once a common Achaean
1841 language spoken by the dwellers in
Myra + Tarsus ..."

VENTAS 132. milk, cream + butter have no certain
Myraean ideograms, only cheeses are
mentioned by name. (Un 718. -171).

Ventr's
(not conclusively) 17 bakers (110)
House of private citizens?
at Knossos

Alalahh (controls or
57 ralia holders, lead had, checker
Court officials (treasurers)
Steward (treasurers)
Chief merchant "who bought property for the
7 tribes" King

Ke-ra-si-ja 396
'group of elders' under
Dasilens of a village

Agora (a-ko-ra) 387
noun to a-ke-re
(So-and-so's responsibility for) collection (of
sheep) or 'collecting-place'

a-ko-ra-jo # 387
of mixed livestock

Phoenician initiative
11th - 8th cly
136

Comparison about Ventr's
from the Ugaritic word Sale, loan, exchange (1067)
are the contracts for marriage common
in the other sets - [must be non-
constitutive, he says]

IMP for
of hb

no indication that
Pylos + Kn different!

120

Linear B part of the proceeds ^{weight (?) 55}
 " " " whole 1 $\frac{1}{30}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{12}$ $\frac{1}{6}$
 $\frac{1}{30}$ $\frac{1}{120}$ $\frac{1}{120}$ $\frac{1}{60}$

Linear B DRY measure 55
 part of the proceeds $\frac{1}{10}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{1}{4}$
 " " the whole 1 $\frac{1}{10}$ $\frac{1}{30}$ $\frac{1}{20}$

To indicate a unit weight " $\Delta \Delta$ "
 Linear A " by weight $\frac{1}{36}$

Stads (many) were "microdoulos"
 124

Memorably "Whatever the religious functions of the king may have been, he was assisted by a consid. priesthood" 128

tailors, potters + goldsmiths may be "free" but no payment (metal or kind) may suggest census + forced labor 134

Urg tablets from where 134
 in between ^{in use,} ~~AND~~ alalakh Hittite
 Babylon Ur. ^{Ugarit.}

Ventris. In totalling the "ligatures" were ignored. Linear A. ^{+ oil} 33/4
 eleven!! 14!!

fugitive people
 view challenged \rightarrow Mucith ^{Acadia + Atrina = cornered natives}
 68

1 MP

Between 1200-61
- 850 (from Uye to
Phoen. writing) the
great palaces... certainly existed to

Ration: Thuc. IV. 16 (59)
Spartan army
at Sphacteria
55 l per
month

flocks of sheep
(round numbers)
119

Gardies: "in recent times²³⁹
about 40% of holdings
in Egypt were 1/2 acre or less."

Land (dagaš) of Nuzi 238
land area measured
by seed-corn.

H. Lewy (1944) has shown that²³⁷
before c 1000 BC very much
less seed was employed
one furrow bed!! alternately
filled

"a necessary first step
in a necessary line of inquiry."
Finley counters Paterson²³⁴
and I.E. Finley
Ventris does not.

yes redistribution of land
may have been the case
of Thomson (1949) 234
problems

No "farmers"
123
everyone farmed land

grain buy + ruesday out
of prawn + w/ money
baker: Men.
123

General Index p 937 437
S. v. 'money' absence 113, 198

"oil-merchant's"
house 218

Imported rice Money, absence 104
In the absence of any form of currency the
debt can only be recorded in terms of the actual
2. commodities sol.

Apia Tri da
1,234
\$ 0 = || 36

Uti -
walks with
buildings
Kroiva (Rhodes) anal. Attic deme 232
subdivided demot. Atlys: pest in a field.

"Alalakh 18th 112
"big bazaar" "does resemble its modern
Byzantine counterpart"
"deme as here earlier" (?) 15th

Levanis of 630 words. 252 385
have of Homeric classification

Ventris 20 out of 58
"names are proper
"Schiller" found at Pylus +
Km

KT OINAI ← either: KTIMENA (priv.)
yñ ISIOKINTOS or: Ke-Ke-me-na (com)
Hillile code 39-40. 233

"Bennett's ratios are (55)
confirmed by the Summations
which occur on a number of tablets."

IMP: "no significant part in the record (Monday 113)
or the media of exchange "No payments in silver
or gold for services rendered" such as occur at
Malakh (W. 101-3); & the Nyc. tablets, if they really are
merchants accounts, must have any change indicated in the
medium of exchange."

glass ratio
tried out 124
all Horeish origin

Bylo wheat seed: 720 dry units 133
warm! (2) 86,400 l. A 5x
Yield (on 173oha) may feed
1500 slaves

UK: 8 palace work-
shops, rest female
labor 133/4

of N 1131
X Summer records acreage by
the amount of seed
("records to a fixed ratio. But it is
difficult to determine exactly") 132

relatively small number
horses are rare 2 cattle
132

Ventris "Money" for material 107
parallel " " 107
restrained advised

wool monopson: Absolute weights
3 kg = talent: 29 kg
4 sheep (57)

Akkad:
"Definite Akkadian and
Indo-Aryan names are very few."
Great majority: HURRIAN (110)
154

Rabbits in the Garamian
gen. G
Lolives 130
Σ 130

wool (+) finished
cloths - both
weighed (!) 131

King has prestige
128

agērs, owners
~~sheep~~ sheep
sheep + wool 131

among
earlier texts
UR
(Lagrain 107)
Old Babyl.
Figulla + Mason's
Wuzi, Akal, Ugarit 106
"the most useful + significant
analogy with the Ugarit
tablets"

birds just
unidentified
132

"absence of recafuipk
bread - ovens from
Ugarit sites" ...
130

3 mill of
craftsmen were bound
controlled & fed by the palace.
133

Decentralization: Some craftsmen are
pottery, chariot & smiths!
wanakleros
(royal) 134

W. Asin "we do not neglect 109
palace in search for helpful
remains analogies" the Mesopot.
~~107~~

Religion
New Zealand Athena 127
#

Ventris redist. "large amounts" 113
operational "Small amounts"
direction → from

Lemantio Hittite vocabulary 385
"the earliest detailed evidence
of 1-2 speak (topical with
myc).

Alalakh: Metals 13
principal medium of exchange 18
"the Silver Shekel" True Currency
"penalty clauses": "shall pay 1000 of silver"

also on hills here
and purchase Ugarit + Alalakh 134
(silver) (+ Hittite) more or less
guilds free craftsmen

Lemantio
"Personal names" 92
well over a thousand

Semantics
(gram.)

"The case system is remarkably close to that of Homer" 83

Semantics

Archaic + 68
Cypriot relics
of southern
dialect

~~35~~
bushel
35 l

~~35~~

"Phoenician" $\frac{2}{3}$

classical Athens
DRY: 1 medicinae 43.5 l
48 rhoinikes 0.9 l

Hittite) The Hittites
enemy
Achdijaw

?
ETROKIM

"can be regarded as certain" 92

353

basileus local dialect

(Sheep) token of exchange, as oxen are used, 198
as a standard of measurement in Homer;
"Now is there any evidence in the tablets of anything
approaching currency. Every coin is taken"

conversion factor ^{P166}

$\frac{30}{30} : \frac{5}{5} : \frac{12}{12} : \frac{1}{1} : \frac{14}{14}$

T1 = 12 l
~~166~~
166

Semantics
small girl 20 l
small boy 20 l

Laga's tablets

59, 164

"Genouilles"

(1909)

Ration: women slaves
(monthly) 30 ga

Slaves

(Laga's
taught a trade
(mainly enslaved women)

163

Rations $\frac{163}{59}$
(Lafas)
Children, according to wage

Hush Trojan War :
fall of Bylon a generation or $\frac{142}{142}$
more after the fall of Troy
Trojan War "conclusion of the most
recent chronol. surveys".

p30. Operational device.
To the embryonic syllabary were added standard
ideograms which were used only with numerals.
A further system of numerals and fractions was introduced.

"VALÓSAIG"
A T I T Parsapalantudomány
Felsőiskola
(1963/2 pp. 365-47) W
VARGA KÁROLY
A NYUGATNÉMET SZOCIOLÓGIA
VIZLATOS KÉRKIVÉSE
364-5692-260

From the Desk of
Mrs. Eleanor Kouwenhoven
105 East 37th Street
New York 16, New York

The American Style

Harper's

1958

Especially Abraham Kaplan

VIÈME CONGRES INTERNATIONAL DE DEFENSE SOCIAL
VIH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF SOCIAL DEFENCE
VI MEĐUNARODNI KONGRES DRUŠTVENE ODbrane

Beograd — Opatija 22.-28 maj 1961.

George Devereux
Dept. of Anthropology
Columbia University

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

JANUARY 21, 1963

From Jan

... no
... Berlin claim.
... the United
... one-sided ac-
... willingness
... the other
... United States Gov-
... does not protest, it
... tacitly agreed to the
... German step, which can
... results for any
... Berlin
... Whatever our Berlin
... we must not
... step by
... and thus allow him
... negotiations.

FRANK FROELICH
Jan 20, 1963.

*New York Times
Paris Edition*

Alalakh
business hours 15th of
22 "fruits" of leather workers

13

Separately

1982

Dry ~~meat~~ measure
T1 = 12 l } 56-75 liters ^{month} per
liquid = 12 l } 2 2 1/2 - 30 l wheat + figs
cup = 1/2 l = 1 pint basic: T2 per woman

Rations: 59

Alabaly

1874
5

Rations

abs. Volume 58

Semantics script of Cyprus → no economic data in verities $\frac{60}{06}$

UNIVERSITY MEMORANDUM
Ventes: Ch. ven. cons. 58
talent ~~has~~ 50 minas
— Not myce. || talent has 50 minas
not 60! 58

