

THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE BRITISH WORKING CLASS.

Skidmore College
Saratoga Springs.

In this present war the ~~stagnation~~ ^(social optimism), respectability, traditionalism and deep patriotism of the British working class man is a primary factor.

I may be able to throw some light on some of these factors. I will centre my talk on his professional outlook as a trade unionist.

Starting point: The ^{social} immense length of English ^{that of} history - longer than any other European country, or for that matter none European, for the length of the ~~period~~ ^{peaceful periods} it covers.

A. 18. Great social changes have taken place - ^(socio-economic) catastrophes of the first order, but without war, without wholesale destruction even without political discontinuity in the countryside.

B. The Poor Law on the Statute book for more than 250 years. Together with the Statute of Artificers (1563)
 a assessment of wages b forced labour for the
 c care for the helpless ^{poor.} able bodied poor.

1662	Parish serfdom	1795	Repeal of the Act of Settling
		1795	Speenhamland 'Law'
	FRENCH REVOLUTION		magistrates of Newbury.
	FOURTY YEARS!		

C. 1834. Poor Law Amendment Act. Laissez-faire introduced. Respectability restored. Harriet Martineau.
 Owenism - Chartism.

D. 1850 The Golden Age. "The new model". TRADE UNIONISM
 Aristocracy restored. anti-socialism
 Capitalism makes a success.
 The working class won over.
 Liberalism triumphant.

What has happened to world economy & how can it be restored?

① What do we mean by world economy? The liberal economic system under which 19th century civilization flourished, and which consisted in w. capital markets
" commodity
" currency

based on the international gold standard, stable exchanges and which was called the

The essential institution was that of stable exchanges.

② What was the significance of ~~the~~ w. e. loss 19th century civilization? It was the central institution of the age on which all others came to depend.

- (a) ~~international~~ balance of power (century, peace)
- (b) { liberal capitalism } nationally
- { representative democracy }

③ What was the ~~relationship~~ relation of the international ec. syst. and the national systems?

- (a) No separate international markets: was the "other" national markets
- (b) The stable exchanges was were a development of the national systems
- (c) The division of the internal economic system of stable exchanges was also a result of national development.

The break-down turned the ~~international~~ catastrophe and made it international. But the causes of the br. d. were national.

Education for Politicians in
England & America

Colby College
Waterville, Me.

The Study of International Affairs

The peculiarities of the American position

3 characteristics
Permanent neutrality: depending on 3 neutralities

(a) behaving consistently in some way
towards the belligerents - affects
them differently
(law)

(b) rising to international
- it is the interpretation which
matters however

(c) keeping out of the war whether it
affects them or not whether it is
not according to international law.

Neutrality is an active policy and that

is what you have followed.

But the British were designing you
not to have your own men
were making your ship - it
was cheaper & less risky to be in
them out.

A.
3.5 x 50

To June 1929

- (a) ? propaganda myth
- (b) propaganda myth
- (c) the costs (internal) of
neutrality being realized
- (d) the internal planning
necessary to survive

Propaganda:

- (a) James M. McInerney
- (b) these decisions
- (c) the opposite rather than

ITINERARY OF DR. KARL POLANYI

Note: On September 29th, when clocks are set back from Daylight to Standard Time, many train schedules will be changed, hence, all departure time shown on this itinerary should be verified.

1940

October

5 Sat	Leave North Bennington Arrive New York City	3:27 p.m., Rutland R.R. 7:40 p.m.
6 Sun	Leave New York City	6:15 p.m., Baltimore & Ohio R.R. from E. 42nd St. Station <u>opposite</u> Grand Central Sta. of NY Central RR.
7 Mon	Arrive New Castle, Pa.	8:44 a.m.
	ALTERNATIVE ROUTE:	
5 Sat	Leave North Bennington Arrive New York City	3:27 p.m. 7:40 p.m.
"	Leave New York City	8:05 p.m., Pennsylvania R.R.
7 Mon	Arrive New Castle Junction " New Castle by bus	6:19 a.m. 6:31 a.m.
+ 7 Mon	WESTMINSTER COLLEGE, New Wilmington, Pa. Correspondence with Mr. Glenn J. Taylor Subject: Hour: evening Honorarium: \$75.00 and hospitality	
8 Tues	Leave New Castle Junction Arrive New York City	11:40 a.m., Pennsylvania R.R. 10:00 p.m.
	Or Leave New Castle Junction	9:59 p.m., "
9 Wed	Arrive New York City	7:55 a.m.
	Leave New York City Arrive North Bennington	9:15 a.m., Rutland -New York Central RRs 1:20 p.m.
x 10 Thurs	BENNINGTON COLLEGE	
11 Fri		
12 Sat		
13 Sun	Leave Bennington Arrive Albany	11:15 a.m., Keene-Brattleboro bus 12:15 p.m.
	Leave Albany Arrive Saratoga Springs	4:15 p.m., Delaware & Hudson R R 5:30 p.m.
14 Mon	SKIDMORE COLLEGE, Saratoga Springs, New York Correspondence with President Henry T. Moore Subject: Hour:	
15 Tues	SKIDMORE COLLEGE	
16 Wed	SKIDMORE COLLEGE Honorarium: \$125.00 for three days	

October

17 Thurs Leave Saratoga Springs 11:18 a.m., Delaware & Hudson
Arrive Albany 12:30 p.m.

Leave Albany 1:00 p.m., Keene-Brattleboro bus
Arrive Bennington 2:20 p.m.

BENNINGTON COLLEGE

18 Fri

19 Sat

20 Sun Leave Bennington 11:15 a.m., Keene-Brattleboro bus
Arrive Albany 12:30 p.m.

Leave Albany 1:23 p.m., New York Central R.R.
Arrive Utica ~~3:36 p.m.~~ 341

bus or private car from Utica to Hamilton - someone from the college will probably call for you

21 Mon COLGATE UNIVERSITY, Hamilton, New York
L.9.M Correspondence with President George B. Cullen
Subject:
Hour:

22 Tues COLGATE UNIVERSITY
Honorarium: \$100.00

23 Wed Leave Bouckville 10:32 a.m., Greyhound Lines bus
Arrive Auburn 1:27 p.m.

Someone from Wells College will call for you at Auburn

24 Thurs WELLS COLLEGE, Aurora, New York
Correspondence with President W. E. Weld
Subject:

25 Fri WELLS COLLEGE
Honorarium: \$100.00

26 Sat Leave Auburn 11:25 a.m., Greyhound bus
Arrive Binghamton 3:10 p.m.

Leave Binghamton 3:30 p.m., Greyhound bus
Arrive Oneonta 5:29 p.m.

12:29
4:10

4:30 pm
6:29 pm

Principal Hunt invites you for the week-end

27 Sun

28 Mon STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, Oneonta, New York
Principal Charles W. Hunt

29 Tues STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, Oneonta,
Honorarium: \$100.00

October

30 Wed Leave Oneonta 10:00 a.m., Delaware & Hudson R.R.
Arrive Binghamton 11:50 a.m.

Leave Binghamton 2:23 p.m., Erie R.R.
Arrive Elmira 3:43 p.m.

31 Thurs ELMIRA COLLEGE, Elmira, New York
Correspondence with President W. S. A. Pott

November

1 Fri ELMIRA COLLEGE
Honorarium: \$100.00

Remainder of the detailed itinerary will
be mailed to you later.

November

- 2 Sat Leave Elmira 7:15 p.m., Elmira-Ithaca Bus
Arrive Syracuse 10:24 p.m.
- Leave Syracuse 11:35 p.m., New York Central R.R.
- 3 Sun Arrive Elyria, Ohio 7:21 a.m.
Someone from Oberlin will meet you here
- 4 Mon
- 5 Tues OBERLIN COLLEGE, Oberlin, Ohio
Correspondence with President Ernest H. Wilkins
Subject:
Hour:
Honorarium: \$75.00
- 6 Wed Leave Oberlin 5:50 p.m., Mount Vernon-Newark bus
Arrive Mt. Vernon 8:30 p.m.
Someone from Gambier will call for you at Mt. Vernon
- 7 Thurs KENYON COLLEGE, Gambier, Ohio
Correspondence with President Gordon K. Chalmers and
Miss Elizabeth Densmore
Subject:
Hour: morning - 10 to 10:30 o'clock
Honorarium: \$60.00
- 8 Fri If you wish to return to Oberlin to visit Professor Jaszi
until your next engagement, the following route is suggested:
- Leave Mt. Vernon 8:35 a.m., Mount Vernon-Newark bus
Arrive Oberlin 11:40 a.m.
- 9 Sat
- 10 Sun
- 11 Mon Leave Oberlin 11:07 a.m., Greyhound bus
Arrive Cleveland 12:15 p.m.
- Leave Cleveland 2:30 p.m., Pennsylvania R.R.
Arrive Ravenna 3:23 p.m.
Someone will call for you in Ravenna
- 12 Tues KENT STATE UNIVERSITY, Kent, Ohio
Correspondence with Prof. C. E. Satterfield, Chairman of Entertainment
(President K. C. Leebrick) Com.
Subject:
Hour:
- 13 Wed KENT STATE UNIVERSITY
Honorarium: \$100.00
- 14 Thurs Leave Akron, O. 9:45 a.m., Pennsylvania Greyhound bus
Arrive Wooster 10:55 a.m.

Thursday November 14 continued on next page

*Sergeant**Lebanon**arr. N.Y. 7:35 pm**arr. N.Y. 7:45 NYC**arr. Cle. 11:55 pm**Leave Cle. 7:35 am**arr. Ely 8:35 am*

November
14 Thurs Continued

COLLEGE OF WOOSTER, Wooster, Ohio
Correspondence with John D. McKee, Business Manager
(President Charles F. Wishart)
Subject: Can Hitlerism Solve the European Problem?
Hour: evening

15 Fri COLLEGE OF WOOSTER
Subject: The Theory of Fascism: A Deadlock of Politics and Economics
Hour: morning chapel

Subject: Russia and the Balkans (?) *'Rumia & the Danube!'*
Hour: afternoon

Honorarium: \$100.00

Leave Wooster 11:41 p.m., Pennsylvania R.R.

16 Sat Arrive Chicago 6:45 a.m.

You are invited to be the guest of International House, that is, to occupy their guest room for the week beginning November 16th.

17 Sun INTERNATIONAL HOUSE, 1414 East 59th Street, Chicago, Illinois
Correspondence with Mr. James Wellard (Mr. Ernest B. Price, Director)
Subject:
Hour: Supper
Honorarium: International House usually offers use of the guest room instead of a fee

18 Mon Leave Chicago 9:00 a.m., Illinois Central R.R., Central Station, 12th St. and Lake Front
Arrive Kankakee 10:15 a.m.

OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE, Kankakee, Illinois
Corresp. with Dr. Laurence H. Howe, Vice-President
Subject:
Hour:
Honorarium: \$75.00

Dr. Howe asks that you go directly to the Hotel Kankakee upon your arrival. Your room will be reserved and you are to charge your meals to ~~the~~ your hotel account which the college will pay. Please telephone Dr. Howe either at his house, Main 5178, or at the college, Main 331 as soon as you get located at the Hotel.

19 Tues Leave Kankakee 12:52 p.m., Illinois Central R.R.
Arrive Chicago 1:50 p.m.

20 Wed

21 Thurs Thanksgiving Day

22 Fri

23 Sat

24 Sun

November

25 Mon

26 Tues

27 Wed

28 Thurs

29 Fri - - Leave Chicago

Howard L. Geyer

8:00 p.m., New York Central R.R. from
Central Station, 12th St. & Lake Front

30 Sat

Arrive Utica

12:00 noon

*Leave Utica

1:40 p.m., New York Central R.R.

Arrive Canton

6:46 p.m.

*This train does not run on Sunday

December

1 Sun

2 Mon

ST. LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY, Canton, New York

Correspondence with President L.H. Seelye who retired in June
and Miss Louise M. Reynolds, President's Secretary
New president is: Millard H. Jencks

Subject:

Hour:

3 Tues

ST. LAWRENCE UNIVERSITY

Honorarium: \$100.00

Leave Canton

7:48 p.m., New York Central R.R.

4 Wed

Arrive New York City

6:45 a.m.

Leave New York City

9:00 a.m., New York Central - Boston &
Maine R.R.s

Arrive Northampton

1:10 p.m.

Someone from Amherst will call for you at this train

MASSACHUSETTS STATE COLLEGE, Amherst, Mass.

Correspondence with President Hugh P. Baker

and Professor Theodore C. Caldwell, Dept of History

Subject: Conflicting Philosophies in Modern Society

Hour: 7-8 p.m.

(tea at 4 pm with Faculty - no subject given)

5 Thurs

MASSACHUSETTS STATE COLLEGE

Subject: Can Hitlerism Solve the European Problem?

Hour: 11:00 a.m. Convocation

3:00 p.m. talk to History and Pol. Sc. students on
Rousseau, Hegel and Hitler

7:00 p.m. discussion with Experiment Station staff
no subject given

Honorarium: \$100.00

6 Fri

Leave Northampton

10:18 a.m., Boston & Maine R.R.

Arrive Greenfield

11:05 a.m.

Leave Greenfield

11:20 a.m., Boston & Maine

Arrive Troy

1:45 p.m.

Friday, December 6 continued on next page

December6 Fri Continued

Leave Troy 2:25 p.m., Vermont Transit Co. bus
 Arrive Bennington 3:20 p.m.

7 Sat in Bennington, Vt.

8 Sun

Leave Bennington 3:30 p.m., Vermont Transit Co. bus
 Arrive Albany 4:50 p.m.

Leave Albany 5:38 p.m., New York Central R.R.
 Arrive Schenectady 6:06 p.m.

9 Mon UNION COLLEGE, Schenectady, New York
 Correspondence with President Dixon Ryan Fox
 Subject:
 Hour:

10 Tues UNION COLLEGE, SCHENECTADY
 Subject:
 Hour:
 Honorarium: \$100.00

Leave Schenectady 11:44 p.m., New York Central - Boston and
 Albany Division

11 Wed Arrive Boston 6:30 a.m., sleeping car may be occupied
 until 7:30 a.m.

*Leave Boston 12:00 noon, Boston & Maine - Maine Central R.R.s
 Arrive Waterville 3:44 p.m.

*Flying Yankee. All seats reserved; reservations accepted in advance.

12 Thurs COLBY COLLEGE, Waterville, Maine
 Correspondence with President Franklin W. Johnson
 Subject: 1 Can Hitlerism Solve the European Problem? for a public lecture
 2 Europe on the Brink of a New Era of Religious Wars - for
 faculty members
 3 Italy's Place in Europe - meeting of Inter-Relations Club
 If you are willing to talk to small group of students taking
 a course in English History: Forms of Life of the British
 Working Class

13 Fri COLBY COLLEGE
 Honorarium: \$100.00

14 Sat Leave Waterville 3:46 p.m. Maine Central R.R.
 Arrive Bangor 5:00 p.m.
 The Flying Yankee - all seats reserved. Does not run Sunday.
 Someone from Orono will meet you at this train

15 Sun

December

16 Mon UNIVERSITY OF MAINE, Orono, Maine
Dean O. S. Lutes
Subject:

17 Tues UNIVERSITY OF MAINE

18 Wed UNIVERSITY OF MAINE
Honorarium: \$125.00

19 Thurs	Leave Bangor	5:15 p.m.,	Maine Central R.R.
			The Flying Yankee
	Arrive Boston	10:30 p.m.	
	Leave Boston	11:55 p.m.,	Boston & Albany, sleeping car
			may be occupied from 10:00
20 Fri	Arrive Albany	5:05 a.m.	p.m. until 8 a.m.
	Leave Albany	10:46 a.m.,	Vermont Transportation bus
	Arrive Bennington	12:10 p.m.	

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1941

January

12 Sun	Leave ^{North} Bennington	1:11 p.m.,	Rutland R.R.
	Arrive Burlington	4:24 p.m.	

13 Mon UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT, Burlington, Vt.
Professor A. R. Gifford, Dept of Philosophy

14 Tues UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT
Honorarium: \$100.00 -

15 Wed	Leave Burlington	12:15 p.m.,	Rutland R.R.
...	Arrive North Bennington	3:23 p.m.	

Feb 10
or 11

*offer to Nat. Coll. of Education Evanston
but not yet confirmed*

*1600
350*