

THE NEW NATIONALISM IN EUROPE.

(High Leigh, May 11--13)

Intorductory on Race and Naitolism

Race and Nationlity.

Race antagonism fiercest ~~now~~ not in nationa l antagonism s  
~~and~~, of

Negroes in Usa also inside the Empire is  
Jews in Germany, more an issue of living to-  
exception: Japan and Usa but Sino-Japanese conflict

together

Nations are communitites bound by common history, mostly ~~rather~~  
reinforced by either common blood, or language or  
both

Except the Usa --Japanese conflict which might be must need not be  
defined as a race issue, there is only the far  
off legendary war of the races, which can be called  
a racial conflict. Every where else racial questions  
are internal questions.

I. The new Nationalism defined .

This nationalism turns towards the outside ; the strongest antagoni  
towards the other states

towards the inside a total transformation  
of the economic system .  
autarky, or selfsuffic  
ieny.

AB/

The emergence of the Nations.

Medieval world known no nationalisity.

The modern economic system develops the national  
feeling. Rediscovery of the languages of the  
people. Development of national heroes

Fight for national freedom:

- aa The Unity movements of Germany and Ital
- bb The fight for freedom of the Balkan  
countries.
- cc The awakening of the eastern peoples,
- dd The racial movement in the Austrian  
Empire, in the Russian Em pire et  
The Emancipation of the Hunga  
rians, the Poles ;

This process goin on in our times : Baltic Stat  
Danubain  
Near East  
Far East.

B/ The emergence of Nationalism

(again an economic phenomenon)

Competition on the markets and for raw materials leads to conflicts, for a fight for colonies freedom of the seas, zones of influence, capital exports, etc

~~It is originally a commercial competition, which however must lead to political conflict, if the organisation of the home economy makes IMPERIALISM unavoidable.~~ It is originally a commercial competition, which however must lead to political conflict, if the organisation of the home economy makes IMPERIALISM unavoidable.

- a/ dumping, closing markets against foreign goods.
- b/ restriction on immigration, TARIFFS;

C/ The emergence of the New Nationalism.

The absolute opposite of all the things which were regarded as the iron laws of economic development:

AUTARKY? NO COMPETITION? NO FIGHT FOR MARKETS. NO FIGHT FOR CAPITAL OUTLETS;

II .The new Nationalism explained.

The new nationalism more damaging to world trade than the old.

Tariffs, discriminations,

- but now:
- a/ Autarky: artificial development of food supply
  - b/ Monetary changes, which are much more important than tariffs were. (!!!).
  - c/ Planned economies: (Not merely Capitalist ones. Usa, Germany, Italy, France (?), Japan)

This is not a consequence of nationalism as usually stated. Although true that it reacts: Tariffs set up self-sufficiency (partly military)

Essential things a development which began before the war: The rising influence of the working class brought about adjustments which worked towards state regulation.

Trade Union influence on wages  
Unemployment insurance strengthens Trade Unions.  
Municipal building  
TARIFFS as counterpart to all this,  
Subsidies, Dumping. Bounties. The State a clearing House of adjustments because the different interferences effect different groups differently.

III. The effects and results of the New Nationalism.

The new economic Nationalism is a co-existence.

It is an outcome of the new problems of social organisation.

If there are different solutions to it, that only proves that the problem is real.

We must try to make the best of it.

Instead of an super-organisation of antagonistic nationalisms, let it be the vehicle of international cooperation.  
(Which it could quite well be).

TRADE MONOPOLY CAN WORK BOTHWAYS.

Autarky might be the first form of organisation of international division of labour.